

MOUNTAIN PASSES

1. Stripka is a Mountain Pass of Bulgaria.
2. Brenner is a mountain pass (4508 ft high) situated in Italy-Austria.
3. Khyber Pass situated in Suleiman range of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (Pakistan) which connects Peshawar with Kabul is at the height of 3370 ft. Its length is 53 km.
4. Khyber Pass is 53 km long.
5. The height of Khyber Pass is 3,510 ft.
6. Longest glacier of the world is Lambert situated in Antarctica; its length is 320 miles.
7. Fair weather glacier is situated in Alaska.
8. Height of Babusar Pass is 13,600 feet.
9. Alpine Pass is located in USA.
10. Khojak Pass is situated in Pakistan.
11. The "Shandur Pass" at the height of 12,205 feet connects Chitral and Gilgit.
12. Height of Shandur Pass is 12,500 feet.
13. Height of Lowari Pass is 10,500 feet.
14. Montekao Pass is located in Chile.
15. Bodpola is the highest mountain pass of the world with the height of 19412 ft situated in Tibet (China).
16. Great St. Bernard is a mountain pass situated in Italy-Switzerland.
17. The second highest pass in world situated in Myanmar with the height of 15300 ft is Namni pass.
18. Lowari Pass connects Dir with Chitral.
19. Donner is located in USA.
20. Col de Restefond is a mountain pass situated in France.
21. Height of Donner Pass is 7,088 feet.
22. Baroghil pass is situated in Hindukhush range.
23. Total length of Khyber Pass is 56 km.
24. Kolpur is located in Baluchistan.
25. Height of Kolpur Pass is 5,874 feet.
26. The 'Babusar Pass' connects Abbottabad and Gilgit.
27. Baroghil Pass connects Chitral with Wahkan.
28. Muztagh Pass connects Ballistan and Yarkand (China).
29. The highest Pass of Pakistan is Muztagh Pass.
30. Tochi Pass connects Bannu (Pakistan) and Ghazni (Afghanistan).
31. Dargai Pass connects Mardan with Malakand.
32. Khyber Pass connects Peshawar with Afghanistan.
33. 'Khyber Pass' connects Peshawar with Kabul.
34. Bolan Pass in the province of Balochistan.
35. Khyber Pass is situated in Sulaiman Range.
36. Khyber Pass lies in Khyber Pukhtunkhwa.
37. The Karakoram Highway links China and Pakistan through Khunjrab Pass.
38. The Lowar Pass connects Peshawar with Chitral.
39. Khunjarab Pass links Pakistan and China via Silk Route.
40. Malakand Pass connects Peshawar with Chitral.
41. Bolan Pass connects the Jacobabad and Sibi with Quetta.
42. Simplon is a Mountain Pass situated in Italy-Switzerland.
43. The Prime Meridian passes through Britain.
44. Lawari Pass connects Dir and Chitral.
45. Khojak Pass is located between Quetta and Chaman.
46. Bolan Pass is situated in Toba Kakar Range.
47. Wakhan separate Pakistan from Tajikistan.
48. Gomal Pass connects Dera Ismail Khan with Ghazni (Afghanistan).
49. Broghol Pass connects Chitral with Wahkan.
50. The border between Pakistan and Afghanistan is known as Durand Line.

BORDERS & LINES

1. The effective border between India and the People's Republic of China (PRC) is The Line of Actual Control and MacCartney-MacDonald Line.
2. French line of fortification built in 1934, along the German border from Switzerland to Belgium was called Maginot Line.
3. "Durand line" is the frontier between Pakistan and Afghanistan.
4. 38th parallel line is a boundary line between South and North Korea.
5. Durand Line was drawn in 1893.
6. Durand agreement was concluded between British India and Afghan Amir Abdur Rehman Khan.
7. Green Line exists between Republic of Cyprus and Turkish republic of Northern Cyprus.
8. 49th parallel is a boundary line between USA and Canada.

9. The boundary line between Finland and Russia is called Hindenburg Line.
10. Current border dividing Indian and China is Line of Actual Control .
11. Line of Actual Control established after the 1962 Sino-Indian War.
12. Working Boundary Line of actual contact and Line of Control are the boundary lines between India and Pakistan.
13. The Line of Control was originally known as Ceasefire Line.
14. Line of control was formalized in December 1972.
15. The boundary line between Russia and Germany is Hindenburg Line.
16. McMahon Line is boundary line between China and India.
17. 24th Parallel is the boundary line drawn after Tashkent agreement between India and Pakistan.
18. Boundary line drawn after Simla agreement between India and Pakistan is known as Line of Control.
19. Oder-neisse Line is the boundary between Germany and Poland established after the World War II.
20. Armistice line was created in 1949 between Israel and Palestine.
21. Pakistan-Iran border line was demarcated on 24th September, 1872.
22. "Siegfried line" is a boundary line around Germany.
23. 24th parallel is a boundary line between India and Pakistan.
24. A defensive boundary wall Roman Britain established against invading tribe known as Hadrian's Wall.
25. Maginot Line is the boundary line between France and Germany.
26. Mannerheim Line is boundary line between Russia and Finland.
27. 17th parallel is the boundary line between North Vietnam and South Vietnam.
28. In Rann of Kutch dispute in 1965, Pakistan declared frontier between Pakistan and India decided in 1968 is called 24th Parallel Line.
29. Jack Merison boundary line is situated between Peru and Brazil.
30. A Painted line in Nicosia (Cyprus) that serves as a demarcation line between the Greek and Turkish Communities is called Green Line.
31. German line of fortification, demarcated in 1977 separating Germany from Poland is called Hindenburg Line.
32. A direct space satellites telephonic line called Hot Line between two countries was initially established in 1963 and upgraded in 1978 was between USA & Russia.
33. Imaginary line extending north and south through Pacific Ocean and is the point at which the traveller must add or subtract a day from the Calendar is called International Date Line.
34. Oder-Neisse line is the boundary line between Germany and Poland.
35. Curzon line is the boundary line between Poland and Russia.
36. Macmohan line is the border between India and China.
37. The Boundary between Azad Kashmir and Occupied Kashmir is called Control Line.
38. The length of India China border is 3,488 kms.
39. UAE border with Qatar on the north is 19-kilometer.
40. China has most land borders with 16 countries.
41. China has the longest total of frontiers.
42. Caspian Sea is believed to have 16 percent of the earth's potential oil reserves. The five countries that share border with it are Russia, Iran, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan and Azerbaijan.
43. Goldsmid Line is the border between Pakistan and Iran.
44. Longest land boundary is in between U.S.A and Canada.
45. Memphis, Tennessee is a city where Blues, Gospel, and Rock-n-roll were found. What river does this city border Mississippi.

BORDERS OF PAKISTAN

1. To the south of Pakistan, Arabian Sea lies.
2. China is located in the far northeast of Pakistan.
3. Pakistan is separated from Tajikistan by Afghanistan's narrow Wakhan Corridor in the north.
4. Pakistan shares a maritime border with Oman.
5. The country situated to the east of Pakistan is India.
6. Afghanistan is situated in the West of Pakistan.
7. Pakistan share borders with 4 countries.

8. Total length of Pak-Afghan boundary line is 2,430 Km.
9. Total length of Pak-China boundary line is 523 Km.
10. Total length of Pak-Iran boundary line is 909 Km.
11. The length of Indo-Pak border is 2912 km.
12. The length of coast of Pakistan is 1046 km.
13. Ningrahar, Pakista, Helmand provinces of Afghanistan share border with Pakistan.
14. Narrow strip of Afghan territory, which separates Pakistan from Tajikistan, is known as Wakhan Corridor.
15. Nokundi of Baluchistan is located nearest to Iran's border.
16. Afghanistan is a landlocked country (have no coast line).
17. Canada has the longest coastline (243798 Km) in the world.
18. Khowst of Afghanistan is situated adjacent to Durand Line.
19. The border of Pakistan and India between Pakistan's Punjab and Indian Punjab is known as Radcliff line.
20. In the North East, Pakistan has a common border with China.
21. Settlement of Pak-China Border dispute took place in 1963.
22. Pakistan China border treaty was signed in 1963.
23. The Boundary between Azad Kashmir and Occupied Kashmir is called Control Line.
24. Under Shlmla Agreement was the name of Cease-fire Line changed to Line of Control (1972).
25. The length of LOC (Line of Control) in Kashmir is about 720 km.
26. Goldsmid Line is the border between Pakistan and Iran.
27. The boundary line which includes the creek in Sindh is known as Green line.
28. 24th parallel is a boundary line between India and Pakistan.
29. "Durand line" is the frontier between Pakistan and Afghanistan.
30. Working Boundary, Line of actual contact and Line of Control are the boundary lines between India and Pakistan.
31. Pakistan is separated from Tajikistan by Wakhan.
32. Quetta-Zahedan cities of Iran and Pakistan are linked through railway line.
33. The Boundary between Azad Kashmir and Occupied Kashmir is called Control Line.
34. The Chinese province adjoining Pakistan is Sinkiang.
35. Pakistan's longest boundary is with India.
36. Quetta-Zahedan cities of Iran and Pakistan are linked through railway line.
37. The Chinese province adjoining Pakistan is Sinkiang.
38. Pakistan's longest boundary is with India.
39. The last town inside Pakistan on the Karakoram Highway before the Chinese border is Sost.

NOTABLE PLAINS

1. The most fertile parts of Italy watered by the river Po is called Lombardy.
2. The grassland of Asia is called steppes.
3. The grassland of East Africa is called parkland.
4. The swampy plains near the poles in the extreme north of America Asia Europe are called tundra.
5. Veldt is the name of South Africa's grasslands.
6. The Rhine Valley is a rift valley.
7. The Central North American planes are known as Prairie.
8. Down plains is grassland plains present in Australia.
9. Grass land plains present in Argentina are called pampas.
10. The vast plains of Orinoco basin is known as Llanos.
11. Grassland plains of the La Plata River are called Pampas.
12. The vast impenetrable forests of the Amazon Valley are called Salvas.
13. Canterbury plains are present in New Zealand.
14. Horticulture is a Cultivation of flowers and fruits.
15. Temperate grassland region is called "the bread basket of the world".
16. The South African plains are known as Veldt.
17. Australia is known as the "Down Under".
18. 'Nullarbor Plain' is located in Australia.

DESERTS

1. "Dasht-e-Lut" desert is located in Iran.
2. The area of Nubian Desert is 259,000 Km.
3. Thar term is associated with Desert.
4. Area dominated by trees and shrubs is commonly known as Forest.
5. Total area of Sahara desert is 8,400,000 sq. km.
6. Total area of Taklimakan Desert is 340,000 Km.
7. The Kalahari Desert, which stretches over 1,40,000 miles, is in South Africa.
8. Atacama Desert is located in Chile.
9. Total area of Rub'al Khali Desert is 647,000 Km.
10. Great Victoria Desert is present in Australia.
11. Total area of Arabian Desert is 1,300,000 Km.
12. Karakum desert is located in Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan.
13. Taklimakan desert is located in China.
14. Majaway desert is located in USA.
15. Total area of Australian Desert is 1,550,000 Km.
16. Namibian desert is situated in North Africa.
17. Largest desert in the world present in North Africa is Gobi desert.
18. Kyzyl-Kum Desert is located in Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan.
19. Total area of Gobi Desert is 1,040,000 Km.
20. Sonoran is a desert present in Mexico.
21. There are 4 types of deserts are in the world.
22. Sahara Desert is considered the largest desert of the world.
23. Sahara Desert is situated in Africa.
24. Gibson Desert is present in Australia.
25. Total area covered by Thar Desert is 260,000 Km.
26. Thar Desert is known as "friendly desert",
27. Death Valley is located in USA in California.
28. Gobi desert is situated in Magnolia.
29. Atacama Desert is the world's driest place.
30. The temperate grasslands of Asia and Europe are known as Steppes.
31. Total area of Turkmenistan Desert is 450,000 Km.
32. Arabian Desert is the second largest desert of the world.
33. Ogaden desert is situated in Africa.
34. Simpson Desert is situated in Australia.
35. The area of Kalahari Desert is 520,000 Km.
36. Victoria desert is situated in Africa.
37. A dry lake bed found in a desert is known as Playa.
38. Europe has no desert.
39. Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province of the Pakistan there is no desert.
40. Thar desert lies in Punjab province of Pakistan.
41. Great Sandy Desert is situated in Australia.
42. Two (2) deserts are there in Punjab.
43. Oasis is associated with Deserts.
44. Thar Desert is the 9th biggest desert of the world.
45. Thar Desert is a Subtropical desert.
46. Thar lies in Sindh province of Pakistan.
47. The largest desert of Pakistan is Thar Desert.
48. Thar Desert of Pakistan also lies in India.

LANDLOCKED COUNTRIES

1. A country which has no coastline is called Landlocked Country.
2. Total landlocked countries in the world are (44)
3. Kazakhstan is the largest landlocked country in the world.
4. There are 44 countries in the world without own seaports.
5. Switzerland, Belarus and Austria are the landlocked countries.
6. Chad, Switzerland and Uganda are landlocked countries.
7. Afghanistan the neighbor country of Pakistan is a landlocked country.
8. Uganda is a landlocked country.
9. Chad is the landlocked country of Africa.
10. A country which has less than 5% coastline is called semi landlocked country. There are 8 semi landlocked countries in the world.
11. Serbia got the status of landlocked country on 28th June 2006.
12. Chad is a landlocked country.
13. Afghanistan is the landlocked country of Asia.
14. Bolivia is the landlocked country of South America.
15. Switzerland is a landlocked country.
16. Chad is the third largest landlocked country in the world.
17. Bolivia is a landlocked country.
18. Swaziland is the landlocked country of Africa.

19. Democratic Republic of the Congo and Iraq are Semi landlocked countries.
20. Paraguay is the landlocked country of South America.
21. Austria is a landlocked country.
22. Uzbekistan is a country of Double landlocked.
23. Switzerland is the landlocked country of Europe.
24. There are 15 landlocked countries located in Africa continent.
25. Magnolia is the landlocked country of Asia.
26. Australia, North America and Antarctica are the continents which has no landlocked country.
27. Paraguay is a landlocked country.

28. North America has his own seaports.
29. Magnolia is the second largest landlocked country in the world.
30. Belarus is a landlocked country.
31. There are 11 landlocked countries in Asia continent.
32. There are 2 landlocked countries in South America.
33. There are 16 landlocked countries in Europe continent.
34. Uganda is the landlocked.
35. A landlocked country in Africa is Zambia.
36. Bhutan is a South Asian landlocked country.
37. Spain, Sudan and Poland are not land locked countries.

NOTABLE MOUNTAINS

1. The first successful expedition to the K2 (Godwin Austen) mountain peak was made on July 31, 1954.
2. Margalla Hills in and around Islamabad is a branch of Himalayas Range.
3. Mountain peak that is also called killer mountain peak is Nanga Parbat.
4. The first successful expedition to the Mount Everest was made on May 29, 1953.
5. Nanda Devi mountain peak is located in the mountain range of Himalayas.
6. Kanchenjunga mountain peak is located in Himalayas.
7. Dhaulagiri mountain peak is located in Himalayas.
8. Ararat mountain peak is located in Turkey.
9. Illampu mountain peak is located in Bolivia.
10. Mount Blanc peak is located in Alps mountain range.
11. Mount Rosa peak is located in Alps mountain range.
12. The first successful expedition to the Mount Kanchenjunga was made on May 25, 1955.
13. The first successful expedition to the Mount Nanga Parbat was made on July 3, 1953.
14. Ararat mountain peak is located in Caucasus mountain range.
15. Makalu mountain peak is located in Himalaya's mountain range.
16. Illampu mountain peak is located in Andes mountain range.
17. Mt Elias peak is located in Rockies mountain range.
18. Scientific study of caves is called Speleology.
19. Mansalu mountain peak is situated in the Himalaya range.
20. Mountain peaks higher than eight thousands

meters are 14 in number.

21. The third largest mountain peak in the world is Kangchenjunga.
22. The height of Mount Everest according to new map survey is 29035 feet (8850 metre) - it previous height was 29028 feet (8848 meter).
23. The height of world's fifth largest mountain peak Makalu is 8463 meters.
24. There are 5 mountain peaks present in Pakistan which are higher than eight thousand meters.
25. McKinley mountain peak is located in Rockies mountain range.
26. Andes is the longest mountain range in the world.
27. Aravali mountain systems are the oldest.
28. The youngest mountain range in the world is Himalayas.
29. Everest is present in the range of Himalaya.
30. Mount Everest's height is 29,035 ft. its height in meters is 8850 meters.
31. Highest mountain peak Mount Everest is situated in Nepal.
32. The highest mountain peak Mount Everest has been named after Col. George Everest who was Surveyor General of India.
33. Total height of Broad peak of Himalaya range (Pakistan) is 8047 metres.
34. Mt. McKinley peak is also known as Denali mountain peak.
35. Vinson Massif is 4897 meters high mountain peak situated in Antarctica.
36. Eleven (11) mountain peaks are situated in Himalaya ranges which are higher than eight thousand meters.
37. Folding processes is related to the formation of Himalayas.

38. Mt Logan peak is located in Rockies mountain range.
39. Pontus Mountains are present in Turkey.
40. Mt. McKinley is situated in North America.
41. An "iceberg" is a Mountain of ice in sea.
42. Epirogeny is result of Vertical earth movement.
43. Mountains separate Asia from Europe.
44. Kanchenjunga is the third highest mountain peak situated in Himalaya range having height of 28,208 feet.
45. Tibet (Pamir)*is the highest plateau in the world.
46. Highest mountain peak of Hindukush range which is situated in Pakistan with the height of 25263 feet is Tirich Mir.
47. Highest mountain peak of Karakoram mountain range is K2 (Goodwin Astin, Chogori).
48. Himalayas is the second longest mountain of the world.
49. Mount Kilimanjaro is located in Tanzania.
50. Himalaya range is based in Asia.
51. Rockies is the mountain range found in North America.
52. Andes mountain range found in South America.
53. Compressional movement causes of the world's greatest fold mountains formed.
54. Mount Nuove is found in Naples in Italy.
55. Session Mountains are Tallest Mountains.
56. Charmin mountains are the oldest mountains of the world only present in India.
57. Height of the second highest mountain peak K-2 is 8611 metre.
58. Highest mountain peak of the world is Mount Everest.
59. K-2 is also known as Goodwin Austin.
60. The highest point above the sea level in Pakistan is K-2.
61. Atlas Mountains are present in Morocco.
62. Annapurna is a mountain in Himalayas range.
63. Mount Logan is the highest peak in Canada.
64. Caucasus mountain system lies between the black sea and Caspian Sea.
65. Karakoram Highway' in Pakistan is of 805 Km.
66. Mt. Arart is longest peak of Turkey.
67. Balkassar is the largest oil field found in Pakistan.
68. Kirana Mountains are present in Pakistan.
69. The "Salt Range" is located in Punjab.
70. The highest peak of Salt range is Sakasar.
71. The first woman to climb Mount Everest was Junko Tabei.
72. The second highest mountain peak K2 is in Pakistan.
73. K-2 is the highest mountain peak of Pakistan.
74. The highest peak of Hindu Kush range is Tirich Mir.
75. The height of Nanga Parbat is 8125.
76. Nanga Parbat is the highest peak of Himalayas range in Pakistan.
77. Pakistan has Five (5) of the fourteen tallest mountain peaks in Asia.
78. K2 the second highest peak of the world is located in Karakoram.
79. 'Tango Tower' is a Mountain Peak of Pakistan.
80. "Shiwalik" and "Pir Punjal" hills are part of Kirthar range.
81. Fort Munro is located at Sulaiman Hills.
82. Koh-i-Suleman mountain range divides Punjab from Baluchistan in southern extremity.
83. Swat Valley is situated in the Hindu Kush mountain range.
84. 'Kohat Tunnel Project' is being completed with the financial assistance of Japan.
85. Lærdal Tunnel is the largest Road Tunnel in the world.
86. In the Baluchistan of Pakistan Volcano Mountains are located.
87. Himalaya range is based in Asia.
88. The highest of Koh-e-Sulaiman range is Takhat-e-Sulaiman.
89. Khojack is the longest railway tunnel found in Pakistan:
90. K-2 is the highest mountain peak of Pakistan.
91. Gorakh Hill is located in Sindh.
92. Shimizu (Japan) is the name of Tunnel.
93. Mount Blanc Mountain is present in France.
94. Stripka is Mountain Pass of Bulgaria.
95. Mont Blanc is the highest mountain in the Alps.
96. "Little Round Top" is a mountain of historical significance. They are famous for the site of a battle.
97. "Adam Peak" is in Sri Lanka.
98. Karakoram Range separates China from Pakistan.
99. Hindu Kush Range separates Pakistan from Afghanistan.
100. Height of Tirich Mir peak is 7690 meters.
101. Lady Finger peak is present in Pakistan.
102. Kirthar Hills are located in the Sindh.
103. Edmund Hillary scale Mount Everest in 1953.
104. First Pakistani who climbed Mount Everest on 14th May 2000 is Nazir Sabir.

105. Highest mountain peak of Himalaya range in Pakistan with the height of 26660 feet is Nanga Parbat.
106. Nanga Parbat is situated in Himalayan range.

107. Koh-i-Sultan is located in Baluchistan.
108. Kirthar Hills are located in the Sindh.
109. Karakoram Range separates China from Pakistan.

NOTABLE EARTHQUAKES

1. Tsunami is Massive wave in sea caused by Earthquake.
2. The main cause of Tsunami is Earthquakes.
3. In 1946 Tsunami hit the areas of Makran of Baluchistan.
4. The word "Tsunami" belongs to Japanese language.
5. Tsunami hit 12 countries on 26th December 2004 its epicentre was Sumatra.
6. In December 2004 there was a great undersea earthquake this earthquake happened in Indian Ocean.
7. Large earthquakes are usually followed by smaller earthquakes. Those smaller earthquakes called aftershocks.

8. On 31 May, 1935 Quetta was devastated by a severe earthquake.
9. The largest earthquake by magnitude in 20th century was recorded on May 22, 1960 at Valdivia (Chile).
10. The largest earthquake of the 20th century occurred on South American continent.
11. the Magnitude of earthquake on Richter scale that hit Pakistan in October 2005 was 7.6
12. Cuba sent more paramedical aid to Pakistan after earthquake of 8th October, 2005.
13. Bush Senior came to Pakistan after earthquake as a special representative of UNO's earthquake relief.

OLD AND NEW NAMES OF PLACES

1. New name of Leningrad (Russia) is St. Petersburg.
2. Former name of Myanmar is Burma.
3. Karnataka is now called Mysore.
4. New name of Persia is Iran.
5. Old name of Zimbabwe is Rhodesia.
6. Tanzania is the new name of Zanzibar.
7. New name of "Siam" is Thailand.
8. Old name of Lesotho is Basutoland.
9. "Tripoli" is the old name of Libya.
10. Present name of Democratic Republic of Congo is Zaire.
11. The old name of Burundi is Urundi.
12. "French Somaliland" is now called Djibouti.
13. The former name of Guinea Bissau is French Guinea.
14. "Dutch East Indies" is now called Indonesia.
15. Present name of Nyasaland is Malawi.
16. The old name of French Sudan is Mali.
17. "Portuguese East Africa" is now known as Mozambique.
18. Namibia is the current name of South West Africa.
19. The former name of Somali is Somali Republic.
20. The old name of Togo is French Togo land.
21. The current name of Friendly Island is Tonga.
22. Chennai is the new name of Madras.
23. The old name of democratic Republic of Congo is Leopoldville.

24. "Stalinabad" is the old name of Dushanbe.
25. Ho Chi Minh is the capital of Vietnam. Its old name is Fort Lamy.
26. Rangoon is now called Yangon.
27. The current name of Akmola is Tashkent.
28. The former name of "Acre" (Israel) is Akko.
29. The old name of "Banjul" is Bathurst.
30. "Constantinople" is the former name of Istanbul.
31. Asian capital city Jakarta was known as Batavia until 1949.
32. The present name of Dutch Guinea is Surinam.
33. The former name of Taiwan is Formosa.
34. The former name of N'Djamena is Fort Lamy.
35. "Bishkek" is the present name of Frunze.
36. Netherlands is now called Holland.
37. The present name of the Kampuchea is Cambodia.
38. The old name of Bangkok is Krugn Thep.
39. The new name of "Bactra" is Balkh.
40. The former name of Isfahan is Aspadana.
41. The old name of Singapore is Temasek.
42. The old name of Milano is Mediolanum.
43. The old name of Kyoto is Heiankyo.
44. Berytus is now called Beirut.
45. "Edo" is now called Tokyo.
46. The new name of "Sandwich Island" is Hawaii Islands.
47. The old name of Indonesia is Dutch East

- Indies.
48. The old name of Zambia is Northern Rhodesia.
 49. The new name of Sandwich Wands is Hawaiian Island.
 50. The former name of Zhob is Fort Sendimen.
 51. The Netherlands is the new name of Holland.
 52. New Name of Nippon is Japan.
 53. Kinshasa is the new name of Leopoldville.
 54. Malagasy is the new name of Madagascar.
 55. Malaysia is the new name of Malaya.
 56. Manchukuo is the old name of Manchuria.
 57. Iraq is the new name of Mesopotamia.
 58. Zambia is the new name of Northern Rhodesia.
 59. Nyasaland is the old name of Malawi.
 60. Helvetia is the old name of Switzerland.
 61. Beijing is the new name of Peking.
 62. Salisbury is the old name of Harare.
 63. Hawaiian Island is the new name of Sandwich Island.
 64. The old name of Libya is Tripoli.
 65. Leningrad is the new name of Petrograd.
 66. Wien is the old name of Vienna.
 67. Cambal pure is the old name of Attock.
 68. Aodhanpur is the old name of Pakpattan.
 69. Montgomery is the old name of Sahiwal.
 70. Pepri is the old name of Bin Qasim.
 71. Burkina Faso is the new name of Upper Volta.
 72. Mumbai is the new name of Bombay.
 73. The new name of East Pakistan is Bangladesh.
 74. Rhodesia's new name is Zimbabwe.
 75. Belize was formerly known as British Honduras.
 76. Abyssinia is the old name of Ethiopia.
 77. The old name of Ankara is Angora.
 78. Constantinople is the old name of Istanbul.
 79. Botswana is the new name of Bechaunaland.
 80. Myanmar is the new name of Burma.
 81. New name of British Guiana is Guyana.
 82. Cambodia is the new name of Kampuchea.
 83. Sri Lanka is the new name of Ceylon.
 84. Ceylon was re-named as Sri Lanka on May 22, 1972.
 85. Oslo is the capital of Norway. Its old name is Christina.
 86. Namibia is the new name of South West Africa.
 87. Volgograd is the new name of Stalingrad.
 88. Kalaolit Nunaat is the new name of Greenland.
 89. Loro Sae is the new name of East Timor.
 90. Formosa is the old name of Formosa.
 91. Ghana is the new name of Gold Coast.
 92. Thailand is the new name of Siam.
 93. Old name of Faisalabad is Lyallpur.
 94. China was originally named Cathay.
 95. Jakarta was known as Batavia until 1949.
 96. Burma changed its name to Myanmar in 1989.
 97. Norway is called the "Land of the Midnight Sun".
 98. Thailand is known as 'Land of White Elephants'.
 99. Sahiwal city was called Montgomery during the British rule.
 100. The British named city of Campbellpur is now called Attock.
 101. 'Bactria' is the old name of Afghanistan.
 102. Portuguese East Africa is the old name of Mozambique.
 103. Biafra is the new name of Nigeria.

DISTINCTIVE NAMES

1. Bhutan is called "Thunderbolt of Asia".
2. Rome is called 'City of Seven Hills'.
3. Belgium is called the 'Cockpit of Europe'.
4. Palestine is the 'Holy Land' of the World.
5. Jaipur is called 'Pink City'.
6. Chicago is known as the Wind City.
7. Guinea Coast of Africa is Whiteman's grave.
8. Australia is known as the Land of Golden Fleece.
9. New Zealand is called the 'Britain of the South'.
10. Oxford is known as the City of dreaming spires.
11. Calcutta is the "City of Palaces".
12. Osaka is known as the Manchester of the Orient.
13. 'Garden of Indies' is Kent.
14. The river "The Yangtze Kiang" in China is known as Blue River.
15. The 'Garden of England' is Bangalore.
16. Kerala is known as the Spice Garden of India.
17. Atlantic Ocean is known as the 'Herring Pond'.
18. Belgrade in Yugoslavia is also called the White City.
19. Quito is known as the 'City' of Eternal Springs'.
20. Cairo is called "city of Bazaars".
21. Lahore is famous for City of Colleges.
22. Banaras is the "City of Ghosts and Temples".

23. Washington is known as "city of magnificent distance".
24. Rome-Italy is called "city of popes".
25. Lhasa (Tibet) is known as "Forbidden City".
26. Venice is known as city of silent Thoroughfares.
27. New York is known as City of Sky-Scrapers.
28. Africa is known as "Dark Continent".
29. Ireland is famous as "Emerald Island".
30. New York called as "Empire city".
31. Rome is also called as Eternal City.
32. Tibet- China is known as "prohibited Land".
33. Popular name of Tanjore is Garden of South India.
34. Strait of Bab-al-Mandeb is known as "Gate of tears".
35. "Gateway of Pakistan" is Karachi.
36. "Aden" (Yemen) is also known as Gibraltar of the Indian Ocean.
37. Quebec is known as "Gibraltar of the West".
38. Egypt is famous as "Gift of Nile".
39. Japan is known as "Great Britain of Pacific".
40. Asia's Himalayas is popular by the name of Human Equator of the earth.
41. Zanzibar- Madagascar is known as "Island of cloves".
42. Bahrain is called Isle of Pearls.
43. Scotland is called "Land of cakes".
44. Gibraltar is known as Key to the Mediterranean.
45. Africa is called "Land of deserts".
46. Punjab- Pakistan is called "Land of five rivers".
47. Bangladesh is called "Land of golden fibre".
48. Canada is called "Land of Maple Leaf".
49. Korea is famous by the name of Land of Morning Calm.
50. "Land of rising sun" is Japan.
51. "Land of thousands Islands" is Finland.
52. Thailand is called "Land of White Elephant".
53. Cuba is known as "Pearl of Antilles".
54. Norway is called "Land of midnight sun".
55. "Strait of Gibraltar is famous as Pillars of Hercules.
56. Switzerland is called playground of Europe.
57. Delhi is known as "Rome of India".
58. Pamir is called "Roof of the world".
59. Algiers is called "Silver city".
60. The Hwang Ho River is known as "Sorrow of China".
61. Whiteman's Grave is the famous name of Guinea Coast of Africa.
62. Trislian de cunna (Mid-Atlantic) is famous as World's Loveliest Island.
63. The Hwang Ho is known as "Yellow river".
64. New York is sometimes known as the "Big Apple".
65. Tokyo is called "Wilderness of bamboo and papers".
66. California is called "Silicon valley".
67. 'California' is known as 'Silicon Valley' because of Computer software industry.
68. Faisalabad is called "Manchester of Pakistan".
69. Multan is also affectionately known as "City of Saints".
70. Lahore is called "Heart of Pakistan".
71. Bangkok is called "City of Angles".
72. Lebanon is called "Land of Milk and Honey".
73. Thailand is called "Land of free people".
74. Mauritius is known as "Star and Key of Indian Ocean".
75. Nilgiri Hills is known as "Blue Mountain".
76. Baghdad is known as "The city of Arabian nights".
77. Korea is also known as "Hermit Kingdom".
78. Canada is also known as "land of Lilies".
79. Venezuela is called "Little Venice".
80. Denmark is known as "Mother-in-Law of Europe".
81. Myanmar is also called Land of Pagoda.
82. Philadelphia is known as "Quaker city".
83. Athens is also known as The Eye of Greece.
84. Sweden is known as "The Saw Mill of the Europe".
85. Belgium is also known as Workshop of Europe.
86. "Thebes" is also known as Valley of kings.
87. Stockholm is also known as Venice of North.
88. British Colombia is also known as The Sea of Mountains.
89. Barbados is known as "Land of Flying Fish".
90. 'Sick Man of Europe' is a sobriquet of Turkey.
91. City of Conferences is the distinctive name of Geneva.
92. Cape Kennedy is called "City of Space Flights".
93. Islamabad is called the Brasilia of Pakistan.
94. San Francisco is called 'City of Golden Gate'.
95. 'Land of the Humming Bird' is the famous name of Trinidad.
96. 'Land of Snow' is the distinctive name of Canada.
97. Dhaka is called "City of Mosques".
98. Kochi (India) is also known by its distinctive name of Queen of the Arabian Sea.
99. Land of silver fibre is the name of Pakistan.
100. UK is known as "Mistress of Seas".

101. Swaziland is called 'Switzerland of Africa'.
102. Venice is also known as the City of Canals.
103. Pentecost is another name for White Sunday.
104. Silk Route is another name for Karakorum Highway.
105. Somalia is called as Horn of Africa.
106. Nepal is called land of mountains.
107. Mohenjo-Daro is also known as Mound of the Dead.
108. South Africa is also called Land of Protease.
109. Hatf III Missile is also called Ghaznavi Missile.
110. Laos is also called as Land of Thousand Elephants.
111. In the history of World the Stone Age is also called by the name of Paleolithic period.
112. Cairo is also called the Pyramid City.
113. Kiev is called "City of Parks".
114. Spleen is known as "graveyard of RBCs".
115. Rubber is known as Crying Tree.
116. Chambeli is also known as Summer Queen.
117. Santos is known as the "Coffee Port" of the world.
118. Cuba is known as Sugar bowl.
119. Mariana trench (near Philippines) is also known as Challenger deep.
120. Sydney is called "city of seas".
121. IMF & IBRD are nicknamed as "Breton Woods Twins".
122. A common nickname for New Orleans is Triangle City.

WORLD'S FAMOUS CITIES & PLACES

1. Kirkuk famous for its oil fields is the city of Iraq.
2. Canton is a city in China.
3. Sharjah is located in UAE.
4. Gaza is the famous city of Palestine.
5. Faisalabad is associated with textiles.
6. Greenwich, a city of London is famous for calculating the time of all the countries.
7. Azerbaijan's city Baku is famous for the industry of petroleum.
8. Industry of Rice is associated with Bangkok.
9. Wood Work is well known industry of Bareilly.
10. Ireland's city Belfast is known for shipbuilding.
11. Bethune, city of France is known for Coalfield.
12. Buenos Aires, the city of Argentine is famous for Dairy produce.
13. "Cork" industry is associated with Cadiz, city of Portugal.
14. Bangladesh is known for the production of Jute.
15. Chicago is famous for Agricultural Implements, grain and meat market.
16. Sudbury is the source of Nickel.
17. The industry of machinery and textiles is associated with Glasgow.
18. Gujranwala is known for Iron, Safes, Almirahs, rice and utensils.
19. Capital of Zimbabwe is Lagos.
20. After losing the battle of Waterloo in 1815 Napoleon was exiled to St. Helena.
21. Gettysburg of USA is historically an important city because of Civil War.
22. Havana is associated for Tobacco and Cigars.
23. Rotterdam (Netherlands) is known for the industry of shipbuilding.
24. The major industry of Venice (Italy) is Glass.
25. Cape Kennedy is known as missile launching center and H.Q of NASA.
26. Epsom (UK) is famous for Race Course.
27. Hiroshima is known as "Venice of Japan".
28. Silicon Valley is famous for Computers.
29. USA's Detroit city is associated with the production of Automobiles.
30. India's city Ahmadabad is associated with Textiles.
31. Dundee, city of Scotland is linked with Jute and Linen manufacture.
32. Johannesburg is famous for the industry of Gold Mines.
33. Kew Gardens of London is known as Botanical Garden.
34. Lop Nor (China) is associated with Site of Chinese Nuclear Explosions.
35. Hollywood (USA) is associated with Film Industry.
36. Jamshedpur city of India famous for iron and steel industry.
37. "Diamond Mining" Industry is associated with Kimberley- South Africa.
38. Kolar (India) is associated with Gold Mines.
39. The industry of Cutlery is linked with Sheffield.
40. Slalkot is famous for the industry of sports and surgical goods.
41. Srinagar the city of Kashmir which is famous for the industry of woolen shawls and silk.
42. Bangladesh's city Syhlet is associated with Tea-shell carving.
43. Bandung is famous because first Afro-Asian Summit was held here in 1955.
44. Barranacas is the world's first urban settlement to be exclusively powered by solar energy.

45. Benghazi is chief town and port on Gulf of Silra in Mediterranean Sea of Libya.
46. City linked with Cement, Arms and Ammunition industry is Wah.
47. Wazirabad is known for the industry of Cutlery.
48. Aravi is the city of India famous for Earth satellite station.
49. Edu-de-colonge (Perfume) industry linked with the Germany's city Cologne.
50. Barcelona is the chief port, commercial Centre and venue of the 1992 Olympics.
51. Nairobi is the capital of Kenya.
52. Durban is associated with Political activities of Gandhi.
53. The world's biggest oil refinery city is Abadan (Iran).
54. Honolulu is associated with Tourist Resorts.
55. Kansas (USA) is associated with the industry of Chief livestock trading Centre.
56. Miami Beach (USA) is famous for Centre for world beauty contest.
57. Aswan (Egypt) is famous for World's biggest tourist resort.
58. Aberdeen (UK) is famous for the industry of Granite Mining.
59. The major industry of Baku (Azerbaijan) is Petroleum.
60. The major industry of Cardiz (Spain) is Cork.
61. Chicago is associated with the industry of Gramophones.
62. Islamabad is called Brasilia of Pakistan.
63. Bridgetown is the capital and commercial Centre of Barbados.
64. Mumbai the city of India is known for the Textiles and Yarns industries
65. Munich the city of Germany is linked with the industry of lenses.
66. Babylon is famous in ancient Centre of art, science and culture.
67. Bethlehem (Israel) is famous for birth place of Jesus Christ.
68. An international town constructed by UNESCO at Pondi Charry in India is Auroville.
69. Melbourne is associated with the Industry of Chocolate.
70. Oslo is known for the industry of paper.
71. Manchester is associated with the industry of cotton.
72. Leaning Tower which is one of the wonder of the world is in the city of Pisa (Italy).
73. Dar e Salaam is the largest and richest city of Tanzania.
74. Bali is famous picnic and tourist resort of Indonesia.
75. Struggle between Catholic and Protestant Christians took place in the city of Ulster (Ireland).
76. Wimbledon (in London) is famous for tennis Tournament.
77. Zanzibar (Tanzania) is associated with the industry of cloves.
78. The city constructed on the bank of the river Tigris is Baghdad.
79. Leeds city of England is linked with the industry of Woolen goods.
80. Silk industry is linked with France's city Lyon.
81. Mardan is known for the industry of sugar.
82. Italy's city Milan is associated for the production of silk.
83. Barcelona is a largest port and Chief commercial, educational and industrial Centre of Spain.
84. Bamako is the capital and big trading Centre of Mali.
85. Paris is known for the industry of fineries.
86. St. Pittsburgh is known for the industry of Iron and steel.
87. Greenwich is located in England.
88. Jerusalem the city where Jesus Christ was crucified and is called Holy City.
89. Jerusalem was recaptured from crusaders by Salahuddin Ayubi.
90. "Fleet Street" London is famous for offices of the newspapers and press agencies.
91. Dome of Rock is located in Jerusalem.
92. Neelum Valley is in Azad Kashmir.
93. Rome is called 'City of Seven Hills'.
94. Jericho is considered the world's oldest city.
95. Waterloo is located in Belgium.
96. The legendary African city of Timbuktu is located in Mali.
97. Das Man Palace is located in Kuwait.
98. The Sun Temple of Konark is located in Tamilnadu.
99. The capital of Argentina is Buenos Aires.
100. Istanbul is located in two continents.
101. The capital of Australia is Canberra.
102. Vatican City is the residence of Pope and the smallest state of the world with an area of 0.44 sq. km.
103. Vatican is situated in the suburbs of Rome.

OCEANS

1. The deepest place in Indian Ocean is Sunda Trench.
2. Atlantic Ocean is also known as the 'Herring Pond'.
3. Agulhas current is associated with the Indian Ocean.
4. The deepest trench 'Mariana Trench' is in Pacific Ocean.
5. Periodic rise and fall of sea water caused by the gravitational force of Moon and Sun on Earth is denoted by "Tide/Tides".
6. Total area covered by all oceans is 361.1×10^6 sq. km.
7. The average depth of oceans is 3,730 metres.
8. 70% of Earth is covered by water.
9. Southern Ocean is made up of the far southern portions of the Atlantic, Indian, and Pacific Ocean.
10. Largest ocean of the world is Pacific Ocean.
11. Area covered by Pacific Ocean is 166 Million sq. km
12. There are 30,000 Islands in Pacific Ocean.
13. The deepest part of the Pacific Ocean is Marianas Trench.
14. Average depth of Pacific Ocean is 4,280 m.
15. India Ocean covers the total 20% area of Occasions.
16. Total area of Indian Ocean is 73 Million sq. km
17. The maximum depth of Indian Ocean is 7,725 m. While its average depth is 3,890 m.
18. River Limpopo and River Zambezi flows from Africa and fell into Indian Ocean,
19. The deepest sea is Caribbean Sea
20. Arctic Ocean is the smallest Ocean
21. Average depth of Arctic Ocean is 1,300 m. while its maximum depth is 5,450 m.
22. Arctic Ocean is located in Northern Hemisphere.
23. North Sea is the part of Atlantic Ocean.
24. Kalaallit Nunaat is an important Island located in North Atlantic Ocean.
25. New Guinea Island is located in Pacific Ocean.
26. The Sea area of Pacific Ocean is 45.7%.
27. The Sea area of Atlantic Ocean is 22.8 %
28. The smallest ocean of the world is Arctic Ocean
29. Second largest ocean of the world is Atlantic Ocean
30. The average depth of Pacific Ocean is 4,280 metres.
31. The average depth of Arctic Ocean is 1,205 metres
32. The average depth of Atlantic Ocean is 3,928 metres
33. The average depth of Indian Ocean is ,963 metres
34. Red Sea is situated in the Indian Ocean.
35. Mariana trench (Challenger deep) is deepest point in the oceans.
36. The deepest ocean in the world is Pacific Ocean.
37. The greatest depth of water surface is about 10,900 metres at Mariana trench. It is located in the Pacific Ocean.
38. West wind and Gulf Stream are Ocean Currents.
39. Of the total water on the earth, fresh water reserves constitute approximately 2.7%.
40. In Indian Ocean, the ocean currents do not move regularly in one particular direction?
41. Jamaica Island is located in the Caribbean Sea.
42. Ocean currents are caused by Permanent winds.
43. Pacific Ocean is called "father of oceans"
44. Atlantic Ocean was called "Bahr-e-Zulamat" by Allama Iqbal.
45. The average depth of all oceans is 3530 metres.
46. Pacific Ocean covers about one third of the surface earth.
47. Gulf streams are caused by ocean pressure.
48. Atlantic Ocean is connected with Pacific Ocean through Panama Canal
49. Diego Garcia is an island in Indian Ocean
50. Moai are the mysterious carved stone faces that dot Easter Island in the Pacific Ocean called?
51. The largest Island of Indian Ocean is Madagascar.
52. Approximate thickness of the oceans' crust is 6-10km.
53. Cape Agulhas divides the Atlantic Ocean from the Indian Ocean.
54. Depth of Challenger Deep is 10,900 m.
55. The deepest known point on Earth is in the Mariana Trench in the Pacific Ocean near Philippines.

NOTABLE SEAS

1. Red Sea separates Asia from Africa.
2. Area of the North Sea is 600,000 Sq. km.
3. Red Sea is located in Indian Ocean having total area of 438,000 Sq. km.
4. Suez Canal links Red Sea, busiest waterways carrying much of the traffic between Europe and Asia.
5. Red Sea is between Arabia and Africa.
6. The Sea of Cortes is commonly known as Gulf of California.
7. Sea of Galilee is a Land locked fresh water Sea.
8. Sea of Galilee is present in Israel.
9. Sumatra Island is situated Indian Ocean.
10. The total Area of Pacific Ocean is 155,557,000 sq. km
11. The smallest Sea of the world is Baltic Sea.
12. Red Sea is situated in the Indian Ocean.
13. Length of Baltic Sea coastline is 8,000 km.
14. Baltic Sea covers an area of 422, 300 Sq. km.
15. Black Sea connects Europe with Asia.
16. Black Sea covers an area of 46000 Sq. km.
17. Mediterranean Sea is linked by the way of the Suez Canal through Egypt.
18. "Black Sea" is so called due to "The dense fog that prevails there is winter".
19. Caribbean Sea is linked with the Pacific Ocean by the Panama Canal.
20. The world's largest inland Sea is Caspian Sea.
21. The area of Caspian Sea with a maximum depth of 1,000m is About 400, 000 Sq. Km.
22. Astrakhan and Baku are the chief ports of Caspian Sea.
23. Dead Sea is located in Israel & Jordan.
24. Arabian Sea is smallest Sea
25. The area of Dead Sea is 1000 Sq. km.
26. Dead Sea is 400 metres before Mediterranean.
27. Red Sea, Arabian Sea and Persian Gulf is situated in Arabian Peninsula
28. Yangzi River of Asia drains into East China Sea.
29. Yellow Sea lies between China and Japan.
30. Maximum depth of East China Sea is 4,600 m.
31. Aral Sea is located in Central Asia.
32. The area of Mediterranean Sea is 2,509,000 Sq. Km.
33. The maximum depth of Mediterranean Sea is 5,150 m. Point out Sea's average depth of 1,501 m.
34. An undersea ridge divides the Mediterranean into eastern and western basins. The location of the Bridge is From Tunisia to Sicily.
35. Famous strait located in Mediterranean Sea is Strait of Gibraltar.
36. European and American depend upon the Mediterranean Sea for access to the Petroleum.
37. Caspian Sea, Dead Sea and Aral Sea are actually Lakes.
38. Caribbean Sea is the second largest Sea of the world.
39. The area covered by South China Sea is 2,974,600 Sq. Km
40. Caribbean Sea is the deepest Sea of the world.
41. Area wise Caribbean Sea is the second biggest Sea of the world.
42. Gulf of St. Lawrence is the shallowest Sea of the world.
43. Dead Sea is the saltiest Sea of the world.
44. Algeria and Morocco borders the Mediterranean Sea
45. A ship met with an accident at 30°E and 35°N. The ship was sailing in the Mediterranean Sea.
46. Sargasso Sea has no coastline.
47. Mediterranean Sea is connected to the Atlantic Ocean by the Strait of Gibraltar.
48. Adriatic Sea is located in Europe.
49. The area of Adriatic Sea is 132, 000 Sq. km.
50. Arabian Sea is located in Indian Ocean.
51. The length of Arabian Sea is 5, 030 metres.
52. Subcontinent of India is located in the East of Arabian Sea.
53. Iran and Pakistan bounded Arabian Sea on the north.
54. Red Sea is linked with Arabian Sea.
55. The two Seas linked by Suez Canal are the Mediterranean and the Red Sea
56. The East China Sea is an arm of Pacific Ocean.
57. Red Sea and Mediterranean Sea are connected by Suez Canal
58. Baltic Sea is the least salty.
59. Six countries border the Black Sea are Bulgaria, Georgia, Romania, Russia, Turkey and Ukraine.
60. Eight countries border the Arabian Sea are Somalia, Djibouti, Yemen, Oman, Iran, Pakistan, India and the Maldives.
61. The largest Sea in the world is South China Sea.

62. Sargasso Sea has banks of waters.
63. The line joining the points of equal height above sea level is known as Contour.
64. Just north of Norway and Russia and part of the Arctic Ocean Barents Sea received its name from a Dutch navigator.
65. Sea of Marmara connects the Aegean Sea through the Dardanelles Strait and the Black Sea through the Bosphorus Strait.
66. Sea of Marmara is the only one that separates a city (Istanbul) into 2 continents.
67. Crimean peninsula lies between the Black Sea and the Sea of Azov.
68. Netherlands is below the sea level.
69. Sea of Azov is bordered by Ukraine on the North, Russia on the East, the Crimean peninsula on the West, and is connected to the Black Sea on the south.
70. Ionian Sea is Located just north of the Mediterranean Sea, and between Italy and Greece this sea is the origin of a famous myth.
71. Salty seas and oceans cover 70 per cent of the Earth's surface.
72. Aegean Sea is the birthplace of several ancient civilizations such as the Minoans of

- Crete, the Mycenaean civilization of the Peloponnese, Athens, and Sparta.
73. Including port cities such as Venice, Adriatic Sea separates the Italian peninsula (Italy) and the Balkan Peninsula (Croatia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Yugoslavia, and Albania).
74. The Gulf of Aqaba is connected to the Red Sea and is approximately 110 miles long (177 Kilometres). The gulf borders countries Israel, Jordan, Egypt, and Saudi Arabia
75. The Dead Sea (mineral abundant sea) is so dense and salty it can't sustain any life form. It lies further beneath sea level than any body of water on earth.
76. If a ship travels from fresh water to a sea or ocean, it will Rise a little higher
77. Chile has the longest shore along Pacific Ocean.
78. Kiel Canal links the North Sea and Baltic Sea
79. Atmospheric pressure at sea level is 760 mm.
80. Iran, Russia and Azerbaijan share the water of Caspian Sea.
81. Uzbekistan and Kazakhstan share the water of "Aral Sea".
82. UK is also known as "Mistress of Seas".
83. Vasco De Gama discovered the sea route from Europe to India.

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NOTABLE ISLANDS

1. A stretch of land surrounded by water on all sides is known as Island.
2. Archipelago is a cluster of Islands.
3. Cuba Island is in Atlantic Ocean.
4. Diego Garcia is an island in Indian Ocean.
5. Borneo Island is the third largest island of the world.
6. Falkland Islands are disputed between England and Argentina.
7. Java Island is located in Indian Ocean.
8. Bali is an Island of Indonesia.
9. Manora Island is under the control of Pakistan.
10. 'Mauritius' is an Island state in the Indian Ocean.
11. The second largest island of Atlantic Ocean is Baffin.
12. Great Britain is an island located in Atlantic Ocean.
13. Galapagos Islands are situated in Pacific Ocean.
14. Barbados, an island country is located in Atlantic Ocean.
15. Red sea, Arabian sea and Persian Gulf are situated in Arabian Peninsula.
16. The Australian state which is an island is Tasmania.
17. The largest island of the world is Greenland.
18. Jamaica is an islands is located in the Caribbean Sea.
19. New Moore Island is situated in the Bay of Bengal.
20. Zanzibar is known as Island of Cloves.
21. Diego Garcia is an Island in Indian Ocean with a large military base of USA.
22. The islands of Seychelles are located in the Indian Ocean.
23. After losing the battle of Waterloo in 1815 Napoleon was exiled to an island called St. Helena.
24. West Indies consists of 1200 islands.
25. Sumatra Island is under the control of Indonesia.
26. Honshu Island is the part of Japan.
27. Cuba is an island of Caribbean Sea.
28. Greenland is the world's largest island.
29. New Guinea Island is located in Southwest Pacific.
30. The largest island of Indian Ocean is Madagascar.

31. There are 13000 islands in Indonesia.
32. Indonesia is the largest archipelago of the world.
33. Sparty islands are disputed between China, Vietnam, Malaysia and Philippine
34. New Guinea Island is the second largest island of world.
35. Zanzibar is known as Island of Cloves.
36. Manora is the largest Island of Pakistan near Karachi.
37. The Muslims of Mindanao Island are struggling n Philippines.
38. Kuril Islands are situated between Russia and Japan.
39. Three islands in the Persian Gulf, Greater Tunb, Lesser Tunb and Abu Musa are disputed between Iran and United Arab Emirates.
40. The island of Socotra belongs to Yemen.
41. A strait which separates Greenland from Baffin islands is Davis Strait.
42. Victoria Island is situated in Arctic Ocean.
43. On Minicoy Island India and Maldives have dispute.
44. During the Second World War, Malta islands were awarded George Cross.
45. "Sakhalin Island" enriched with oil reserves are claimed by Russia and Japan.
46. Sardines are small fish which were originally caught off the Coast of Italian Sardinia Island.
47. Valentia Island is off the coast of Ireland.
48. 'Paracel Islands' in the South China sea are disputed between China and Vietnam.
49. Spratly Islands are disputed between China, Vietnam, Malaysia and Philippine.

NOTABLE GULFS

1. Gulf of Siam is located in Southern Thailand.
2. Persian Gulf is located in Indian Ocean.
3. Al - Khalij al- Arabi, Arabian Gulf, Gulf of Iran or Persian are other names given to Persian Gulf.
4. Arabian Peninsula is situated on the southwest of the gulf.
5. Gulf of Tonkin is situated near Vietnam.
6. Persian Gulf contains more than half of the world's proven reserves of petroleum and natural gas.
7. Total area of Persian Gulf is 230, 000 Sq. km.
8. Gulf stream currents is popularly known as 'Warm Current'?
9. Gulf streams are caused by Ocean Pressure.
10. Persian Gulf is located in Arabian Sea.
11. Gulf of Sidra is present in Libya.
12. Gulf of lion is present in France.
13. Gulf of Mexico is the largest gulf of the world.
14. Gulf Stream is popularly known as "Warm Blanket of Europe".
15. The average depth of Gulf of California is 1, 62,000 Km²
16. Persian Gulf is situated in Arabian Peninsula.
17. Gulf of Bothania links with Baltic Sea.
18. The Sea of Cortes is commonly known as Gulf of California.
19. Gulf of St. Lawrence is the shallowest Sea of the world?
20. Silicon Gulf, a nickname for Davao City and region in Southern Mindanao is present in Philippines.
21. Gulf of Oman borders Pakistan and Iran on the north, Oman on the south, and the United Arab Emirates on the west?
22. Countries with a coastline on the Persian Gulf are: Iran, Oman, United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia, Qatar, Bahrain, Kuwait and Iraq.
23. The Persian Gulf is located in Western Asia between Iran & Arabian Peninsula.
24. Three Persian Gulf Islands, Abu Mussa, the Greater and Lesser Tunbs, are disputed between Iran and UAE.
25. The Gulf of Aqaba is connected to the Red Sea and is approximately 110 miles long (177 Kilometers). The gulf borders countries Israel, Jordan, Egypt, and Saudi Arabia.

NOTABLE BAYS

1. Bay of Bengal is the largest bay of the world.
2. Baffin Bay is located in Greenland.
3. Bay of Biscay is situated between Northern Spain and Western France.
4. Bay of Riga is present in Baltic Sea.
5. Hudson Bay is situated in Northern Canada.
6. Shark Bay is located in Western Australia.
7. Thunder Bay is located between Canada and USA.
8. Maracaibo bay is situated near Northern Venezuela.
9. Baffin Bay is situated between the Canada and Greenland.
10. Korea Bay lies in Yellow sea.

11. Moray is a bay.
12. Bothnia Bay is situated between the countries of Sweden and Finland.
13. Saint Lawrence bay is situated near Canada.
14. False Bay is located directly to the southeast of Cape Town, South Africa.
15. James Bay is a southern arm of Hudson Bay?
16. The Davis Strait connects Atlantic Ocean with Baffin Bay.
17. The Hudson Strait connects the Atlantic Ocean with Hudson Bay.
18. Botany Bay is an inlet of the South Pacific Ocean on the south border of the city of Sydney, Australia. It was the scene of the first landing on Australian soil by English explorer James Cook in 1770.
19. Cardigan Bay is a wide mouthed inlet of the

- St. George's Channel, in western Wales.
20. The Bay of Bengal forms the northeastern part of the Indian Ocean. Roughly triangular in shape, it is bordered mostly by India and Sri Lanka to the west, Bangladesh to the north, and Burma (Myanmar) and the Andaman and Nicobar Islands to the east.
21. Guantanamo Bay is in USA.
22. Lying on the south west coast of Cuba this was the scene of an unsuccessful invasion by the US in 1961. The Bay of Pigs.
23. The largest bay is in Canada is Hudson Bay.
24. The largest bay is located in Canada.
25. Bandar Seri Begawan is the largest city and the capital of a country. It's also located on the Brunei Bay in Brunei Darussalam.

NOTABLE STRAITS & CANALS

1. Morocco and Spain are separated by Strait of Gibraltar.
2. English Channel separates England from France.
3. The Gulf of Oman or Sea of Oman is a strait (and not an actual gulf) that connects the Arabian Sea with the Strait of Hormuz, which then runs to the Persian Gulf.
4. The Strait of Hormuz fall among Iran, Oman and UAE.
5. Bering Strait separate Asia from North America.
6. Strait of Bosphorus connects Black sea and Sea of Marmara.
7. Messina strait separates Italy form Sicily.
8. Indonesia and Malaysia are separated by Malacca Strait.
9. Northumberland Strait separate India from Sir Lanka.
10. Gibraltar separates Spain form Africa and connects Mediterranean Sea with the Atlantic Ocean.
11. Strait of Malacca separates Sumatra and Malaysia.
12. Johor strait separate Malaysia from Singapore.
13. Sunda strait separates Sumatra from Java.
14. Sea of Marmara and Aegean Sea are connected by the strait Dardanelles.
15. Bass Strait separates Australia from Tasmania.
16. The Strait of Malacca connects the Pacific Ocean to Indian Ocean.
17. The Strait which separates Africa from Europe is Strait of Gibraltar.

18. Bosphorus Strait connects Black Sea and the Sea of Marmara.
19. The Gulf of Mexico is the largest Gulf in the World.
20. Dardanelles strait is located in Turkey.
21. Palk Strait is located in the Indian Ocean.
22. Malacca Strait is the longest strait of the world.
23. Hudson Strait connects Baffin Island and Quebec, Canada.
24. Sea of Marmara connects the Bosphorus Strait with the Black Sea.
25. This strait connecting Iceland and Greenland is called Denmark Strait.
26. Mozambique Strait is the broadest strait of the world.
27. Bab-al-Mandab strait separate Asia from Africa.
28. Sunda Strait separates Java and Sumatra.
29. Florida Strait separate Florida from Cuba.
30. Malacca Strait is located in Indonesia.
31. The strait which connects the Arabian Sea and the Bay of Bengal is the Palk Strait.
32. Strait is a narrow strip of water separating two landmarks and connecting two big seas.
33. The International Date Line passes through Florida Strait.
34. Bab-ul-Mandab strait joins the Red Sea and Persian Gulf.
35. The strait of Bab-al-Mandeb (Red Sea) is known as Gates of Tears.
36. Davis Strait separates Greenland from Baffin islands.
37. The famous strait located in Mediterranean Sea is Strait of Gibraltar.

38. Cook Strait separates South New Zealand from North New Zealand.
39. Bosphorus Strait (also known as the Istanbul Strait) connects the Black Sea with Marmara Sea.
40. The strait that forms part of the boundary between Europe and Asia is Bosphorus Strait.
41. The Palk Strait separates India and Sri Lanka.
42. Strait of Gibraltar is called the 'Pillars of Hercules'.
43. The Pescadores Islands are located in Taiwan Strait.
44. Strait of Gibraltar connects the Atlantic Ocean with the Mediterranean Sea.
45. Almost 40% of the world's oil supply passes through the Strait of Hormuz.
46. A broad channel where the waters of a river and a sea mingle is called an estuary.
47. Aegean Sea, Between the Balkan Peninsula (Greece) and the Anatolian peninsula (Turkey), it connects the Mediterranean Sea to the Dardanelles Strait.
48. 'Suez Canal' connects Mediterranean sea and Red sea.
49. The length of the Suez Canal is approximately 170 km.
50. Suez Canal was nationalized in the year of 1956.
51. The Suez Canal is in Egypt.
52. Kiel Canal links the North Sea and Baltic Sea.
53. The largest irrigation canal in the world is Indira Gandhi Canal.
54. Grand Canal is oldest man made Canal for shipping purpose situated in (made in 7th century) China.
55. Nara Canal is the longest Canal of Pakistan.
56. The first Canal Water Agreement was made between Pakistan and India on May 4, 1948.
57. Upper Chenab Canal takes off from the Head Marala.
58. Beloye-More Canal is the longest shipping Canal of the world.

NOTABLE SEAPORTS

1. The Port of Chabahar (or Chah Bahar) is a seaport in Chah Bahar in Iran.
2. Chah bahar lies on the border of Indian Ocean and Oman Sea.
3. "Adana port" is located in Turkey.
4. Ashdod is the port situated in Israel.
5. "Malaga" seaport is situated in Spain.
6. Jakarta is the famous port of Indonesia.
7. Chah bahar is the only Iranian port with direct access to ocean
8. "Rio-de Janerio" is the seaport of Brazil.
9. "Buenos Aires" is the seaport of Argentina.
10. Chah bahar port was partially built by India in the 1990s to provide access to Afghanistan and Central Asia, bypassing Pakistan
11. Haifa is the Seaport of Israel.
12. Port of Shanghai is the busiest port by cargo tonnage.
13. Port of Singapore is the world's busiest container port twice in 2010.
14. Alexandria Seaport is situated in Egypt.
15. "Nhava Sheva" seaport is located in India.
16. The main port of Malaysia is Port Klang.
17. Port Klang is the 7th busiest port of the world.
18. "Dickson" is the seaport of Malaysia.
19. "Seattle" is the seaport of USA.
20. "Darwin" is the seaport of Australia.
21. Port of New York is the second busiest port of the world.
22. "Montreal" is the seaport of Canada.
23. Alexandria is the seaport of Egypt.
24. "Istanbul" is the seaport of Turkey.
25. "San Francisco" is the seaport of USA.
26. "Cape Town" is the seaport of South Africa.
27. "Melbourne" is the seaport of Australia.
28. "Rio-de Janerio" is the seaport of Brazil.
29. "Buenos Aires" is the seaport of Argentina.
30. "Bandar Bushehr" is the seaport of Iran.
31. "Kolkata" is the seaport of India
32. "Cardiff" is the seaport of Egypt.
33. "Marseilles" is the seaport of France.
34. Valparaiso is the seaport of China.
35. "Lisbon" is the seaport of Portugal.
36. "Liverpool" is the seaport of UK.
37. "Antwerp" is the seaport of Belgium.
38. "Bristol" is the seaport of UK.
39. Sydney is the world famous and finest harbor.
40. Nagoya is the Seaport of Japan.
41. "Port of Vancouver" is located in Canada.
42. Antwerp port is located in Belgium.
43. Amsterdam port is the seaport of Netherlands.
44. "Le Havre" seaport is situated at the mouth of the seine. This port belongs to France.
45. Penang seaport is situated on Malacca Strait.
46. Penang port is the seaport of Malaysia.
47. "Latakia" is the seaport of Syria.
48. Zadar port is the seaport of Croatia.
49. "Valparaiso" is the seaport of Chile.

50. "Honolulu" is the seaport of USA.
51. In Bangladesh, Chittagong port is situated.
52. Sidney is the most beautiful port in the world.
53. "Izmir" port is situated in Turkey.
54. Volos seaport situated in Greece.
55. "Adana port" is located in Turkey.
56. Ashdod is the port situated in Israel.
57. "Malaga" seaport is situated in Spain.
58. Jakarta is the famous port of Indonesia.
59. "Aden" is the seaport of Yemen.
60. "Chennai port" is situated in India.
61. Bandar Abbas is the seaport of Iran.
62. There are 44 countries in the world which have no seaport.
63. There are 15 countries in Africa which have no seaport.
64. There are 16 countries in Europe which have no seaport.
65. There are 11 countries in Asia which have no seaport.
66. Sydney is the most beautiful harbour of the world.
67. Santos is known as the "Coffee Port" of the world.
68. Dammam is the seaport of Saudi Arabia.
69. Rotterdam is the seaport of Netherlands.
70. "Yokohama" is the seaport of Japan.
71. Uganda, Zambia, Zibabwe, Nepal, Chad, Ethiopia, Bolivia, Paraguay, Austria, Switzerland, Laos and Serbia have no seaport.
72. "Doha" is the seaport of Qatar.
73. Karachi (Sindh), Bin Qasim and Gawadar (Balochistan) are the seaports of Pakistan.
74. Seattle seaport, San Francisco seaport and Honolulu seaport are seaports of USA.
75. Aqaba is the famous seaport of Jordan.
76. "Tripoli" is the seaport of Libya.
77. "Glasgow" is the seaport of UK.
78. "Shanghai" is the seaport of China.
79. "Jeddah" is the seaport of Saudi Arabia.
80. Cardiff, Liverpool and Bristol are the seaports situated in United Kingdom.
81. "Hamburg" is the seaport of Germany.
82. There are 44 countries in the world which have no seaport.
83. There are 15 countries in Africa which have no seaport.
84. There are 16 countries in Europe which have no seaport.
85. There are 11 countries in Asia which have no seaport.
86. "Manchester" is the seaport of UK.
87. Singapore seaport is the busiest seaport of the world.
88. Naples is the seaport of Italy.
89. Le Harve is the seaport of France.
90. A port in the southeast Netherlands is the Hook of Holland.
91. Amsterdam is the seaport of Netherlands and Antwerp is the seaports of Belgium.
92. Chittagong is the seaport of Bangladesh.
93. Latakia is the seaport of Syria.
94. Zadar is the seaport of Croatia.
95. Dickenson is the seaport of Malaysia.
96. Penang is the seaport of Malaysia.
97. Port Saad is the seaport of Egypt.
98. "Honolulu" is the seaport of USA.
99. "Hochi Minh" is the seaport of Vietnam.
100. "Genoa" is the seaport of Italy.
101. "Hamburg" is the seaport of Germany.
102. "Aqaba Seaport" is located in Jordan.
103. "Tartus Seaport" is located in Syria.
104. "Suez Port" is located in Egypt.
105. Sharmusheikh is the seaport situated on Red Sea.
106. Hayfa is the seaport of Jordan.
107. Baku is the seaport on Caspian Sea.
108. Port of Karachi is the largest seaport of Pakistan.
109. Dampier is the name of Seaport of Australia.
110. "Bristol" is a seaport of U.K.

NOTABLE RIVERS

1. River Congo crosses the Equator twice.
2. River Nile is the longest river in the world.
3. The average length of the Nile River is 6,690 km.
4. Amazon River is the largest river in the world, in terms of volume and water.
5. The average length of river Amazon is 6,387 km.
6. The river Douro forms part of the border between Spain and Portugal.
7. Mississippi is the longest river of North America.
8. River Volga is the longest river of Europe.
9. Amazon is the longest river of South America.
10. Hawang Ho River is also called yellow river.
11. The annual average flow of water in Indus River system is 90 MAF.
12. River Arno runs in Florence, Empoli and Pisa.
13. Arvandrud (Shatt al-Arab), is the river that borders between Iran and Iraq.

14. Brahmaputra is the principal river in North East India.
15. River Clyde is the principal river of Glasgow.
16. The principal river of central and south-eastern Europe is Danube.
17. De la Plata is the widest river in the world that is 200 km wide.
18. Helmand River is the principal river of Afghanistan.
19. Indus River flows in Pakistan.
20. The River Jordan is the principal river of Israel.
21. River Mersey is the river which sits the city of Liverpool.
22. Potomac River is the river bordered between Maryland and West Virginia in the United States.
23. Rio Grande is bordered between the United States and Mexico.
24. Colorado River is the principal river of the American West.
25. Congo River flows in Central Africa.
26. The principal river of central and south eastern Europe is The Danube.
27. De la Plata is the widest river in the world that is 200 km wide.
28. Hamburg is situated on the river The Elbe.
29. The Zambezi is the principal river of south eastern Africa.
30. Mackenzie River is the longest river in Canada.
31. Cities of Aswan and Cairo are located on the river Nile.
32. Amazon River is the river that enters the Atlantic Ocean at the equator.
33. Yangtze or Chang Jiang, river in China, is the third longest river in the world and the longest river of China and Asia.
34. Shanghai is the Chinese city situated along the river Yangtze (or Chang Jiang).
35. The longest river in Central Asia is the Amu Darya. Which statement about the Amu Darya is true.
36. River Amu Darya forms the border of Afghanistan and Tajikistan, Afghanistan and Uzbekistan, Afghanistan and Turkmenistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan.
37. The largest city along the Main River is Frankfurt.
38. Danube is the river that forms a part of the borders of ten countries. Germany, Austria, Slovakia, Hungary, Croatia, Serbia, Bulgaria, Romania, Moldova, and Ukraine.
39. Vltava is the river runs through Prague.
40. River Lena is located in Russia.
41. The length of river Lena is 4,800 m.
42. The source of river Lena is Lake Baikal.
43. The out flow of river Niger is in Gulf of Guinea.
44. The length of river Niger is 4,800 m.
45. River Ob is located in Siberia.
46. River Murray Darling is located in Australia. It flows out through Indian Ocean.
47. Danube River is located in Europe. Its length is 2,820 m.
48. Novi Sad is the port in Serbia on the River Danube which houses a university.
49. The length of river Brahmaputra is 2,900 m.
50. River Brahmaputra flows out in Bay of Bengal.
51. River Amur is located in Siberia.
52. Han-gang river runs through Seoul.
53. Helmand River is the principal river of Afghanistan.
54. River Nile originates from Lake Victoria.
55. The rivers Jhelum, Chenab, Ravi, Beas, and Sutlej are tributaries of Indus river.
56. World's largest river is Amazon.
57. Ganges-Brahmaputra Rivers form the world's largest delta before their waters flow into the respective sea.
58. Blind Dolphins are found in Ganges River.
59. River Skeena flows through North America.
60. Rome, the capital of Italy is located beside the river Tiber.
61. River Darling flows through Australia.
62. Oxus River is flowing between Afghanistan and Tajikistan.
63. Indus river is called "Father of Rivers".
64. The source of Yellow River is Mst. of China Kunlan.
65. The total length of Amazon River 6448 km.
66. Yang Tze Kiang River is located in China.
67. The source of Volga River is Valdai Plateau.
68. The outflow of Indus River is Arabian Sea.
69. Red river is present in USA.
70. Danube is the second longest river of Europe continent.
71. Missouri is the second longest river of America.
72. Don is a river of Russia.
73. Colorado is a river which flows in USA.
74. Indus River originates from Himalaya.
75. The River Jordan is the principal river of Israel.
76. River Mersey is the river which sits the city of Liverpool.
77. Potomac River is the river bordered between Maryland and West Virginia in the United States.

78. Rio Grande is the river bordered between the United States and Mexico.
79. The Seine river runs through Paris.
80. River Severn is the longest river in Great Britain.
81. Thames river flows in London.
82. River Tiber runs through Rome.
83. River Vltava runs through Prague.
84. Volga River is the principal river of Russia, Europe's longest river and city of Samara is situated on it.
85. Yangtze is the longest river in China.
86. The largest river of Asia is Yangtze.
87. Blue Nile originates from Lake Tana of Ethiopia white Nile originates from Lake Victoria. Blue and white Nile meets at Khartoum and make longest river of the world.
88. The river Volga pours its water into the Caspian Sea.
89. A broad channel where the waters of a river and a sea mingle is called an estuary.
90. Congo River is located in Africa.
91. Missouri is a river located in USA.
92. Parana River is located in Paraguay.
93. River Seine runs through Paris.
94. Thames is a famous river of UK.
95. Ganga is a famous river of India.
96. Mackenzie is a name of river located in Canada.
97. Murray is the name of river of Australia.
98. Orange is the name of river of South Africa.
99. River Ob, Lona and Amur belong to Russia.
100. Latani River is located in Lebanon.
101. Roe River is the shortest river of the world.
102. 61 miles is the length of shortest river of the world "Roe River".
103. The importance of Wye River in history is due to "A Political memorandum was signed between Israel and PLO".
104. Wye River is situated in Maryland.
105. Iraq is situated on the bank of river Tigris.
106. Amazon River is the largest river in the world, in terms of volume and water.
107. The average length of river Amazon is 6,387 km.
108. The Amur River is bordered between Russia and China.
109. River Arno runs in Florence, Empoli and Pisa.
110. Arvandrud (Shatt al-Arab), is the river that borders between Iran and Iraq.
111. Principal River in North East India is Brahmaputra.
112. Principal River of Glasgow is River Clyde.
113. Principal River of the American West is Colorado River.
114. Congo River flows in Central Africa.
115. River Amur bordered between Russia and China.
116. Nice is the name of a River.
117. Samarian civilization is located banks of Tigris.
118. River Seine runs through Paris.
119. Dublin is situated on bank of river Liffey.
120. Bonn is situated on bank of river Rhine.
121. The Sao Francisco river flows through Brazil.
122. River Spey flows through Scotland.
123. The River Danube flows into which sea Black Sea.
124. The river Danube rises in Germany.
125. Nile river is the largest river of Africa.
126. Congo river is Africa's second longest river.
127. River Chenab of Punjab is associated with Sohni Mahiwal legend.
128. Dasht River is located in the Province of Baluchistan.
129. Porali River is located in the Province of Baluchistan.
130. River Nile flows mainly through Sudan.
131. River Amu Darya flows through Central Asia.
132. River Indus is river of Pakistan.
133. Most water flows through Amazon.
134. The Niagara River flows between two Great Lakes. Erie and Ontario.
135. River Mania flows through Madagascar.
136. Colorado river forms the Grand Canyon in the United States.
137. Swan River is an important river at Pothohar Plateau.
138. 'Sorrow of China' is nickname of River Hwang Ho.
139. Source of Nile River is Lake Victoria.
140. River Nile, Congo and Zambezi flows through Africa.
141. After Nile, the second longest river of world is Amazon.
142. River Warta is a river of Poland.
143. The Rubicon river in Italy that Julius Caesar crossed in 49 B.C., which caused the citizens of Rome to fear that he was going to attack and impose his dictatorship after his conquest of Gaul.
144. Rhine River is Germany's longest river.
145. River Jordan is most often mentioned in the Bible.
146. "Golden River" flows through Alaska, Canada.
147. Afghanistan is separated from Central Asia by Oxus River.
148. World's deepest river with measured depths is

- excess of 220 m is Congo River.
 149. The longest river is located in Africa.
 150. Memphis, Tennessee is a city where Blues,

Gospel, and Rock-n-roll were found, bordering Mississippi.

NOTABLE CANALS

1. Suez Canal links the Red Sea with the Mediterranean Sea.
2. Venice city is called City of Canals.
3. There are 3 types of Canals are there in the world.
4. Volga Canal is located in Russia.
5. France started construction of the Panama Canal.
6. The longest canal in the world is Beloye-More Baltic.
7. Panama Canal is called the "Gateway to the Pacific".
8. Loiyed Canal is the longest Canal of Pakistan.
9. Welland Canal is situated in Canada.
10. Panama Canal is under control of United States of America.
11. The Panama Canal links North America with South America.
12. The Keil canal links North Sea and Baltic Sea.
13. Albert Canal situated in Belgium was opened for shipping in 1939, having length of 80 miles.
14. Kiel Canal of Germany was opened in 1895, having length of 61.3 miles.
15. Suez Canal was constructed in 1869.
16. Segura Canal is situated in Spain.
17. Houston and Delaware Canals are present in the America.
18. Grand Canal is oldest man made Canal for shipping purpose situated in (made in 7th century) China.
19. Panama Canal was officially opened in 1914.
20. Gota Canal is situated in Sweden.
21. Yukon Canal is situated in Iraq.
22. Jefferson-Mississippi Canal is in USA.
23. Erie Canal is 363 miles long situated in America.
24. Sava Canal is situated in Slovenia.
25. Panama Canal is called the "Gateway to the Pacific".
26. In the reign of Egyptian President (General Abdul Nasser), Suez Canal was nationalized.
27. Shinano-gawa Canal is located in Japan.
28. Orinoco Canal is located in Venezuela.
29. Mersey Canal is located in UK.
30. Kainji Canal is situated in Nigeria.
31. Vaal Canal is situated in South Africa.
32. Longest shipping Canal of the world is Beloye-More Canal.
33. Karun Canal is situated in Iran.
34. Canal du Midi Canal is situated in France.
35. Suez Canal was nationalized in 1956.
36. Upper Bari Doab originates from Rai Pur (India).
37. Lower Chenab Canal takes off from Qadirabad Barrage.
38. The largest irrigation canal in the world is Indira Gandhi Canal.
39. Longest Canal of Pakistan is Nara Canal.
40. The first Canal Water Agreement was made between Pakistan and India on May 4, 1948.
41. Upper Chenab Canal takes off from the Head Marala.
42. Beloye-More Canal is the longest shipping Canal of the world.
43. Length of the Suez Canal is 170 km.
44. The length of Suez Canal is 100 miles.

NOTABLE DAMS

1. Volgograd dam is located in Russia on Volga River.
2. Glen Canyon dam is located on Colorado River in United States.
3. Three Gorges dam is located in China on Yangtze River.
4. Largest Concrete Dam of the world is located in USA. What is its name Grand Coulee Dam.
5. Hingol Dam is constructed in the province of Pakistan Baluchistan.
6. China has largest number of dams.
7. Bosheen Dam is located in Peru.
8. Ching Ping Dam is located in China.
9. Grand Cullie Dam is located in USA.
10. Hume Dam is located in Australia.
11. Cleveland Dam is located in Canada.
12. Karun Three Dam is located in Iran.
13. Verzasca Dam is located in Switzerland.
14. Gatun Dam is located in Panama.
15. Mica Dam is located in Canada.
16. Oroville Dam is located in United States.
17. Bhakra dam is located in India on Satluj River.

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 18. Itaipu dam is located in Brazil and Paraguay on the river Parana River. 19. Garrison Dam is located on Lake Sakakawea in United States. 20. Lower Kama dam is located in Russia. 21. Ataturk dam is located in Turkey on Euphrates. 22. Batman Dam is located in Turkey. 23. Alta Dam is located in Norway. 24. Akosombo Dam is located in Ghana. 25. San Roque Dam is located in Argentina. 26. Ataturk Dam is located in Turkey. 27. Altinkaya Dam is located in Turkey. 28. Almus Dam is located in Turkey. 29. Jinping is the world's second highest dam located in China. 30. Xiaowan dam is a world third highest dam located in China. 31. World's largest dam is Three Gorges Dam, constructed in China in 2009. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 32. Aswan Dam is in Egypt. 33. Hover Dam is located in USA. 34. Hover Dam was constructed in 1936 on the river Colorado River. 35. Nurek is the highest dam in the world with a height of 335 m. 36. Nurek is a world highest dam located in Tajikistan: 37. Rogun Dam is located in Tajikistan. 38. Grande Dixence Dam is located in Switzerland. 39. Tehri dam is located in India. 40. Deriner Dam is located in Turkey. 41. Sao Felix dam is located in Brazil. 42. Kariba dam is located on Zambezi River in Zimbabwe. 43. Furakha Dam on river Ganga is disputed between India and Bangladesh. 44. India is building Kishan Ganga Dam on River Jehlum. |
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DISPUTED DAMS BETWEEN PAKISTAN & INDIA

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Baglihar Dam is located in Doda district on river Chenab. 2. Salal Dam was built on River Chenab in 1987. 3. Dul Hasti is located in Kishtwar district Hydroelectric power project comprises a "diversion dam" at 'Dul' across the river Chenab. 4. Pakal Dul (Drangdhuran) Hydroelectric Project Dam is being constructed by India on river Chenab. 5. The Bursar Hydroelectric Project Dam is being constructed by India on river Chenab. 6. Chenani Dam is being constructed by India on river Chenab. 7. Bhaderwah Dam is being constructed by India on river Chenab. 8. Wullar Barrage is going to be built on river Jelhum near mouth of Wullar Lake near Sopore town in Kashmir. 9. Kishanganga project is going to be a dam on Neelam River. 10. Uri hydro power project of India is next dam on a Pakistani Jhelum River. 11. Pahalgam Dam is being constructed by India on Jhelum River. 12. Ganderbal Dam is being constructed by India on Jhelum River. 13. Karnah Dam is being constructed by India on Jhelum River. | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 14. Kargil Dam is being constructed by India on Indus River. 15. Nimoo Bazgo is 57 m (187 feet) high Concrete Gravity dam which is under construction on Indus River. 16. The Dumkhar dam would be some 48 km downstream i.e. Dumkhar hydro power project. The project is located 128 Km from Leh near Dumkhar village on Indus River. 17. Chutak dam which India is building on river Suru. River Suru is one of major tributary of Indus River. 18. Hunder Dam is being constructed by India on Indus River. 19. Sumoor Dam is being constructed by India on Indus River. 20. Bazgo Stakna Dam is being constructed by India on Indus River. 21. Igo-Mercellong Dam is being constructed by India on Indus River. 22. Haftal Dam is being constructed by India on Indus River. 23. Marpachoo Dam is being constructed by India on Indus River. 24. Furakha Dam on river Ganga is disputed between India and Bangladesh. 25. Wullar dam, Baglihar dam and Sallasal dam are constructed by India under the violation of "Indus Water Treaty". |
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26. Baglihar Dam a disputed dam between India

and Pakistan has been built in Held Kashmir.

DISPUTED TEROTERIES

1. Israel snatched 'Golan Heights' in 1967 from Syria.
2. Senkaku Island is disputed between China and Japan.
3. Sir Creek is an Indo-Pak boundary dispute in their maritime frontiers.
4. Mont Blank is controversial between the France and Italy.
5. Three islands in the Persian Gulf, Greater Tunb, Lesser Tunb and Abu Musa are disputed between Iran and United Arab Emirates.
6. The stumbling block in the settlement of Palestine Issue are: Status of East Jerusalem, Repatriation of 3.7 million Palestinian

7. refugees to their homeland and Removal of all the Jewish settlements in the occupied territories
7. Israel snatched 'Golan Heights' in 1967 from Syria.
8. 'Paracel Islands' in the South China sea are disputed between China and Vietnam.
9. Tamils in Sri Lanka are struggling for an independent state in the territory of Jaffna.
10. Spratly Islands are disputed between China and Vietnam, Malaysia & Philippine.
11. On Minicoy Island India and Maldives have dispute?
12. Falkland Islands are disputed between England and Argentina.

NOTABLE WATERFALLS

1. Waterfall is called Widow's tears.
2. Churchill waterfall is located in Canada.
3. World's highest fall is Angel Falls.
4. The world's highest waterfall, the Angel Falls is situated in Venezuela.
5. Height of the Angel Fall is 979 m.
6. Height of Angel Waterfall is 3,212 feet
7. Angel Fall is located in Venezuela.
8. World's second highest fall is Tugela Falls.
9. Tugela Fall is located in South Africa.
10. The third world's highest fall is Rhine Falls.
11. Yosemite fall is located in California.
12. The height of Yosemite is 739 m.
13. Ostra Mardolafoss fall is located in Norwa.
14. The height of Ostra Mardolafoss is 655 m.
15. Ribbon fall is located in California.
16. Sutherland Fall is located in New Zealand.
17. The height of Sutherland is 580 m.
18. Llovizana fall is located in Venezuela.
19. The height of Llovizana is 610 m.
20. Utigardsfossen waterfall is present in Norway.
21. Sutherland waterfall is located in New Zealand.
22. Yosemite is a famous waterfall is located in USA.
23. The highest water-fall of the world is located in Angel.
24. King Edward III waterfall is situated in Gayana.
25. Malegaon water-fall is located in New Zealand.

26. Neruda waterfall is located in USA.
27. Sloeskan is the name of waterfall where is it situated in USA.
28. Niagara Fall is situated in USA.
29. Tugela waterfall is present in South Africa.
30. Vinnufossen waterfall is located in Norway.
31. Height of Vinnufossen is 2,822 feet.
32. Victoria waterfall is located in Zimbabwe.
33. Victoria Falls are located in south central Africa, on the Zambezi River, on the border between Zimbabwe and Zambia.
34. Zambezi River forms the Victoria Falls.
35. Para waterfall is located in Venezuela.
36. Lower waterfall is located in Wyoming, USA.
37. Kaieteur Falls waterfall is located in Potaro River, Guyana.
38. Dettifoss waterfall is located in Iceland.
39. Yosemite Waterfall is located in California, USA.
40. Huangguoshu waterfall is located in China.
41. Duduma waterfall is located in India.
42. Gokak Waterfall is located in India.
43. Fukuroda waterfall is located in Japan.
44. Busay waterfall is located in Phillippines.
45. Niagara Falls is situated on the border of United States and Canada.
46. Most famous waterfall of the world is Niagara.
47. Zambia, Zambezi and Zimbabwe can be found at the Victoria Falls.

NOTABLE GLACIERS

1. A mass of ice originating in mountains in snowfields above the snowline is called Glacier.
2. The length of Siachen Glacier is 72 km.
3. The world's largest glacier is Lambert.
4. The world's longest glacier is located in Antarctica.
5. Burgeon Glacier is located in Chile.
6. Hooker glacier is situated in New Zealand.
7. Australia continent is without glaciers.
8. Denman glacier is situated in Antarctica.
9. Vatnajökull is a glacier situated in Iceland.
10. Siachen, batoro and chogo lugma glaciers are located in Pakistan these are situated in which mountain range of Karakoram.
11. Clark glacier is located in USA.
12. Jostedalubre is a glacier situated in Norway.
13. A glacier is a large, flowing mass of ice. Glaciers form only under specific climate conditions and only over land masses. Accretion denote to the life cycle of a glacier.
14. Glaciers come in two primary forms: Valley glaciers and continental glaciers, also known as ice sheets. If you wanted to explore an ice sheet, you need to go to Antarctica or Greenland.
15. Antarctica's Jamaica-sized Iceberg B15 was one of the largest ever known
16. An "erratic" is a boulder or other object carried far from its original source by a glacier
17. Due to the ongoing India-Pakistan conflict, the Siachen glacier in Pakistan has been called the "World's Highest Battleground"
18. Crevasse: An open fissure in a glacier's surface
19. Most glacial ice is of blue color.
20. Europe's Matterhorn, Norway's fjords and North America's Great Lakes are natural wonders created by glaciations.
21. During most of the last billion years, the Earth was largely covered with ice
22. Folgefonna glacier is located in Norway.
23. Aletsch glacier is located in Switzerland.
24. Petermanns glacier is situated in Greenland.
25. Most of the world's glaciers are growing so rapidly that they pose a threat to inhabited areas
26. Siachen glacier, at a height of 20,000 feet or 6,000 meters-plus above sea-level, has been the site of a bitter struggle over boundary demarcation between India and Pakistan.
27. Alpine, Ice cap and Piedmont are kinds of glacier.
28. Speed of a glacier is measured in Feet per day.
29. In Montana state is Glacier National Park.
30. British Columbia in Canada is there a Glacier National Park.
31. Siachen is the longest glacier of Pakistan.
32. Siachen glacier is present in the region of Baltistan.
33. Baltoro glacier is situated in the mountain range of Karakoram.
34. Siachin Glacier is located in Korakorum range.
35. The world's longest glacier is located in Antarctica.
36. Siachen Glacier is located in Eastern Karakoram Range.
37. Longest glacier of the world is Lambert situated in Antarctica, with length of 320 Miles.
38. India occupied certain parts of Siachin Glacier in 1984.
39. Lake Vostok is a sub glacial lake located in Antarctica.s
40. First agreement signed on, Siachen glacier in 1949.

NOTABLE LAKES

1. A dry lake bed found in a desert is known as Playa.
2. Finland is known as The Land of the Thousand Lakes.
3. Hanna Lake is located in Baluchistan, Pakistan.
4. Total area of world's largest Lake Caspian Sea is 394,299 sq. km.
5. Randeer is the name of lake situated in Canada.
6. American state Alaska has most lakes among others.
7. Gatun Lake is located in Panama.
8. The Dubawnt Lake is located in Canada.
9. Lake Ijssel is located in Netherlands.
10. Deepest lake (Bekal) is located in Russia.
11. Lake Nam Ngum is located in Laos.
12. Lake Pangong located in China & India.
13. Lake Khanka is located Russia & China.
14. Lake Kara Kul (Qarokul) is located in Tajikistan.
15. Lake Superior is the biggest fresh water lake in the world.
16. There are five (5) numbers of great lakes of

- USA and Canada.
17. Oxbow lakes are more common in USA.
 18. Hamun Maskhel Lake present in Baluchistan plateau. It is lake of Salt water.
 19. The Great Bear Lake is situated in Canada.
 20. Sinkhole lakes are located in Michigan State of USA.
 21. Lake Victoria forms an international boundary between Tanzania and Uganda.
 22. "Great Bear" is a Lake.
 23. Lake Superior is the biggest fresh water lake in the world.
 24. The world's highest lake is Lake Titicaca, South America.
 25. Lake Jackson is located in USA.
 26. Lake Thale Luang is located in Thailand.
 27. Coeur d'Alene Lake is located in USA.
 28. Michigan Lake is located in USA.
 29. Neelum Lake of Jammu and Kashmir is famous for its serene beauty.
 30. Azerbaijan, Russia, Iran, Kazakhstan are situated around the lake Caspian Sea.
 31. Wann Lake is situated in Turkey.
 32. Assal Lake is the saltiest water body (lake) in the world (mostly people considered Dead Sea as the saltiest lake but it is incorrect).
 33. Crater Lake is located in Oregon USA.
 34. The Bras D'Or Lake is located in Canada.
 35. Troute Lake is located in Canada.
 36. Lake Tana is located in Ethiopia.
 37. Lake Erie is most polluted lake in the world.
 38. Hanna lake is situated near Quetta.
 39. Lake Baikal is the deepest lake in the world.
 40. Lake Victoria is the largest lake in Africa.
 41. Lake Superior, the largest fresh-water lake in the world, is located in USA.
 42. Aral Sea is located in Central Asia.
 43. Lake Vostok is a sub glacial lake located in Antarctica.
 44. Great Slave Lake is present in Canada.
 45. Largest natural lake in the Sub-continent is Manchar Lake.
 46. Manchar is a lake.
 47. Manchar Lake is one of the largest freshwater lakes in South Asia.
 48. Haleji Lake waterfall reserve is regarded as one of the most important wintering areas of migratory waterfall in Asia.
 49. Wular lake controls the flow of Jehlum River.
 50. Kallar Kahar Lake is situated in Chakwal, Punjab.
 51. Gharo Creek is a lake.
 52. Kaleji Lake, Kadiero Lake and Keenjhar Lake are located in Sindh.
 53. Hadiero Lake is situated near Makli Hill.
 54. Sat Para Lake is situated in Baltistan.
 55. Manchhar Lake is the largest fresh water lake of Pakistan.
 56. Hammune Mashkhel Lake is located in the Province of Baluchistan.
 57. Lalusar Lake is located in Kaghan, Pakistan.
 58. Keenjhar Lake is located near Thatta (Sindh).
 59. Mannchar lake is one of the largest fresh water lakes in South Asia.
 60. Phander Lake is located in the Province of KPK.
 61. Manchar Lake is found in Dadu District.
 62. Famous Lake Saif-ul-Maluk is situated in Kaghan.
 63. The largest Lake of Pakistan is Manchar.
 64. Hina Lake is situated near Quetta.
 65. Kachura Lake is situated in Skardu.
 66. Nearest city to the Keenjhar Lake is Thatta.
 67. Kalri Lake is the old name of Keenjhar Lake.
 68. Keenjhar Lake is a source of water for Karachi.
 69. Kalar Kahar Lake is situated in Salt Range.
 70. Hub Lake is situated near Karachi.
 71. Haleji Lake is situated in Sindh.
 72. Keenjhar Lake is about 32 kilometres long with width of 10 kilometres.
 73. Manchar Lake is situated near Dadu.
 74. Rawal Lake is situated in Islamabad.
 75. Haleji Lake is called "Paradise of Birds".
 76. Keenjhar Lake is the man made largest Lake of Pakistan.
 77. The most famous lakes in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa are Saidu Sharif and Saif-ul-Malook.
 78. Lake Saif-ul-Muluk is situated at the altitude of 3,212 m above sea level.
 79. Hanna Lake is located in Quetta.
 80. Lak Pass is situated in Quetta.
 81. Keenjhar Lake is about 32 kilometre long with width of 10 kilometres.
 82. Caspian Sea is actually a lake but is called sea.
 83. Ontario Lake is situated in Canada.
 84. Lake Ontario of the four Great Lakes is the 'most beautiful lake'.
 85. The Caspian Sea, the largest inland sea or lake in the world, is located Partly in Europe and partly in Asia.
 86. The largest artificial lake is Lake Mead (USA).
 87. The world's largest salt water lake is Caspian Sea.
 88. Baikal Lake is situated in Russia.

4 Advanced Objective General Knowledge (One Liner)

89. Australia is a very dry continent/country.
Almost no lakes can stay filled year round.

Lake Eyre is the largest lake in Australia.

NOTABLE VOLCANOES

1. A crack in the earth's crust through which hot magma and gases forces out is called Volcano.
2. Stromboli volcano is located in Sicily (Italy).
3. Volcanic Mt. Etna is located in Italy (Sicily).
4. Fujiyama in Japan is a Volcano Mountain.
5. "Ring of Fire" refers to the ring of volcanoes present in Circum-Pacific seismic belt.
6. Volcanic eruptions occur due to Conversion of rocks in the deeper layers of earth's crust to a molten state of magma
7. Earthquake is a post volcanic activity.
8. Pacific Ocean has the world's largest number of active volcanoes & so is called 'Ring of Fire'.
9. Mauna Loa is an example of active volcano.
10. Mt. Katmai valley in Alaska is known as the

11. Valley of ten thousand smokes.
12. Hibok volcano which exploded in 1951 present in Philippines.
13. Visuvisus is the name of Volcano in Italy.
14. The Devil Tower is present in USA is Volcano.
15. The largest volcano crater in the world is Toba (Indonesia).
16. Tsunami is a large sea wave generated by sea quake or undersea volcanic eruption.
17. Volcano Mount Aso is present in Japan.
18. Indonesia has the greatest number of volcanoes in the world.
19. Hingol National Park, located in Makran District, Balochistan, is famous for its Mud volcanoes.

COUNTRIES

Africa

| Country | Capital | Currency | Area Sq. Km |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Algeria | Algiers | Dinar | 2,381,741 |
| Angola | Luanda | Kwanza | 1,246,700 |
| Botswana | Gaborone | Pula | 581,730 |
| Benign | Port Novo | CFA Franc | 112,622 |
| Burundi | Bujumbura | Franc | 27,834 |
| Cameroon | Yeaounde | CFA Franc | 475,442 |
| Cape Verde Islands | Praia | Escudo | 4,033 |
| Comoros Islands | Moroni | Franc | |
| Central African Republic | Bangui | Franc | 622,436 |
| Chad | N'Djamena | Franc | 1,284,000 |
| Congo | Brazzaville | Franc | 2,344,885 |
| Democratic Republic of Congo | Kinshasa | Congolese Franc | 2,345,095 |
| Djibouti | Djibouti | Djibouti Franc | 23,200 |
| Egypt | Cairo | Egyptian Pound | 997,739 |
| Ethiopia | Add is Ababa | Birr | 1,133,380 |
| Gabon | Liberville | CFA Franc | 267,667 |
| Gambia | Banjul | Dalasi | 11,295 |
| Ghana | Accra | Cedi | 238,500 |
| Guinea Equatorial | Conakry | Franc | 28,051 |
| Guinea Bissau | Malabo | GB Peso | 36,125 |
| Ivory Coast | Abidjan | CFA Franc | 322,462 |
| Kenya | Nairobi | Shilling | 582,646 |
| Lesotho | Maseru | Loti | 30,355 |
| Liberia | Monrovia | Dollar | 99,067 |
| Libya | Tripoli | Dinar | 1,757,000 |
| Malagasy (Madagascar) | Antananarivo | Franc | 587,041 |
| Malawi | Lilongwe | Kwache | 118,484 |
| Mali | Barnako | Malien Franc | 1,240,192 |
| Mauritania | Nouakchott | Ouguiya | 1,031,000 |
| Mauritius | Port Louis | Mauritius rupee | 2,040 |
| Morocco | Rabat | Dirham | 453,730 |
| Mozambique | Maputo | Metical | 799,380 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Niger | Nlamey | CFA Franc | 1,267,000 |
| Nigeria | Abuja | Nyere | 923,768 |
| Rwanda | Kigali | Franc | 26,338 |
| Western Sahara | El Alaium | Dirham | |
| Senegal | Dakar | CFA Franc | 196,722 |
| Sierra Leone | Freetown | Leone | 71,740 |
| Somalia | Mogadishu | Shilling | 637,700 |
| South Africa | Pretoria and Cape Town | Rand | 1,219,090 |
| Sudan | Khartoum | Dinar | 2,505,800 |
| Namibia (S.W. Africa) | Windhock | Rand | 824,269 |
| Swaziland | Mbabane | Lilangeni | 17,363 |
| Upper Volta (Burikina Faso) | Ouagadougou | AFC Franc | 274,200 |
| Tanzania | Dodoma | Shilling | 945,100 |
| Togo | Lome | CFA Franc | 56,785 |
| Tunisia | Tunis | Dinar | 164,418 |
| Uganda | Kampala | Shilling | 241,038 |
| Zaire | Kinshasa | Zaire | |
| Zambia | Lusaka | Kwacha | 752,614 |
| Zimbabwe | Harare | Dollar | 390,759 |

Asia

| Country | Capital | Currency | Area Sq. Km |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Afghanistan | Kabul | Afgani | 652,225 |
| Armenia | Yerevan | Dram | 29,800 |
| Azerbaijan | Baku | Manat | 86,600 |
| Bahrain | Manama | Dinar | 707 |
| Bangladesh | Dhaka | Taka | 147,570 |
| Bhutan | Thimphu | Ngultrum | 47,000 |
| Brunei | Bander Seri Begawan | Dollar | 5,765 |
| Cambodia (Kampuchea) | Phnom Penh | Riel | 181,035 |
| China | Beijing | Yuan Renminbi | 9,571,300 |
| East Timor | Dili | U.S. dollar. | 14,609 |
| Georgia | Tabilisi | Lari | 69,700 |
| Hong Kong | Victoria | Dollar | |
| India | Delhi | Rupee | 3,165,596 |
| Indonesia | Jakarta | Rupiah | 1,904,570 |
| Iran | Tehran | Rial | 1,648,000 |
| Iraq | Baghdad | Iraqi Dinar | 438,317 |
| Israel | Jerusalem | Shekel | 21,946 |
| Japan | Tokyo | Yen | 377,837 |
| Jordan | Amman | Dinar | 89,556 |
| Kazakstan | Almaty | Tange | 2,717,300 |
| Korea (North) | Pyongyang | Won | 120,538 |
| Korea (South) | Seoul | Won | 99,268 |
| Kuwait | Kuwait City | Dinar | 17,818 |

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------|
| Kyrgyzstan | Bishkek | Som | 198,500 |
| Laos | Vientiane | Kip | 236,800 |
| Lebanon | Belrut | Pound | 10,452 |
| Macau (Macao) | Macau | Pataca | |
| Malaysia | Kuala Lumpur | Ringgit | 329,758 |
| Maldives Islands | Male | Maldivi Rupee | 298 |
| Mangolia | Ulan Bator | Tugrik | 1,566,500 |
| Myanmar (Burma) | Yangoon | Kyat | 676,552 |
| Nepal | Kathmandu | Rupee | 147,181 |
| Oman | Muscat | Rial | 309,500 |
| Pakistan | Islamabad | Rupee | 796,095 |
| Palestine | | | |
| Philippines | Manila | Peso | 300,000 |
| Qatar | Doha | Riyal | 11,427 |
| Saudi Arabia | Riyadh | Rial | 2,240,000 |
| Singapore | Singapore | Singapore Dollar | 685 |
| Sri Lanka | Colombo | Rupee | 65,610 |
| Syria | Damascus | Syrian Pound | 185,180 |
| Taiwan | Taipei | Taiwani Dollar | |
| Tajakistan | Dushanbe | Ruble | 143,100 |
| Thailand | Bangkok | Baht | 513,115 |
| Turkmenistan | Ashkhabad | Manat | 488,100 |
| Turkey | Ankara | Lira | 779,452 |
| United Arab Emirates | Abu Dhabi | Dirham | 83,600 |
| Uzbekistan | Tashkent | Som | 447,400 |
| Vietnam | Hanoi | Dong | 331,690 |
| Yemen | Sana'a | Rial, Dinar | 527,970 |

Europe

| Country | Capital | Currency* | Area Sq. Km |
|--------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Andorra | Andorra | Franc & Peseta | 468 |
| Albania | Tirana | Lek | 28,748 |
| Austria | Vienna | Schilling | 83,858 |
| Belarus | Minsk | Ruble | 207,595 |
| Belgium | Brussels | Belgian Franc | 30,528 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina | Sarajev | Marks | 51,129 |
| Bulgaria | Sofia | Lev | 110,994 |
| Croatia | Zagreb | Kuna | 56,510 |
| Cyprus | Nicosia | Cyprus Pound | 9,251 |
| Czech Republic | Prague | Ceska / Koruna | 78,864 |
| Denmark | Copenhagon | D. Krone | 43,094 |
| Estonia | Tallinn | Kroon | 45,227 |
| Gibraltar | Gibraltar | Gibraltar Pound | |
| Iceland | Reykjavik | Icelandic Krona | 103,000 |
| Ireland | Dublin | Pound | 70,273 |
| Finland | Helsinki | Markka | 338,145 |
| France | Paris | Franc | 543,965 |
| Germany | Berlin | Deutsche Mark | 356,970 |
| Greece | Athens | Drachma | 131,957 |
| Greenland | Godthab | Danish Krone | |
| Hungary | Budapest | Forint | 93,030 |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|------------|
| Italy | Rome | Lira | 301,323 |
| Kosovo | Pristina | euro | 10,908 |
| Latvia | Riga | Lats | 63,700 |
| Liechtenstein | Vaduz | Swiss Franc | |
| Lithuania | Valnius | Litas | 65,300 |
| Luxembourg | Luxembourg | Franc | 2,586 |
| Macedonia | Skopje | Dinar | 25,713 |
| Moldavia | Cishnau | Leu | 33,700 |
| Malta | Valetta | Maltese Lira | 316 |
| Monaco | Monaco-Ville | French Franc | 2.00 |
| Montenegro | Podgorica | Euro | 14,026 |
| Netherlands | Amsterdam | Gulder | 41,526 |
| Norway | Oslo | Kroner | 385,639 |
| Poland | Warsaw | Zloty | 312,684 |
| Portugal | Lisbon | Escudo | 92,345 |
| Romania | Bucharest | Leu | 237,500 |
| Russia | Moscow | Ruble | 17,075,200 |
| San Marino | San Marino | (Italian) Lira | 61 |
| Serbia | Belgrade | Serbian | 102,173 |
| Slovakia | Bratislava | Koruna | 49,035 |
| Slovenia | Ljubjana | Tolar | 20,253 |
| Spain | Madrid | Peseta | 505,990 |
| Sweden | Stockholm | Krona | 449,964 |
| Switzerland | Berne | Swiss Franc | 41,285 |
| United Kingdom | London | Pound Sterling | 244,110 |
| Ukraine | Kiev | Hryvna | 603,700 |
| Vatican City | Vatican City | Lira | 0.44 |

* Seventeen European Union (EU) member states that have adopted the euro (€) as their common currency and sole legal tender. The eurozone currently consists of Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain.

North America

| Country | Capital | Currency | Area Sq. Km |
|---------------------|----------------|----------|-------------|
| Antigua and Barbuda | St John's | Dollar | 442 |
| Bahamas | Nassau | Dollar | 13,939 |
| Barbados | Bridgetown | Dollar | 430 |
| Belize | Belmopan | Dollar | 22,965 |
| Bermuda | Hamilton | Dollar | |
| Canada | Ottawa | Dollar | 9,984,670 |
| Cayman Islands | George Town | Dollar | |
| Costa Rica | San Jose | Colon | 51,060 |
| Cuba | Havana | Peso | 114,525 |
| Dominican, Republic | Santo Domingo | Peso | 48,400 |
| El Salvador | San Salvador | Colon | 21,041 |
| Grenada | St George's | Dollar | 344 |
| Guatemala | Guatemala City | Quetzal | 108,889 |
| Haiti | Pod-au-Prince | Gourde | 27,750 |
| Honduras | Tegucigalpa | Lempira | 112,492 |
| Jamaica | Kingston | Dollar | 10,991 |
| Martinique | Fort-de-Franc | Franc | |
| Mexico | Mexico | Peso | 1,964,382 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Monserrat Antilles | Plymouth | Dollar | |
| Nicaragua | Managua | Cordova | 129,494 |
| Panama | Panama City | Balboa | 75,517 |
| Puerto Rico | San Juan | US Dollar | |
| United States of America | Washington | US Dollar | 9,826,630 |

South America

| Country | Capital | Currency | Area Sq. Km |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Argentina | Buenos Aires | Austral Dollar | 2,780,400 |
| Bolivia | La Paz | Bolivian Dollar | 1,098,581 |
| Brazil | Brasilia | Cruzado | 8,547,404 |
| Chile | Santiago | Peso | 756,626 |
| Colombia | Bogota | Peso | 1,141,748 |
| Ecuador | Quito | Sucre | 272,045 |
| Falkland Islands | Port Stanley | Falkland Pound | |
| Guyana | Georgetown | Dollar | 214,969 |
| Paraguay | Asuncion | Guarani | 406,752 |
| Peru | Lime | Sol | 1,285,216 |
| Surinam | Paramaribo | Surinam Guilder | 163,265 |
| Trinidad & Tobago | Port-of-Spain | T&T Dollar | 5,128 |
| Uruguay | Montevideo | Peso | 176,215 |
| Venezuela | Caracas | Bolivar | 916,445 |

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| Country | Capital | Currency | Area Sq. Km |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Australia | Canberra | Australian Dollar | 7,682,300 |
| Papua New Guinea | Port Moresby | Kina | 462,840 |
| New Zealand | Wellington | NZ Dollar | 270,534 |
| Nauru | Yaren | Australian Dollar | 21 |
| Marshall Islands | Dalap-Uliga-Darrit | English | 181 |
| Fiji | Suva | Fiji Dollar | 18,376 |
| Kiribati | Tarawa | Dollar | 811 |
| Guam | Agana | US Dollar | |

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

1. Niger and Benue are the major rivers in Nigeria.
2. Monarchy is in practice in Oman.
3. Jebel Akhdar highlands are located in Oman.
4. The country with highest ratio of urban population in South Asia is Pakistan.
5. Philippine is an archipelago off the Southeast coast of Asia.
6. Poland is the last wild European bison.
7. The total area of Russia is 17,075,400 sq. km.
8. In area Russia is the largest community in the world and In Geographical extent Russia is the largest country in the world
9. Hammer & sickle symbols have seen on red field of Russian flag.
10. Saudi Arabia occupies most of Arabian Peninsula in Middle East.
11. The official religion of Somalia is Islam.
12. Spain is located in Southwest Europe with the total area of 505,990 sq. km.
13. Spain literally means "Land of rabbits".
14. Adam's Peak (2,243m) is located in Sri Lanka.
15. The largest country in Africa is Sudan.
16. In Sudan, Libyan Desert is found in the region.

- west of Nile proper.
17. Sweden is located in Scandinavian Peninsula.
 18. Switzerland is known as "Playground of Europe".
 19. Rome is known as "City of seven mountains".
 20. Buddhism and Shinto are practiced by a large majority in Japan.
 21. Japan is known as "Land of rising sun".
 22. Jordan River forms the border between Jordan and Israel.
 23. Lebanon is called "Land of Milk and Honey".
 24. Major resource of Libya is Petroleum.
 25. Nepal is the only Hindu Kingdom in the world.
 26. Maldives is smallest Asian Islamic country
 27. Distinction of Nicaragua in Central America is Largest and most thinly populated state.
 28. "Formosa" is the former name of Taiwan.
 29. Smallest country in Central Asia is Tajikistan.
 30. Thailand is called "Land of free people".
 31. The largest city of Turkey is Istanbul.
 32. The common colours seen on Pan-Arab countries are green, white, red, black.
 33. Lake Albert is located in Uganda.
 34. The common name of flag of UK is The Union flag.
 35. Uzbekistan is a landlocked country.
 36. Bangkok is called "City of Angles".
 37. Afghanistan is located in Southwest Asia.
 38. Egypt is located in Africa & Asia.
 39. Sinai Peninsula is the only land bridge between Asia and Africa.
 40. Longest River in Afghanistan is Helmand.
 41. Muslim population in Afghanistan is about 99%.
 42. Adriatic Sea is situated on the eastern shore of Albania.
 43. Dinaric Alps mountain system is located in Albania.
 44. Algeria got independence in 1962.
 45. Major language of Armenia is Armenian. Its major religion is Armenian Orthodox.
 46. The official name of Australia is Commonwealth of Australia.
 47. Gulf of Carpentaria and Cape York Peninsula are located in Australia.
 48. Great Caucasus mountain system is dominated in Azerbaijan.
 49. Bahrain is situated in Middle East.
 50. Bangladesh is situated in South Asia.
 51. Old name of Bangladesh is East Pakistan.
 52. River Scheldt and Meuse are flowing in Belgium.
 53. Belgium is called "Cockpit of Europe".
 54. Bhutan is the member of SAARC.
 55. Brunel gained independence on 1st January 1984 from Britain.
 56. Lake Tonle Sap is located in Cambodia.
 57. Maple leaf can be seen on the map of Canada.
 58. Chile occupies west coast of South America.
 59. Official religion of China is Atheist.
 60. The world's largest fish catching country is China.
 61. Lake Guatavita is located in Colombia.
 62. The present name of Democratic Republic Congo is Zaire.
 63. Roman Catholic religion followers are mainly of the Croatians.
 64. The official religion of Czech Republic is Atheist.
 65. The flag of Denmark is the oldest state flag still in use. The flag is known as Dannebrog.
 66. Sinai Peninsula is located in Egypt.
 67. River Nile flows in Egypt.
 68. Egypt is known as Gift of Nile.
 69. Al-Azhar-University is located in Egypt.
 70. Lake Peipus and Narva River in Estonia forms the boundary with Russian Federation.
 71. Danakil and Ogaden deserts are located in Ethiopia.
 72. South Ossetia is Autonomous region in Georgia.
 73. Greece is situated in Balkan Peninsula.
 74. Modern summer "Olympic Games" were started from Greece (Athens).
 75. There are 13000 Islands in Indonesia.
 76. Dead sea scrolls are founded in Israel.
 77. Jordan in the Middle East is the Hashemite Kingdom.
 78. The country traditionally known for its neutrality is Switzerland.
 79. A vassal state is one which is completely under the suzerainty of another state.
 80. World's oldest democratic country is Great Britain.
 81. Largest democracy in the world is India.
 82. The only country within a country is Vatican City.
 83. The World's smallest state by area is Vatican City.
 84. World oldest parliament is Althing of Iceland.
 85. Copper is named after the country Cyprus.
 86. Bosnia is situated in Europe.
 87. People of New Zealand are known as Kiwis.
 88. Vatican City State has the smallest population.
 89. UK stands for United Kingdom.
 90. 55% of the U.K citizens voted for

- independence of Scotland.
91. Jordan in the Middle East is the Hashemite Kingdom.
 92. Kathmandu is the largest City of Nepal.
 93. Jerusalem is a holy city for the Muslims, Christians and Jews.
 94. Brazil has the largest area of forest land.
 95. Nigeria in African countries has the largest Population.
 96. Saudi Arabia is a Peninsula.
 97. The largest Islamic country by area is Kazakhstan.
 98. Lion is the emblem of Sri Lanka.
 99. Mossad is the intelligence agency of Israel.
 100. Afghanistan has recently been elected a member board of international Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA).
 101. Cuba is known as "Pearl of Antilles".
 102. Finland is called "Land of thousands Islands".
 103. India is world's largest arms buyer in the world. Second largest in the world is Saudi Arabia.
 104. New Zealand, Israel and Britain have no written constitution.
 105. Netherlands is situated below the sea level.
 106. Nikkei is the stock exchange of Tokyo.
 107. Dow Jones is stock exchange market of New York.
 108. Stonehenge is in England.
 109. Johor strait is situated between Malaysia and Singapore.
 110. Malacca strait situated between Malaysia & Indonesia.
 111. If you dwelt in igloo you would be among Eskimos.
 112. Bastille Day is the commemoration of the storming of the Bastille fortress-prison which was seen as a symbol of the revolutionary uprising in France.
 113. The Incan Civilization flourished in South America.
 114. Country with the smallest population in the world is Vatican City.
 115. The smallest sovereign state in the world is Vatican City.
 116. Largest country of South America is Brazil.
 117. San Marino is smallest country of world in area.
 118. Smallest state in area is Maldives.
 119. South Sudan is the youngest country of the world.
 120. Area wise the largest country in the world is Russia.
 121. Turkey, Tanzania, Mexico have abolished Death Penalty for all offences during 2002.
 122. Cyprus was divided in to Greek and Turkish parts in 1974.
 123. Before independence East Timor was the part of Indonesia.
 124. The only spy museum has recently been opened in Moscow.
 125. Kashagar is a famous city of China.
 126. Greenwich is situated near London.
 127. Aden is a port city of Yemen.
 128. Saudi Arabia is the largest country in the Arabian Peninsula.
 129. Before independence Kosovo was the part of Serbia.
 130. Gaza is the famous city of Palestine.
 131. Taiwan was separated from the People's Republic of China in 1949.
 132. Benghazi is a city in Libya.
 133. Canton is a city in China.
 134. The single biggest hydel power generating site is situated in China.
 135. Kuwait is a tax free country.
 136. The most populous state in India as well as the most populous country subdivision in the world is Uttar Pradesh.
 137. Afghanistan has no railway.
 138. Arab Israel peace process stalled due to Shape and size of the future Palestinian State, Status of East Jerusalem and Fate of 3.5 million Palestinian refugees in the Arab world
 139. Russia criticizes American missile defense system deployed in Poland and Czech Republic.
 140. Before its independence, Singapore was part of Malaysia.
 141. Chancellor is the head of the state in Germany and Austria.
 142. "Babylon" is the famous city of Iraq.
 143. Timbuktu city is in the Sudan (African country).
 144. Belgium, Netherlands, Luxembourg are included in "Benelux".

CURRENCY

1. Currency of Cambodia is Riel.
2. Ringgit' is the currency of Malaysia.
3. The currency unit of Indonesia is Rupiah.
4. "Kwacha" is the currency unit of Zambia.
5. The currency of Bangladesh is called Taka.
6. The currency of China is called Yuan.

7. The currency of Japan is Yen.
8. 'Kyat' is the currency of Myanmar.
9. "Birr" is the currency of Ethiopia.
10. The currency of Guatemala is Quetzal.
11. The currency of Norway is Krone.
12. European single currency "Euro" was launched 1st July 1999.
13. Countries which are using euro currency are 19 in number.
14. The currency of Mexico is Peso.
15. Riyal is the currency of Saudi Arabia.
16. Currency note was used first time by China.
17. Baht is the currency of Thailand.
18. Rand is the currency of South Africa.
19. The currency of Syria is Pound.
20. 'Dong' is the currency of Vietnam.
21. The currency of Holland is Euro.
22. The currency of Italy is Euro.
23. The currency of Portugal is Euro.
24. 'Tenge' is the currency of Kazakhstan.
25. Naira is the currency of Nigeria.
26. Euro currency was launched in January 1999.
27. "Korb" is the exchange rate of currencies in the open market.
28. The currency of Sweden is Krona.
29. The currency of Turkey is Lira.
30. Yen is currency of Japan.
31. The currency of Australia is Dollar.
32. The currency of Nepal is Rupee.
33. The currency of Ireland is Euro.
34. The currency of Martinique is Franc.
35. Pakistan mint issued currency notes and coins firstly in January, 1948.
36. The currency of Haiti is Gourde.
37. The currency of Honduras is Lempira.
38. The currency of Jamaica is Dollar.

CAPITALS

1. The capital city of Libya is Tripoli.
2. The capital of the Ottoman Empire was Istanbul.
3. "Ankara" is the capital of Turkey.
4. The capital of Croatia is Zagreb.
5. The Capital of Tajikistan is Dushanbe.
6. The capital city of Russia is Moscow.
7. Santiago is the capital of Chile.
8. Khartoum is the capital of Sudan.
9. The capital city of Nigeria is Abuja.
10. Baku is the capital city of Azerbaijan.
11. Tashkent is the capital city of Uzbekistan.
12. Capital of Yemen is Sana'a.
13. Capital of Turkey is Ankara.
14. Buenos Aires is the capital of Argentina.
15. Capital of the Switzerland is Berne.
16. Damascus is the oldest inhabited capital in the world.
17. "Taipei" is the capital of Taiwan.
18. Freetown is the capital of Sierra Leone.
19. The capital of Cyprus is Nicosia.
20. The highest capital in the world is La Paz.
21. The capital of Byzantine Empire is Constantinople.
22. Caracas is the capital of Venezuela.
23. The French soldier Jean Parisot de La Valette gave his name to Valetta (Malta) city.
24. Rabat is the capital of Morocco.
25. The capital city of South Sudan is Juba.
26. Capital of the Ghana is Accra.
27. Nairobi is Capital of Kenya.
28. Capital City of Australia is Canberra.
29. Delhi city is capital of India.
30. The capital city of Cuba is Havana.
31. Minsk is the capital of Belarus.
32. Canberra is the capital of Australia.
33. Bishkek is the capital of Kyrgyzstan.
34. Asmara is the capital of Eritrea.
35. La Paz city is situated at the highest altitude.
36. The capital of Somalia is Mogadishu.
37. 'Fort-de-France' is a Capital.
38. Astana is the capital city of Kazakhstan.
39. The Capital of Chile is Santiago.
40. The capital of New Zealand is Wellington.
41. The capital of Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region of China is Urumqi.
42. Pristina is the capital of Kosovo.
43. The capital of Sweden is Stockholm.

LANGUAGES

1. Major language of Egypt is Arabic.
2. The major language of Saudi Arabia is Arabic.
3. Major language of Singapore is Malay.
4. Major language of Somalia is Somali.
5. Major language of Spain is Peseta.
6. Major language of Sri Lanka is Sinhalese.
7. The major language of Jordan is Arabic.
8. The major language of Kazakhstan is Kazakh.
9. The official language of Sudan is Arabic.
10. The official language of Malaysia is Malay.
11. Language is spoken by the majority in Maldives is Divehi.
12. The official language of Libya is Arabic.

13. Major languages of Lithuania are both Russian and Polish.
14. Major language of Netherlands is Dutch.
15. Major language of New Zealand is English.
16. The official languages of Niger are French and Housa.
17. The official language of Syria is Arabic.
18. The official language of UAE is Arabic.
19. Major language of Ukraine is Ukrainian.
20. The official language of Uzbekistan is Uzbek.
21. Major language of the Yemen is Arabic.
22. The major language of Algeria is Arabic.
23. The major language of Argentine is Spanish.
24. The official languages of Afghanistan are Pushtu and Dari (Persian).
25. The major language of Bangladesh is Bengali.
26. The language of Belgium is Dutch.
27. The major language of Azerbaijan is Azeri.
28. The major language of Bahrain is Arabic.
29. The major language of Brazil is Portuguese.
30. The major language of Brunei is Malay.
31. Official language of China is Mandarin.
32. Major language of Colombia is Spanish.
33. Major language of Ethiopia is Amharic.
34. Major language of Egypt is Arabic.
35. The language of Cuba is Spanish.
36. Major language of Denmark is Danish.
37. Major language of Indonesia is Bahasa Indonesian.
38. The major language of Iraq is Arabic.
39. The language of Iran is Persian.
40. The major language of Ireland is Irish.
41. The official language of Italy is Italian.
42. Language spoken by the largest number of people in the world is Chinese.

USA AT A GLANCE

1. The Declaration of Independence of USA which renounced on July 4, 1776.
2. The author of the American Declaration of Independence was Thomas Jefferson.
3. The Declaration of Independence of the American Colonies was adopted by the Constitutional Congress on July 4, 1776 at Philadelphia.
4. There are 50 states of USA.
5. Virginia State of USA is called 'mother of states'.
6. Hawaii is the most recent state to join the US.
7. Americans purchased Alaska from Russia.
8. Alaska is the largest state of USA.
9. Alaska State of U.S. has had the most earthquakes.
10. California is the most populous state in the USA.
11. First president of USA was George Washington.
12. John Adam was the second president of USA.
13. John F. Kennedy was the youngest elected president of USA.
14. Barack Obama the American President belongs to Democratic Party.
15. Barack Obama is the 44th American President.
16. Barack Obama was born in Hawaii and now he belongs to Illinois.
17. US President Barack Obama's father was Kenyan.
18. In American history only president who give resign was Richard Nixon.
19. Theodore Roosevelt the youngest president of USA who was vice president but had to take over after the assassination of President William McKinley.
20. Franklin D. Roosevelt, American Presidents has remained in office for more than 12 years.
21. The only US President who elected president of US for four times is Franklin D. Roosevelt.
22. Series of scandals in America 1972 involving President Richard Nixon and his administration is called Watergate Scandal.
23. The President of USA who was killed during his office is J.F. Kennedy and Abraham Lincoln.
24. Richard Nixon was the only American President who had to resign when it became clear that he was about to be impeached and convicted by Congress.
25. Franklin Delano Roosevelt, the United States President's face is NOT carved on Mount Rushmore (South Dakota's Black Hills), a monument and memorial built in 1937.
26. Henry Truman was the President of USA at the time of creation of Pakistan.
27. Henry Truman, President of USA ordered to drop the atom bomb on Nagasaki and Hiroshima.
28. John Fitzgerald Kennedy was assassinated in 1963.
29. Woodrow Wilson was the President of USA during World War I.
30. Franklin D. Roosevelt was the President of USA during World War II.
31. President of USA during the Gulf War was George H. W. Bush.
32. Civil war in USA started in the era of Abraham Lincoln reign.
33. The numbers of amendments made in the American Constitution are 27.
34. 19th Amendment to USA's constitution essentially granted the right of voting to Women.
35. Under Symington amendment in 1990, the U.S. suspended all economic aid and military assistance to Pakistan.
36. Minimum age of candidate to contest the elections of American Senate is 30 years.
37. The Electoral College in United States comprises of 538 Electors.
38. In the election of United States President, the largest number of "Electoral College" members are elected from the state of California.
39. The only US President who received all the electoral votes is George Washington.
40. System of "Administrative Law" is provided in the Constitution of USA.

41. In November 2003 US President George W Bush announced a Plan named 'Greater Middle East Initiatives' with the objective to Promote democracy and freedom in the Middle East.
42. In the recent President Elections in the United States, the main election rival of President Obama was Mitt Romney.
43. In 1954 USA launched her first Atomic Submarine in the title of Nautilus (SSN-571).
44. USA is the country with the longest defence budget in the world.
45. The US Congress and Senate raised the debt limit of US government by \$1500 billion.
46. USA is the largest shareholder of World Bank.
47. The Pentagon is the headquarters of the United States Department of Defense, in Pentagon.
48. Wyatt Earp a famous US marshal had a gun called 'Buntline Special'.
49. American Congress appointed George Washington Commander-in-Chief of American Untrained Army in 1732.
50. Black Hawk helicopters were used by the Americans in Osama's operation.
51. The hurricane in October 2012 was caused wide-spread damage in the Eastern sea-board states of the USA is Sandy.
52. The garden city movement, a method of urban planning has not significantly influenced the design and planning of New York.
53. In USA Two Party System is prevailed.
54. The Congress of USA sits at a place in Washington called Capital Hills near White House.
55. The first woman speaker of US Congress is Nancy Palosy.
56. Founder of the Republican Party of USA is Alexander Hamilton.
57. The first Republican President of America was Abraham Lincoln.
58. Brazil is larges country of South America.
59. The 'Statute of Liberty' was gifted to United States by France.
60. Harvard University is the oldest university of U.S.A.
61. The Silicon Valley is located in USA.
62. Abraham Lincoln's Library and Museum is located in the city/town of spring field.
63. 'Pearl Harbour' is located in American state Hawaii.
64. The most important achievement of Abraham Lincoln was Abolition of slavery.
65. Henry Kissinger was the former US Secretary of State.
66. Dr. Henry Kissinger served as America's Secretary of State during the presidency of Richard Nixon and Gerald Ford.
67. American Congress appointed George Washington Commander-in-Chief of American Untrained Army in 1775.
68. Kyrgyzstan, a Central Asian States has recently closed down American air base at 'Manas'?
69. Under the proposed law 'Enhanced Partnership with Pakistan Act' the US would establish reconstruction opportunity zones in the tribal areas of Pakistan.
70. Slavery was abolished in America in 1865.
71. The "Commercial Award" given by Ramsay Macdonald.
72. United States Secretary of State is John Kerry.
73. Joe Biden is the Vice President of USA.
74. David Petraeus is U.S. Deputy Secretary of State.
75. Marc Grossman of US Envoy for Afghanistan and Pakistan is.
76. Sarah Palin' is Republican vice Presidential candidate in US.
77. Joe Biden is America's Vice President.
78. American President's special envoy to the Middle East is Richard Holbrooke.
79. Marc Grossman is the US Envoy for Afghanistan and Pakistan.

BRITAIN

1. "Hansard" is the official verbatim report of the British Parliament.
2. Beside England, United Kingdom consists of Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland
3. In Britain, the office of the Prime Minister came into existence in the time of Hanoverians.
4. The quorum of British House of Lords is 3.
5. In UK, "Right Honourable" is the title of Members of the Privy Council.
6. The smallest administrative unit in British Local Self Government is Parish.
7. Prime Minister of UK at the time of creation of Pakistan was Clament Attlee.
8. The British killed Lakshmi in in 1858.
9. Next longest serving British monarch after Victoria (63 years) is Elizabeth II.

10. New England' consists of six states in northeast USA excludes Maryland.
11. Transformation of Britain from a mainly agricultural society to a mainly industrial society took place in the period from 1760 to 1840. This is called Industrial Revolution.
12. Oxford is Britain's oldest university.
13. Magna Carta laid the foundations of democratic political system in Great Britain.
14. Sayeeda Hussain Warsi is the first Muslim and Pakistani woman to serve England and is Chairman of the British Conservative Party.
15. The recently appointed Governor of Bank of England Mark Carney is a citizen of Canada
16. The imaginary line of zero degree longitude which passes through Greenwich is called Meridian.
17. Greenwich, a city of London is famous for calculating the time of all the countries.
18. In 1884 Greenwich Mean Time (GMT) was established
19. Greenwich Mean time passes through Mali.
20. Louis Bleriot was the first person to fly across the English Channel.
21. Clament Attlee was the Prime Minister of UK at the time of creation of Pakistan.

INDIA

1. India consists of 29 states and 7 union territories.
2. India is the seventh-largest country by area, the second-most populous country (with over 1.2 billion people), and the most populous democracy in the world.
3. Rajasthan (Area Wise) is the largest state of India.
4. Uttar Pradesh is the largest state (Population Wise) of India.
5. Bande Matram was adopted by Indian Congress as their National Anthem.
6. Sarojini Naidu is known as 'Nightingale of India'.
7. India granted Most Favoured Nation Status (MFN) status to Pakistan in 1996.
8. The home state of Prime Minister Narendra Modi is Gujrat.
9. Indian State Bihar lost its Chief Minister in a helicopter crash in the first week of September 2009.
10. The Malabar Coast is found India.
11. Indira Gandhi, Mahatma Gandhi and Rajiv Gandhi did not die of natural death.
12. The first census was conducted in India at the time of Lord Mayo.
13. The most populous state in India as well as the most populous country subdivision in the world is Uttar Pradesh.

NOTABLE DOCTRINES

1. The doctrine of Wahdatul-Wajood was presented by Ibn-e- Arabi.
2. The doctrine of "Wahdat ash-shuhod" was propounded by Shaykh Sirhindi to counter "wahdat al-wujud" (unity of being) which had been advanced by Muhiyuddin ibn Arabi.
3. Dalhousie introduced the principle of the Doctrine of Lapse.
4. Doctrine of Lapse under which adoption of son by rulers in the absence of their natural heirs was banned was introduced in Subcontinent on 1848.
5. Lord Dalhousie's annexation policy and doctrine of Lapse created unrest in Princes.
6. A doctrine under which legislative statute or executive actions are subject to possible invalidation by the Judiciary is called Judicial Review.
7. Doctrine of necessity was used in the case Maulvi Tamiz-ud-Din vs. State case for the forest time in the history of Pakistan.
8. The Monroe Doctrine was intended to Safeguard American interests.
9. Monroe Doctrine originated by US President Monroe in 2 December 1823.
10. Utilitarian doctrine held that the function of government should be to secure the greatest happiness for the greatest number of people.

INDEPENDENCE DAYS

1. Afghanistan celebrates its Independence Day every year on August 19.
2. Algeria got Independence in 1962 from France.
3. Angola Independence in 1975 from Portugal.
4. Argentina Independence declared from Spain on July 09, 1816.
5. Armenia got independence from Soviet Union in 1991.

6. Azerbaijan got independence from Soviet Union in 1991.
7. Azerbaijan celebrates its independence day on October 18.
8. Bahrain celebrates its independence day on December 16.
9. Bahrain got independence in 1971 from Britain.
10. Bangladesh celebrates its independence day on March 26.
11. Belgium got independence in 1831 from Netherlands.
12. Cuba celebrates its Independence Day every year on May 20.
13. Finland celebrates its Independence Day every year on December 6.
14. Greece celebrates its Independence Day every year on March 25.
15. Iceland celebrates its Independence Day every year on June 17.
16. India celebrates its Independence Day every year on August 15.
17. Indonesia celebrates its Independence Day every year on August 17.
18. Iran celebrates its Independence Day every year on February 11.
19. Israel celebrates its Independence Day every year on May 14.
20. Jordan celebrates its Independence Day every year on May 25.
21. Kazakhstan celebrates its Independence Day every year on December 16.
22. Kuwait celebrates its Independence Day every year on February 25.
23. Kyrgyzstan celebrates its Independence Day every year on August 31.
24. Lebanon celebrates its Independence Day every year on November 22.
25. Malaysia celebrates its Independence Day every year on August 31.
26. Maldives celebrates its Independence Day every year on July 26.
27. Morocco celebrates its Independence Day every year on November 18.
28. Myanmar celebrates its Independence Day every year on January 4.
29. Netherlands celebrates its Independence Day every year on May 5.
30. Nigeria celebrates its Independence Day every year on October 1.
31. Norway celebrates its Independence Day every year on May 17.
32. Pakistan celebrates its Independence Day every year on August 14.
33. Republic of the Philippines celebrates its Independence Day every year on June 12.
34. Poland celebrates its Independence Day every year on November 11.
35. Portugal celebrates its Independence Day every year on December 1.
36. Qatar celebrates its Independence Day every year on December 18.
37. Russia celebrates its Independence Day every year on June 12.
38. Singapore celebrates its Independence Day every year on August 9.
39. South Africa celebrates its Independence Day every year on December 11.
40. Sri Lanka celebrates its Independence Day every year on February 4.
41. Sudan celebrates its Independence Day every year on January 1.
42. Switzerland celebrates its Independence Day every year on August 1.
43. Tajikistan celebrates its Independence Day every year on September 9.
44. Turkmenistan celebrates its Independence Day every year on October 27.
45. United Arab Emirates celebrates its Independence Day every year on December 2.
46. United States celebrates its Independence Day every year on July 4.
47. Uzbekistan celebrates its Independence Day every year on September 1.
48. Vietnam got independence from Japan and France on September 2, 1945.
49. Yemen celebrates its Independence Day every year on November 30.

NOTABLE AIRLINES

1. "Ural Airlines" belongs to Russia.
2. "Ariana airline" is an airline of Afghanistan.
3. "BIMAN" is an airline of Bangladesh.
4. "Sun Country Airlines" is airline of USA.
5. "West Jet" is airline of Canada.
6. "Continental Airlines" is airline of USA.
7. "Virgin Atlantic" is airline of Great Britain.
8. "Japan Airlines" is the largest airline of Japan.
9. "China Airlines" belongs to Taiwan.
10. "Elal Airline" is the International airline of Israel.
11. "Continental Airlines" is the airline of USA.
12. "Easy Jet" is the airline of UK.

13. "Delta Airlines" headquarter in Atlanta, Georgia. It belongs to USA.
14. "Freedom Air" is the airline of New Zealand.
15. "EVA Air" is the airline of Taiwan.
16. KLM airline is the world oldest carrier operating. It was founded in 1919.
17. "KLM airlines" belongs to Netherlands.
18. "Lauda Air" is the airline of Austria.
19. "Olympic Airways" belongs to Greece.
20. First ever airline was founded in 1909.
21. The first Airline of the world is "KLM".
22. "American Airlines" is the largest airline in term of fleet size.
23. "Qantas" is the airline of Australia.
24. "Middle East Airline" belongs to Lebanon.
25. "SATA Air Acores" is the airline of Portugal.
26. "Maersk Air" is the airline of Denmark.
27. "Silk Air" is the airline of Singapore.
28. "Sunflower Airlines" belongs to Fiji.
29. Russia's airline belongs to Aeroflot.
30. "Air France" is the France's airline.
31. "Air Lanka" is the airline of Sri Lanka.
32. "Alitalia" is the Italian airline.
33. "Bheman" airline belongs to Bangladesh.
34. "British Airways" is the airline of British.
35. "Cathay Pacific" is the Air line of Hong Kong.
36. "Emirates Airlines" belongs to U.A.E.
37. "Gulf Air" is the Airline of Bahrain.
38. "JAL" is the Japan's airline.
39. "K.L.M." is the Holland's airline.
40. The famous airline "Lufthansa" belongs to Germany.
41. "Oman Air" is the Oman's airline.
42. "Qatar Airways" is the Qatar's airline.
43. "Singapore Airlines" is the Singapore's airline.
44. South Africa's airline is "South African Airways"
45. The first private Airline in Pakistan was "Hajvery".
46. "Qantas Airlines" is associated with Australia.
47. "Royal Nepal Airlines" is the Nepal's airline.
48. "Transworld Airway" (TWA) belongs to USA.
49. "Scandinavian Airlines" operates in the countries of Norway, Sweden, Denmark.
50. "Air Asia" is the airline of Malaysia.
51. "Adria Airways" is the Airline of Slovenia.
52. "Air Baltic" belongs to Latvia.
53. "Air Europa" is the airline of Spain.
54. "Varig" and "Vasp" are the airlines of Brazil.
55. "West Jet" is the airline of Canada
56. "Pakistan International Airline" is the International airline of Pakistan.
57. Pakistan International Airlines (PIA) was established in 1955.
58. "Sun country Airlines" is the airline of USA
59. "Thai Airways" is the airline of Thailand.
60. "Queens land and Northern Territory Aerial Service" is airline of Australia.
61. The name of Greece airline is "Olympic Airways".
62. "Cathay Pacific Airways" is the airline of Hong Kong.
63. "El Al" is the airline of Israel.
64. "Middle East Airlines" is the airline of Lebanon.
65. "KLM Royal Dutch Airlines" is the airline of Netherlands.
66. The name of Poland airline is "Polish State Air Service".
67. "Transporturi Aerine Romane" is the airline of Romania.
68. "Aeroflot" is the airline of Russia.
69. "Air Lanka" is the airline of Sri Lanka.
70. "Armavia" is the airline of Armenia.
71. "LIAT" is the airline of Barbados.
72. "Druk" Air is the airline of Bhutan.
73. "Royal Khmer Airlines" is the airline of Cambodia.
74. "Avianca" is airline of Colombia.
75. Airline of Costa Rica is "Lacsa".
76. "TAME" is airline of Ecuador.
77. "Universal Airlines" is airline of Guyana.
78. "Air Koryo" is airline of North Korea.
79. "FlyLal" is the airline of Lithuania.
80. "Bonaire Express" is airline of Netherlands Antilles.
81. The name of Panama's airline is "Copa Airlines".
82. "Jat Airways" is airline of Serbia.
83. "Iberia" is the airline of Spain.
84. "Orient Airways" is the first and oldest airline of the Pakistan.
85. "Etihad Airways" is airline of United Arab Emirates.
86. "PLUNA" is airline of Uruguay.
87. "Asiana Airlines" is the airline of South Korea.
88. "All Nippon Airways" is airline of Japan.
89. "Augsburg Airways" is airline of Germany.
90. "Aloha Airlines" is airline of USA.
91. "Hajveri Airline" is the first private airline of Pakistan.
92. "Shagreen Air" is the airline of Chili.
93. "Braathens SAFE" is the airline of Norway.
94. "Flugverkehrs AG" is airline of Germany.

95. "Freedom Air" is airline of New Zealand.
96. "Lauda Air" is airline of Austria.
97. "Martinair" is The airline of Netherlands is.
98. "KLM Airline (Holland)" is the oldest airline of the world.
99. "SATA Air Acores" is airline of Portugal.
100. The airline of Singapore is "Silk Air".
101. "Virgin Atlantic" is airline of Britain.
102. "Wide roe" is airline of Norway.
103. "World Airways" is airline of USA.
104. "Sunflower Airlines" is airline of Fiji.
105. "Varig" & "Vasp" Airlines are airlines of Brazil.
106. "Monarch Airlines" is airlines of Great Britain.
107. "Lufthansa" and "LT" are airlines of Germany.
108. In terms of Scheduled international passengers carried "Ryanair" is the largest airline in the world. It belongs to Ireland.
109. "Bahaman" is the name of airline of Bangladesh.
110. Mahan Airline belongs to Iran.
111. "Etehad Airline" is the name of airline of UAE.

112. "Sabena" is the name of airline of Belgium.
113. "Eva airline" is the name of airline of Taiwan.
114. "Olympic Airways" is the name of airline of Greece.
115. "S-7" is the name of airline of Russia.
116. "Asiana Airlines" is the airline of South Korea.
117. "Air blue" belongs to Pakistan.
118. The world's first International Airline operated its first flight on May 17, 1920 was "KLM (Netherlands)".
119. "Garuda airline" is the name of airline of Indonesia.
120. "Dragon air" is an airline of Hong Kong.
121. "Behman" and "Bismillah" Airlines belong to Bangladesh.
122. "West Virginia" is the name of airline of USA.
123. "Aero Asia" is the airline of Pakistan.
124. "PIA" is the biggest airline of Pakistan.
125. "Shaheen Air Line" is the name of airline of Pakistan.

NOTABLE AIRPORTS

1. USA has the largest number of Airports.
2. The famous airport "Dum Dum" is located in India.
3. The biggest airport in the world at Dallas is situated in Saudi Arabia.
4. "Kennedy Airport" is situated in New York.
5. "Cristoforo Colombo" is the name of an Italian airport situated in Genoa.
6. "Memphis International Airport" is the world's busiest airport by cargo traffic.
7. "Schiphol airport" is situated in Amsterdam.
8. "Frankfurt International Airport" is the airport which serves the most international destinations.
9. "Fornebu airport" is situated in Oslo.
10. "Hellinkon airport" is situated in Greece.
11. "Kimpo airport" is situated in South Korea.
12. "Tegal airport" is situated in Germany.
13. "Heathrow airport" is situated in London.
14. "Leonardo Da Vinci Int'l" is the airport of Rome.
15. Lhasa Airport is located at the highest altitude i.e. 4363 m.
16. "Charles de Gaulle airport" is situated in Paris.
17. "Narita" is the name of Tokyo airport.
18. "Abidjan" is the name of airport in Ivory Coast.
19. "Monrovia" is the name of airport in Liberia.
20. "Schwechat airport" is situated in Vienna.
21. "Ulan Bator" is the name of airport in Magnolia.
22. "Minsk" is the name of Airport in Belarus.
23. "Leonardo da Vinci" is the name of Rome Airport.
24. "Manama" is the name of Airport Bahrain.
25. "O'Hare airport" is situated in Chicago.
26. "King Abdul Aziz airport" is situated in Riyadh.
27. "Indra Gandhi Airport" is located in Delhi, India.
28. "Ben Gurion" airport is situated in Tel Aviv.
29. "Newark Liberty International airport" is situated in New Jersey.
30. "Senai International airport" is situated in Singapore.
31. "Kuala Lumpur International Airport" is situated in Sepang.
32. "Soekarno-Hatta International airport" is situated in Java.
33. "Changi airport" is situated in Singapore.
34. "Tribhuvan International Airport" is situated in Nepal- Khatmandu.
35. World's least busy airport is "Nicosia airport".
36. Dum Dum is the name of airport of Calcutta.
37. "Suvarnabhumi Airport" is situated in Thailand.
38. "Praia" is the name of airport in Cape Verde Islands.
39. "Banjul" is the name of airport in Gambia.
40. "Accra" is the name of airport in Ghana.
41. "Ezezia Aeroparque" is the airport of Argentina.

- J'alur Gemilang" and "Glorious Stripes".
25. Pan-Arab colours (green, white, red & black), can be seen on the flags of Jordan, Kuwait, Sudan, Syria, the United Arab Emirates, and Western Sahara, Yemen and on the Palestinian flag?
 26. Soviet's flag is combination of golden symbols of the Hammer and Sickle on a red field.
 27. Libya's flag consists of a simple green field with no other characteristics.
 28. A distinguishing flag of a ship or a military unit, or a distinguishing token, emblem, or badge, such as a symbol of office is called as "Ensign".
 29. Flag that is flown by a ship in foreign waters as a token of respect is known as "Courtesy flag" or "courtesy ensign".
 30. Highest flagpole in the world, at 160 metres is Gijeong-dong in North Korea.
 31. The weight of flagpole Gijeong-dong in North Korea is 270 kilograms.
 32. The tallest free-standing flagpole of the world, with a total height of 132 meters is located in Aqaba, Jordan.
 33. The second tallest free standing flagpole in the world, with a height of 126 meters is situated in Amman, Jordan.
 34. Brazilian national flag flown in the Square of the three Powers in Brasilia, the capital of Brazil also known as "world's biggest regularly hoisted flag".
 35. The flag of the Philippines is unique in being flown upside-down (with red on top) when the nation is at War.
 36. Flag of Cyprus is the only national flag to display its map outline.
 37. Commonality between flags of Switzerland and Vatican City is that they are both exact squares.
 38. European and Western nations' flags are usually in colours of red, white, and blue.
 39. The most popular colour combination of the African nations' flags is red, yellow, and green.
 40. The Olympic rings represent colours used at least once in every national flag around the world. Those colours include blue, yellow, black, green and red.
 41. Chad and Romania do have almost identical (there is a subtle difference in the shades of blue) flags.
 42. The three colours of Maldives flag are Red, Green and White.
 43. Guinea and Mali have the same flag.
 44. France and Netherlands have the same flag rotated through 90 degrees.
 45. Nepal's flag has the distinction of the world's only non-rectangular national flag.
 46. The two elements in Nepal's flag are a moon and Sun.
 47. The national flag of Bangladesh has a Green rectangle and red circle.
 48. Flag of Sri Lanka has a yellow lion and a sword in his hand along with green and orange strips.
 49. Besides white dragon, Yellow & Orange colours are there in Bhutan's flag.
 50. The flag of Denmark is the oldest state flag still in use. The flag is known as Dannenberg.

NATIONAL EMBLEMS

1. The Emblem of Bangladesh is "White lily".
2. The Emblem of Barbados is "Head of a Trident".
3. The Emblem of Belgium is "Lion".
4. The Emblem of Canada is "White Lily".
5. The emblem of Denmark is "Beach".
6. Emblem of Dominica is "Sisserou Parrot".
7. Emblems of Germany are "Corn flower" and "Eagle".
8. Emblem of France is "Lily".
9. Emblem of Iran is "Rose".
10. Emblem of Ireland IS "Shamrock".
11. Emblem of Ivory Coast is "Elephant".
12. "Chrysanthemum" is the emblem of Japan.
13. "Orchid Tree" is the emblem of Hong Kong.
14. "Cedar Tree" is the emblem of Lebanon.
15. "Lion with Crown" is the emblem of Luxembourg.
16. "Lion" is the emblem of Netherlands.
17. "Southern Cross", "Kiwi" and "Fern" are the emblems of New Zealand.
18. "Lion" is the emblem of Norway.
19. "Crescent" and "Jasmine" are the emblems of Pakistan.
20. "Paradise Bird" is the emblem of New Guinea.
21. "Eagle" is the emblem of Poland.
22. "Feather" is the emblem of San Marino.
23. "Pomegranate" is the emblem of Spain.
24. "Baobab Tree" is the emblem of Senegal.
25. "Lion" is the emblem of Sri Lanka.

26. "Secretary Bird" is the emblem of Sudan.
27. "Lion and Elephant" is the emblem of Swaziland.
28. "Eagle" is the emblem of Syria.
29. "Crescent and Star" is the emblem of Turkey.
30. "The Soyombo" (Symbol for freedom and independence) is the emblem of Mongolia.
31. "Rose" is the emblem of UK.
32. "Bald Eagle" is the emblem of USA.
33. "Lion" is the national emblem of Sri Lanka,

- Norway and Belgium.
34. "Dragon" is the national symbol of China.
35. "Giant panda" is far more often used within China as a national emblem than the dragon.
36. "Bear" is the national symbol of Russia.
37. "Kangaroo" is the national emblem of Australia.
38. "Maple Leaf" is the national emblem of Canada.

NATIONAL FLOWERS

1. Golden Wattle is the national flower of Australia.
2. Ceibo is the national flower of Argentina.
3. Yellow Elder is the national flower of Bahamas.
4. Water Lily is the national flower of Bangladesh.
5. Flax is the national flower of Belarus.
6. Red Poppy is the national flower of Belgium.
7. Black Orchid is the national flower of Belize.
8. Blue poppy is the national flower of Bhutan.

9. Kantuta is the national flower of Bolivia.
10. Cattleya Orchid is the national flower of Brazil.
11. Maple Leaf is the national flower of Canada.
12. Plum Blossom is the national flower of China.
13. Christmas orchid is the national flower of Colombia.
14. Jasmine is the national flower of Pakistan.
15. In 1961 Chambeli was selected as a National floral symbol.

NATIONAL FRUITS

1. Pomegranate is the national fruit of Armenia.
2. Jackfruit is the national fruit of Bangladesh.
3. Kiwifruit is the national fruit of China.
4. Avocado is the national fruit of Mexico.
5. Ackee is the national fruit of Jamaica.

6. Mango is the summer national fruit of Pakistan.
7. Guava is the winter national fruit of Pakistan.
8. Mango is the national fruit of India.
9. Mango is the national fruit of Philippines.

PARLIAMENTS

1. The apex elected body in Israel is called Knesset.
2. The parliament of Brunei is called Legislative Council.
3. National People's Congress is the name of Parliament of China.
4. "Milli Majlis" is the Parliament of Azerbaijan.
5. "Consultative Council" is the parliament of Bahrain.
6. The unicameral "Jatiya Sangsad" is the parliament of Bangladesh.
7. National Assembly is the Parliament of Belarus.
8. The unicameral "National Assembly" is the parliament of Benin.
9. The upper house of Brazil parliament is called Federal Senate.
10. "Tshogdu" is the unicameral parliament of Bhutan.
11. The parliament of Japan is called Diet.
12. "Kenges" is the parliament of Kazakhstan.

13. "Politburo" is the parliament of North Korea.
14. "Staten General" is the parliament of Holland.
15. "Saeima" is the parliament of Latvia.
16. "Great People's Congress" is the parliament of Libya.
17. "Sabor" is the parliament of Croatia.
18. National Assembly of People's Power is the Parliament of Cuba.
19. "Folketing" is the parliament of Denmark.
20. "Skupstina" is the parliament of Bosnia and Herzegovina.
21. The parliament of Estonia is Rigokogu.
22. "Eduskunton" is the Parliament of Finland.
23. "House of Assembly" is the parliament of South Africa.
24. Bundestag is the name of lower house of Germany.
25. Rajiya Sabha is the name of the upper house of Indian parliament.
26. "Majlis" is the parliament of Iran.

59. "Global News Agency" is news agency of Netherlands.
60. ITIM is the News agency of Israel.
61. Sefaka is the news agency of Slovakia.
62. UNI is the news agency of India.
63. The News agency of China is Xinhua News Agency.
64. BASA press is the news agency of Moldova.
65. "Inter press service" is the news agency of Italy.
66. "Kyodo News" is the news agency of Japan.
67. QHA is the news agency of Ukraine.
68. CANA is a Caribbean news agency.
69. The International Freedom of Expression Exchange (IFEX), founded in 1992.
70. "Agencia Estado" is the news agency of Brazil.
71. Vietnam's news agency is known as VNA.
72. "Kyodo" is the news agency of Japan.
73. China's News agency is NCNA.
74. "Agerpres" is the news agency of Romania.
75. "Antara" is the news agency of Indonesia.
76. DPA is the news agency of Germany.
77. "News Central Asia" is the news agency of Turkmenistan.
78. "Tanjug" is the news agency of Yugoslavia.
79. The news agency of Korea is Yonhap.
80. Bloomberg L.P. is the news agency of USA.
81. "Agencia EFE" is the news agency of Spain.
82. "Interfax" is the news agency of Russia.
83. "Zenit News Agency" is the news agency of Italy.
84. "Maghreb Arab Press" is the news agency of Morocco.
85. "Agencia Los Diarios" is the news agency of Argentina.
86. "Petra Agency" is the news agency of Jordan.
87. RITA is the news agency of Russia.
88. International Islamic News Agency is agency of OIC.
89. Integrated Regional Information Networks (IRIN) is project of UN.
90. OANA (Organization of Asia-Pacific News

Agencies) is an association of news agencies from UNESCO.

91. JTA is an international news agency of Jews.
92. The JTA is headquartered in New York City.
93. South Korean news agency is Yonhap.
94. CAN is the central news agency located at Taipei.
95. News agency AIP belongs to Afghanistan.
96. News agency "API" belongs to India.
97. "Anadolu" is the news agency of Turkey.
98. "JANA" is the news agency of Libya.
99. "Keystone Press AG" is the news agency of Switzerland.
100. "Lusa" news agency is the news agency of Portugal.
101. "Mediafax" is the news agency of Romania.
102. "MONTSAME" is the news agency of Mongolia.
103. "Norsk Telegrambyra" is the news agency of Norway.
104. "Notimex-English" is the news agency of Mexico.
105. "Nyhetsbyraet Newswire" is the news agency of Norway.
106. "Media Line" is the news agency of Portugal.
107. Pakistan's first news agency was Associated Press of Pakistan (APP).
108. The Middle East News Agency (MENA) is of Egypt.
109. "Reuters" is the famous news agency of UK.
110. 'BSS' is the news agency of Bangladesh.
111. JTA is a news agency of Israel.
112. MIT is the news agency of Andorra.
113. "Reuters" is a world known as News Agency.
114. The Headquarter of CNN is in Atlanta.
115. The Headquarter of news agency 'Reuter' is England.
116. The first news agency established in sub-continent was Free Press of India.
117. BBC One is the longest continuously operating television channel in the world.
118. CNN belongs to America.

NOTABLE NEWSPAPERS

1. Financial Times national daily is famously printed on 'pink' paper.
2. Jang is the best-selling Urdu daily newspaper in Pakistan.
3. The News is the best-selling English daily newspaper in Pakistan.
4. The Sun newspaper is related to British.
5. "Jullant Postan" is a newspaper of Denmark.
6. "New Straits Times" and "The Star" are the newspaper of Malaysia.
7. "Kronen Zeitung" is the newspaper of Australia.

8. Jam-e-JahanNumma is the first newspaper of Urdu language.
9. Sun newspaper is related to British.
10. "The Straits Times" is the newspaper of Singapore.
11. "Apple Daily" is the newspaper of Taiwan.
12. "Khao Sod" and "Matichon" are the newspaper of Thailand.
13. "Daily Sunshine" and "New Express" is the newspaper of China.
14. "Chicago Tribune" is the newspaper of USA.
15. The first weekly magazine in the Subcontinent was Jam-e-Jehan Numa.
16. Urdu journalism was started in 1836 by the publishing of Delhi Urdu Akhbar.
17. "Beijing Youth Daily" is the newspaper of China.
18. "Trud" is the newspaper of Russia.
19. "La Repubblica" is the newspaper of Italy.
20. Kahoku Shimpō is the newspaper of Japan.
21. Sandesh is the newspaper of India.
22. Moskovskiy Komsomolets is the newspaper of Russia.
23. Ha'aretz is a newspaper of Israel.
24. Daily Record is the best-selling daily newspaper in Scotland.
25. Maulana Azad issued "Al-Hilal" in July 1912.
26. "Paisa Akhbar" was published by Munshi Mehboob Alam.
27. "Daily News" is the newspaper of Thailand.
28. "China Times" and "United Daily News" are the newspaper of Taiwan.
29. "Nishinippon Shimbun" is the newspaper of Japan.
30. "Eenadu" is the newspaper of India.
31. "Liberty Times" is the newspaper of Thailand.
32. "Daily Mirror" is the newspaper of United Kingdom.
33. "Daily Mail" is the newspaper of United Kingdom.
34. "The Wall Street Journal" is the newspaper of United States.
35. "Bild" is the newspaper of Germany.
36. Izvestia and Pravda are newspapers of Russia.
37. "The Comrade" was started by Maulana Muhammad Ali Johar.
38. The famous newspapers "Comrade and Hamdard" were launched by Maulana Muhammad Ali Johar.
39. The newspaper credited with having the largest circulation in the world Yomiuri Shimbun.
40. Yomiuri Shimbun newspaper belongs to Japan.
41. DAWN newspaper started publication in Delhi.
42. The Times used to have the nickname of The Thundered.
43. The co-operator newspaper was established in 1828.
44. Dawn is not weekly.
45. New York Times is not a "weekly".
46. The world's largest numbers of newspapers are published from India.
47. English newspaper "Comrade" in India was published from Delhi.
48. Maulana Muhammad Ali Johar issued Comrade English newspaper from Calcutta 14th January 1911.
49. The First Urdu Newspaper (Daily) published after the creation of Pakistan was Imroze.
50. Al-Hilal newspaper is associated with Maulana Abul Kalam Azad.
51. Maulana Muhammad Ali Johar issued "Hamdard" Urdu newspaper in 1911.
52. Herald is not a 'daily'.
53. The most important and famous Urdu shed from Lahore by Maulana Zafar Ali Khan was Zamindar.
54. In Pakistan, maximum numbers of newspapers are published in Urdu language.
55. "Al-Halal" Urdu newspaper was issued by Abul Kalam Azad in July 1912.
56. At the time of partition the total number of Muslim newspapers and periodicals in Pakistan were 200.
57. The founder of popular newspaper "Koh-e-Noor" was Munshi Har Sukh Roy.
58. The news story which appears with the name of report is called by line.
59. A journalist who is not attached with any newspaper is called Free Lancer.
60. In publication process the term 'Dummy' is called Estimated planning of page.
61. Raja Ram Mohan Roy started two newspapers.
62. The journalism writing which explains the policy of the newspaper is called Editorial.
63. The country, which published the newspaper first time in the world, was China.
64. Maulana Ghulam Rasool Mehr and Abdul Majeed Salik got their own newspaper in 1927 with the name Inqilab.

65. The newspaper, which firstly hired the services of 'Reuter' news agency in 1860 in

sub-continent, was Bombay Times.

TV CHANNELS

1. "Indus Vision" is the TV channel of Pakistan.
2. "FOX" is the TV channel of United States.
3. "ESPN" (Entertainment and Sports Programming Network) is the TV channel of United States.
4. "VMTV" is the TV channel of Germany.
5. "TVB" is the TV channel of Hong Kong.
6. "Virtual Television" is the TV channel of Pakistan.
7. "AAJ TV" is the TV channel of Pakistan.
8. "Geo" is the channel of Pakistan.
9. "BBC" Stands for British Broadcasting Corporation.
10. "Cartoon Network" is the channel of United States.
11. "CCTV" is the channel of China.
12. "Haq TV" is the TV channel of Pakistan.
13. "Simply the Best" is the slogan of HBO.
14. "Sach Ki Lagan" is the slogan of News One.
15. "Har Jaga, Har Waqt" is the slogan of Dhoom Tv.
16. "Fashion TV" is the TV channel of Pakistan.
17. "CNN" is the channel of United States.
18. "Disney Channel" is the channel of United States.
19. "MTV" is the channel of United States.
20. "Press TV" is the channel of Iran.
21. "RAI" is the channel of Italy.
22. "Sky News" is the channel of British.
23. "ATV" is the channel of Pakistan.
24. "TBN" is the channel of America.
25. "Televisa" is the channel of United States.
26. "Zee TV" is the TV channel of India.
27. "Channel News Asia" is the TV channel of Singapore.
28. "ARY One" is the TV channel of Pakistan.
29. "Dawn News" is the TV channel of Pakistan.
30. "Express News" is the TV channel of Pakistan.
31. "Her Lamha Bakhbar" is the slogan of ARY one world.
32. "Pakistan Ki Awaz" is the slogan of Aaj TV.
33. "Jo Dil Jeet Lay" is the slogan of ARY Zouq.
34. "Ek Duniya Nae" is the slogan of ATV.
35. "Har Pal Geo" is the slogan of Geo.
36. "Geo Aur Jeenay Du" is the slogan of Geo News.
37. Al-Jazeera TV Channel belongs to Qatar.

SECRET AGENCIES

1. KAPO (Security Police Board) is a secret agency of Estonia.
2. KGB was the national security agency of Soviet Union.
3. DRM (Directorate of Military Intelligence) is a secret agency of France.
4. BFV (Federal Office for the Protection of the Constitution) is a secret agency of Germany.
5. LFV (State Offices for the Protection of the Constitution) is a secret agency of Germany.
6. BND (Federal Intelligence Service) is a secret agency of Germany.
7. NIS (Hellenic National Intelligence Service) is a secret agency of Greece.
8. Criminal Intelligence Bureau (CIB) is a secret agency of Hong Kong.
9. Joint Financial Intelligence Unit (JFIU) is a secret agency of Hong Kong.
10. NBH (National Security Office) is a secret agency of Hungary.
11. GRLS (National Security Agency) is a secret agency of Iceland.
12. DST is the secret agency of Morocco.
13. Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) is a secret agency of India.
14. Badan Intelijen Negara (BIN) is a secret agency of Indonesia.
15. General Security Directorate (Iraq) (GSD) is a secret agency of Iraq.
16. G2 (Military Intelligence) is a secret agency of Ireland.
17. Ha-Mossad le-Modiin u-le-Tafkidim Myukhadim (Mossad) is a secret agency of Israel.
18. Sherut ha-Bitakhon ha-Klali (Shabak or Shin Bet) is a secret agency of Israel.
19. Agaf ha-Modi'in (Aman) (Military Intelligence) is a secret agency of Israel.
20. AISI is a secret agency of Italy.
21. AISE is a secret agency of Italy.

22. Cabinet Satellite Intelligence Center (CSICE) is a secret agency of Japan.
23. Defense Intelligence Division (DID) is a secret agency of Japan.
24. GID (General Intelligence Department) is a secret agency of Jordan.
25. National Security Intelligence Service (NSIS) is a secret agency of Kenya.
26. SAB is a secret agency of Latvia.
27. Jamahiriya el-Mukhabarat is a secret agency of Libya.
28. Royal Intelligence Corps, an intelligence agency is a secret agency of Malaysia.
29. MNDF is a secret agency of Maldives.
30. DGED is a secret agency of Morocco.
31. Foreign Intelligence Service (SVR) is a secret agency of Russia.
32. National Directorate of Security (NDS) is a secret agency of Afghanistan.
33. State Intelligence Service (SHISH) is a secret agency of Albania.
34. Department du Renseignement et de la Securite is a secret agency of Algeria.
35. National Security Service (NSS) is a secret agency of Armenia.
36. ENI (National Intelligence School) is a secret agency of Argentina.
37. DOJ (Directorate of Judicial Surveillance) is a secret agency of Argentina.
38. Australian Secret Intelligence Service (ASIS) is a secret agency of Australia.
39. Defence Imagery and Geospatial organization (DIGO) is a secret agency of Australia.
40. HNA (Army Intelligence Office) is a secret agency of Austria.
41. MTN (Ministry of National Security) is a secret agency of Azerbaijan.
42. DIN (Ministry Of Internal Affairs) is a secret agency of Azerbaijan.
43. Security and Intelligence Branch (SIB) is a secret agency of Bahamas.
44. Directorate General of Forces Intelligence (DGFI) is a secret agency of Bangladesh.
45. National Security Intelligence (NSI) is a secret agency of Bangladesh.
46. Rifles Security Unit (RSU) is a secret agency of Bangladesh.
47. General Information and Security Service (ADIV/SGRS) is a secret agency of Belgium.
48. OSA is a secret agency of Bosnia and Herzegovina.
49. SIPA is a secret agency of Bosnia and Herzegovina.
50. ABIN is a secret agency of Brazil.
51. FBI motto is Fidelity, Bravery and Integrity.
52. Headquarters of FBI is Washington DC.
53. RAMA is a secret agency of Afghanistan.
54. Counter-Intelligence Group (CIG) is a secret agency of Philippines.
55. NRS (National Intelligence Service) is a secret agency of Bulgaria.
56. KDS is a secret agency of Bulgaria.
57. Communications Security Establishment (CSE) is a secret agency of Canada.
58. Canadian Forces Intelligence Branch (DND) is a secret agency of Canada.
59. Ministry of State Security (MSS) is a secret agency of China.
60. ANI is a secret agency of Chile.
61. DAS (Administrative Department of Security) is a secret agency of Colombia.
62. DIS is a secret agency of Costa Rica.
63. VSOA (Military Security and Intelligence Agency) is a secret agency of Croatia.
64. DGI is a secret agency of Cuba.
65. Security Information Service (BIS) is a secret agency of Czech Republic.
66. PET is a secret agency of Denmark.
67. COSENA is a secret agency of Ecuador.
68. Al-Mukhabarat al-'Ammah is a secret agency of Egypt.
69. Mukhabarat el-Harbeya (Military Intelligence) is a secret agency of Egypt.
70. PST is a secret agency of Norway.
71. NSM is a secret agency of Norway.
72. Britain's secret Intelligence service called MI6.
73. Intelligence Bureau (IB) is a secret agency of Pakistan.
74. Military Intelligence (MI) is a secret agency of Pakistan.
75. Federal Investigation Agency (FIA) is a secret agency of Pakistan.
76. Central Intelligence/Investigation Agency (CIA) is a secret agency of Pakistan.
77. General Counterintelligence Office is a secret agency of Venezuela.
78. BMM (Mixed Mobile Brigade) is a secret agency of Cameroon.
79. Bureau of National Investigations (BNI) is a secret agency of Ghana.
80. VEVAK is a secret agency of Iran.
81. SAVAK is a secret agency of Iran.

82. Mazorca is a secret agency of Argentina.
83. SAKK is a secret agency of Sweden.
84. HUR is a secret agency of Ukraine.
85. Joint Intelligence Committee (JIC) is a secret agency of United Kingdom.
86. Secret Intelligence Service (SIS or colloquially MI6) is a secret agency of United Kingdom.
87. Security Service (colloquially MI5) is a secret agency of United Kingdom.
88. Defense Intelligence Staff (DIS) is a secret agency of United Kingdom.
89. Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) is a secret agency of USA.
90. Judicial Intelligence Agency (JIA) is a secret agency of USA.
91. Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA) is a secret agency of USA.
92. Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), Directorate of Intelligence is a secret agency of USA.
93. DISIP (Directorate of Intelligence and Prevention Services) is a secret agency of Venezuela.
94. General Counterintelligence Office is a secret agency of Venezuela.
95. KCIA is a secret agency of South Korea.
96. ANSP is a secret agency of South Korea.
97. Office of Strategic Services is considered the forerunner of CIA.
98. National Security Act 1947 established CIA.
99. Robert Gates was Director of CIA and later became Defence Secretary of USA.
100. FBI was founded as on 26 July 1908.
101. NBU (National Security Bureau) is a secret agency of Slovakia.
102. Security and Intelligence Division (SID) is a secret agency of Singapore.

103. Al Mukhabarat Al A'amah (General Intelligence Directorate) is a secret agency of Saudi Arabia.
104. National Intelligence Agency (NIA) is a secret agency of South Africa.
105. Central Intelligence Organisation (CIO) is a secret agency of Zimbabwe.
106. Khad belongs to Afghanistan.
107. Gestapo was the secret police organization of Germany.
108. FSB is the Intelligence agency of Russia.
109. Intelligence agency the Direction Centrale du Renseignement Intérieur (Central Directorate of Interior Intelligence, DCRI) belongs to Belgium.
110. MOSAD is a secret agency of Israel.
111. David Howell Petraeus is commander ISAF.
112. Ikhwan as Safa, a secret Arab organization, was founded in Basra, Iraq.
113. MAD is the name of secret agency of Germany.
114. "Pentagon" is the Offices of American Defence Establishment
115. 'Scotland Yard' is British Criminal Investigation Department.
116. Scotland Yard is the Police Force of U.K.
117. Scotland Yard's headquarter is located in the city London.
118. Scotland Yard was formed on 29 September 1829.
119. The Research and Analysis Wing (R&AW or RAW) is the primary foreign intelligence agency of India.
120. R&AW was established in 1968.
121. Inter-Services Intelligence (ISI) is a secret agency of Pakistan.
122. Lt Gen Rizwan Akhtar is the Chief of ISI, Pakistan's secret agency.

NOTABLE RESIDENCIES

1. Temple Trees' is an official residence of the Prime Minister of Sri Lanka.
2. Seraglio is an Ancient residence of the sultan of Turkey at Istanbul.
3. 10 Downing Street is the residence of British Prime Minister.
4. Basman Palace is the official residence of King of Saudi Arabia.
5. Das-Man-Palace' is the official residence of Amir-e-Kuwait.
6. Élysée Palace' is the official residence of President of France.
7. Blair House USA is an official guest house for foreign dignitaries.
8. "Blue House" is the official residence of President of South Korea.
9. Aiwan-e Sadr is the official residence of President of Pakistan.

ANNUAL DAYS

1. International day for Heart is observed on 30th September.
2. International Mother Language Day is observed every year on 21st February.
3. Common Wealth Day is observed on 2nd Monday of March.
4. World food day is observed on 16th October.
5. International Day of Disabled Persons is observed every year on 3rd December.
6. International day for youth is observed on 12th August.
7. International scout day is observed on 22nd February.
8. World day for War orphans is observed every year on 6th January.
9. World Cancer Day is observed every year on 4th February.
10. Darwin Day is observed every year on 12th February.
11. USA celebrated its independence day every year on 4th July.
12. Armistice Day is held to commemorate the end of the First World War on 11th November.
13. World No tobacco day is observed on 31st May.
14. World Diabetes Day is observed on 27 June.
15. International Anti-Corruption day is observed on 9th December.
16. International Civil Aviation Day is observed every year on 7th December.
17. World telecommunication day is observed on 7th December.
18. Global Family Day is observed every year on 1st January.
19. International day of first Aid is observed on 14th September.
20. International day for elimination of racial discrimination day is observed on 21 March.
21. International day of Seas is observed on 15th December.
22. World meteorological day is observed on 23rd March.
23. World's indigenous people day is observed on 9th August.
24. Road safety day is observed on 3rd June.
25. United Nations Day is observed every year on 24th October.
26. The world consumer day is being observed on 15th March.
27. Teacher's day is observed internationally on 5 October.
28. 23rd April day is observed as a International day of books.
29. International day for preservation of the ozone layer is observed on 16th September.
30. 22nd March is observed as the world day for water.
31. 29th December is observed on International day for biological diversity.
32. World Aids Day is observed annually on 1st December.
33. Earth day is observed on 22nd April.
34. World Disabled day is observed on 3rd December.
35. 7th April is the day celebrated as World Health Day.
36. 10 November day is observed as International day of science.
37. International day for natural disaster reduction is observed on second Wednesday of October.
38. World environmental day is observed on 5th June.
39. 30th December day is observed as Muslim League day.
40. February 5 is observed annually as Kashmir solidarity day.
41. Government of Pakistan was declared that 16th March will be celebrated from 2009 as the day of Rule of law day.
42. 2010 is being celebrated by UNO as International year of communications.
43. International student's day is observed every year on 17th November.
44. International Volunteer Day for Economic and Social Development is observed every year on 5th December.
45. 11th July is observed as World population day.
46. International Mountain day is observed every year on 11th December.
47. International day of solidarity with Palestinian people is observed on 29th November.
48. White cane day is observed on every year 17 October.
49. Civil Aviation day is observed on 7th December.
50. World press freedom day is observed on 3rd May.
51. Labor Day is observed every year on 1st May.
52. 1st May is observed all over the world as Labour Day in honor of working people of

Chicago.

53. International Day of Solidarity with the Palestinian People is observed every year on 29th November.
54. Kashmir black day is observed on October 27.
55. International literacy day is celebrated on 8th September.
56. International Tourism day is observed on 27th September.
57. Last week of September is observed as World Maritime Day.
58. International Day for the Abolition of Slavery is observed every year on 2nd December.
59. The Global Iodine Deficiency Disorder Day is observed on 21st October.
60. Martin Luther King Day is observed every year on 15th January.
61. International Holocaust Remembrance Day is observed every year on 27th January.
62. World Postal Day is observed on 09th October.
63. World Tourism Day is observed on 27th September.
64. International Days for families is observed on 15th May.
65. World Television Day is observed every year on 21st November.
66. International Day for the Elimination of Violence against Women is observed every year on 25th November.
67. Father's day is celebrated on 18th June.
68. International women day is celebrated

annually on 8th March.

69. International day against drug abuse is observed on 26th June.
70. Family's day is observed on 15th May every year.
71. May 31, is observed throughout the world as Non Smoking Day.
72. International Human Rights Day is celebrated on 10th December.
73. Boxing Day is celebrated in Australia on December 26.
74. D Day means day upon which some significant event will occur or has occurred
75. National Senior Citizens Day is celebrated on August 21.
76. UNO day is observed on 24th October.
77. World Civil Defense Day is observed annually every year on 1st March.
78. Sudan observed its Independence Day every year on January 1.
79. Russia observed its Independence Day every year on June 12.
80. In France, the Bastille Day is celebrated on 14 July.
81. The longest day of each year is 21 June.
82. China celebrates its National Day every year on 1 October.
83. Myanmar observed its Independence Day every year on January 4.
84. World Red Cross Day is observed on 8th May
85. "Yaum-e-Takbeer" is celebrated annually on 28th May.

NOTABLE STREETS

1. "Fleet Street" London is famous for Offices of the newspapers and press agencies.
2. Broadway Street' is a road in the U.S. state of New York & is famous for Cinema Halls.
3. Wall Street, New York is famous for Stock Exchange Market.
4. The memoirs of late British Prime Minister Margret Thatcher are titled as *The Downing Street Years*.
5. 10 Downing Street is the official residence of British Prime Minister.
6. A fashionista's paradise, Manhattan's Fifth Avenue is one of the priciest shopping streets in the world.
7. Ginza: Tokyo's fashion district was built up from the ashes of an 1872 fire, and then rebuilt after a series of bombings during World War II left the area practically in ruins. Nowadays, it's the booming epicentre of Tokyo, housing hip restaurants and art galleries, important names in fashion from Caroline Herrera to Chanel, as well as flagship electronic stores like Sony and Apple. It's reminiscent of Broadway in the midst of New York City's Times Square but with a culture and identity all its own.

HIGHEST MILITARY AWARDS

1. Highest military award of Vietnam is National order of Vietnam.
2. Highest military award of Republic of China is The Order of the Cloud and Banner.

3. Second highest military award of Republic of China is The Order of Blue Sky and White Sun.
4. The Medal of Honor is the highest military decoration awarded by American Government.
5. The Order of the Cloud and Banner was instituted on June 15, 1935.
6. Victoria Cross is the highest military award for bravery given by the British Government.
7. Highest military award of Algeria is Honorary Spahi.
8. Highest military award of Greece is Order of the Redeemer.
9. Highest military award of Iraq is Order of Al Rafidhain.
10. Highest military award of South Africa is Golden Leopard.
11. Highest military award of Zimbabwe is Gold cross.
12. Highest military award of Argentina is Valour in Combat Cross.
13. Highest military award of Kuwait is Wisam-al-Tahir.
14. Highest military award of Norway is War crass with sword.
15. Highest military award of Latvia is Order of Lacplsis.
16. Highest military award of Russia is Order of the patriotic war.
17. Highest military award of Italy is Medal for Valour.
18. Highest military award of Poland is Virtuti military.
19. Highest military award of Netherlands is Order of William.
20. Highest military award of Britain is Victoria Cross.
21. Highest military award of India is Param Vir Chakra.
22. Highest military award of Pakistan is Nishan-e-Haider.
23. Highest military award of Japan is Order of the rising sun.
24. Highest military award of USA is Medal of Honour.
25. Highest military award of Thailand is Order of Rama.
26. Highest military award of Belgium is Military cross.
27. Highest military award of Pakistan is Nishan Pakistan.
28. Highest military award of France is Legion d'honneur.
29. Highest military award of Israel is Medal of Valor.
30. Highest military award of Malaysia is Seri Pahlawan Gagah Perkasa.
31. Highest military award of Netherlands is Military William Order.
32. Highest military award of Romania is Order of Michael the Brave.
33. Highest military award of Spain is Laureate Cross of St. Ferdinand.
34. Highest military award of Sri Lanka is Parama Weera Vibhushanaya.
35. Highest military award of Bangladesh is Bir Sreshtho.
36. Highest military award of Estonia is Cross of Liberty.
37. Highest military award of Finland is Mannerheim Cross.
38. Highest military award of Philippines is Medal of Valor.
39. Highest military award of Turkey is Order of the crescent.
40. Highest military award of Germany is Iron cross.
41. Highest military award of Australia is Australian active service medal.
42. The Medal of Honor is the highest military decoration awarded by American Government.

NOTABLE PACTS / TREATIES

1. The Treaty of Hudaibiya was signed in 6th Hijrah.
2. According to Treaty of Hudaibiya, a truce (peace) was declared between Muslims and Quraish for 10 years.
3. The Treaty of Hudaibiya took place in 628AD.
4. Iran-Pakistan pipe-line is also called peace pipeline.
5. Length of peace pipeline is 2775kms.
6. Peace pipeline starts from Asalouyeh.
7. The first pact which Pakistan signed with America was SEATO.
8. The Iran-Pakistan gas pipeline was officially inaugurated on March 11, 2013.
9. Indus Basin Treaty was signed in 19th September, 1960.

10. The Indus Water Treaty was mediated by World Bank.
11. Indus Water Treaty was signed during the regime of Ayub Khan.
12. World Bank supervised Indus Basin Treaty, 1960 between Pakistan and India.
13. Under Indus Water Treaty Ravi, Beas and Sutlej rivers were given to India.
14. "Kyoto Protocol" is an international Treaty dealing with Environmental problems.
15. Kyoto Protocol talks about Pollution.
16. NPT was signed on 1st July 1968.
17. Durand Line Treaty was signed between Sir Mortimer Durand and King Abdul Rehman of Afghanistan in 1893.
18. 'Ottawa convention 1997' is related to Environment protection.
19. The Magna Carta is a historical document curbing the king's power.
20. Magna Carta is known as "The Bible of English Constitution".
21. "Magna Carta" is signed by King John of England in 1215 declared that the King is subject to law.
22. "Magna Carta" was Charter of rights granted by King John II of England in 15th June 1215.
23. Russia withdrew from the Afghanistan under the Geneva Accord.
24. The Paris Pact was signed in 1928.
25. UNO's 'Oil for Food' Program was associated with Iraq.
26. The establishment of an "International Monetary Fund" in 1944 was the outcome of Bretton Woods Agreement.
27. World Bank has been created through Bretton Woods Agreement.
28. The Treaty of Versailles ended the war World War I.
29. The Fourteen Points were enunciated at the conference of Versailles.
30. ILO came into existence under the treaty of Versailles after World War I in 1919.
31. In 1648 'Treaty of Westphalia' ending the Thirty Years War was signed.
32. Pakistan and Afghanistan have 'Transit Trade Agreement' signed in 1965.
33. Declaration was signed in 1966.
34. Shimla Agreement between India and Pakistan was signed by Bhutto-Indira Gandhi.
35. A British government declaration in November 1917 announcing the establishment of a Jewish national home in Palestine, this treaty is called Balfour Declaration.
36. "Balfour Declaration" helped to form the basis for the foundation of Israel in 1948. This letter was prepared in March 1917 and issued in 2 November 1917.
37. 'TAPI' accord signed by Turkmenistan, Afghanistan, Pakistan and India signed in 2010, relates to Gas.
38. UN General Assembly approved Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty CTBT on 10th Sept. 1960.
39. The Treaty of European Union (1992) is also known as Maastricht Treaty.
40. Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action (1992) deals with Rights and Status of Women.
41. The Human Rights Declaration was proclaimed by the UN General Assembly in December 10, 1948.

ISLAMIC WORLD

1. Hezbollah, an Islamic party of Lebanon was established in 1982.
2. The Muslim Andalus was located in Spain.
3. Jerusalem is the Holy City of Muslims, Jews and Christians.
4. Indonesia has the largest Muslim population in the world.
5. Muslim country which has lowest per capita income is Somalia.
6. Central Asia became the part of Muslim Empire during the reign of Waleed.
7. The conqueror of Central Asia was Qutayba bin Muslim.
8. Crusades are the military expeditions in Western Europe from 11th to 14th against Muslim.

NOTABLE MOVEMENTS

1. The Tea Party movement (TPM) is an American populist political movement.
2. Khmer Rouge is a communist movement in Cambodia.
3. Renaissance was movement of Art and Literature, Science and Culture in Europe in the 16th century.

4. HAMAS is the name of an Islamic resistance movement in Palestine.
5. Taliban's movement was started in 1994 from which city of Afghanistan Kandhar.
6. "Naxalite" movement is a pro communism movement started in India.
7. The recent mass movement of regimes change in the Middle East from Tunis is called Arab Spring.
8. The phenomenon of 'Arab Spring' was sparked by the self-immolation of Mohamed Bouzizi, a fruit-seller in Tunisia.

9. During the recent 'Arab Spring', social media became very effective.
10. The Ahrar Movement was started as a National and militant movement.
11. Renaissance movement started first in Italy.
12. The garden city movement, a method of urban planning has not significantly influenced the design and planning of New York.
13. The first movement launched against British in India was Swadeshi Movement.

WOMEN EMPOWERMENT

1. Feminism" is a belief that women's subordination to men should end.
2. In 1893 New Zealand government granted right of vote to women.
3. 10% of quota has been fixed for women in Government Service.
4. France has banned wearing of head scarf by Muslim students.

5. The world's first female Prime Minister was Srimavo Bandaranaike (Sri Lanka).
6. Japan gave the right of monarchy to women by amending the constitution recently.
7. Srimavo Bandaranaike (Sri Lanka) World's first female Prime Minister has longest tenure.

NOTABLE TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS

1. Boka Haram is a Terrorist Group. ✓
2. The Terrorist Group Al-Shabab is based in Kenya.
3. ISIS is a Terrorist Network.
4. Talban's movement was started in 1994 from Kandhar city of Afghanistan.
5. The Antifascist Resistance Groups October First is a terror group based in Spain.

6. Aden-Abyan Islamic Army this group was responsible for the kidnapping of 16 foreign tourists in Abyan, Yemen in December 1998.
7. Hafiz Muhammad Saeed founded Lashkar-e-Taiba in Afghanistan in 1991.
8. The rebel group 'Maoist' are struggling to overthrow the Monarchy and replace it with a republican system in Nepal.

NOTABLE WARS

World War I

1. World War-I was fought during 1914-18.
2. Mustard gas was used as a chemical weapon in the First World War.
3. The assassination of Archduke Francis Ferdinand was the immediate cause for the outbreak of the First World War.
4. Khudadad Khan was the first South Asian soldier in the British Army to receive the highest military award for gallantry, the Victoria Cross, during the First World War. In Belgium he was fighting where he performed the act of bravery, which earned him the Victoria Cross.
5. Woodrow Wilson was the President of USA during World War I.

6. The Red Baron was the name of the World War One German air ace.
7. The first tanks were used in 1916. British used first tanks in 1st World War.

World War II

8. The Second World War was fought between the years 1939 – 1945.
9. The estimated number of service personnel and civilians killed in the Second World War was 75 Million.
10. The first atom bomb used during the Second World War in Hiroshima
11. The Japanese Prime Minister at the time of World War II was Hideki Tojo.
12. Second World War was drawing to an end in 1945.

13. During the 2nd World War Winston S. Churchill was the British Prime Minister.
14. Killing of Jews during World War II is called Holocaust.
15. Japan suffered the maximum in World War II.
16. During the Second World War, Malta Island was awarded George Cross.
17. German attack on Poland was the immediate cause of World War II.
18. After World War II, state of politico-military tension between US and Russia was Cold War.

Battle of Plassey

19. The battle of Plassey was fought in 1757.
20. June 1757 battle of Plassey was fought between the forces of East India company and Siraj-ud-Daulah.
21. Battle of Plassey was fought between Nawab Siraj-ud-Daula and Lord Clive.
22. In Battle of Plassey Lord Clive defeated Nawab Siraj-ud-Daula in 1757 AD.

Battle of Panipat

23. The first battle of Panipat was fought between Babar and Ibrahim Lodhi.
24. Second Battle of Panipat was fought between Hemubikal and Akbar in 1556.
25. Third Battle of Panipat was fought in 1761.
26. In Third battle of Panipat Ahmad Shah Abdali defeated and smashed the power of Maratas in the sub-continent.

Islamic Wars

27. The Battle of Jamal first Civil War among the Muslims.
28. The battle of Jamal was fought between Hazrat Aisha (RA) and Hazrat Ali (RA).
29. Abu Sufyan was the commander of the infidels in the Battle of Uhd.
30. Ghazwa-e-Abawa the first battle between Madina and Quresh of Mecca.
31. The Battle of Badr was fought in 625 AD.
32. 14 sahaaba were martyred in Battle of Badar.
33. In the battle of Ohd the flag was given to Hazrat Masab bin Umair.
34. In the Battle of Ditch the idea to dig around Medina was given by Hazrat Salman Farsi.
35. Battle of Tabooq was an expedition against Rome.
36. Tabook battle in which Hazrat Ali (RA) did not participated.

Crusade War

37. Term the use of military expeditions in Western Europe from 11th to 14th against Muslim is called Crusades.
38. In 1099 European rulers captured Palestine from the Muslims in Crusade War.
39. Crusades battle between Christians and Muslims was fought on which issue of Batul Muqadas.
40. "Crusades" were battles fought between Muslims and Christians in 11th to 13th centuries A.D. to take control of Jerusalem.
41. Salahuddin Ayubi emerged as the hero of the Muslims in Third Crusade.
42. The third Crusade began in the year 1183 AD.

1965 Indo-Pak War

43. The 1965 Indo-Pak war lasted for 17 days; the ceasefire came into effect on 23th September 1965.
44. Sialkot received 'Hilal-e-Istiqlal' for its heroic resistance during 1965 Indo-Pak war.
45. Mervyn Middlecoat of Pakistan Air Force was a hero of 1965 war with India. his rank was Wing Commander.

Cold War

46. After World War II, state of politico-military tension between US and Russia was Cold War.
47. To join hands Independent of the two blocks of the Cold War Era meant to join Non Aligned Movement.
48. Cold War era's Afghan War was, in a way, victory of USA.

Other Wars

49. War between Greece and Turkey was narrowly averted by mutual acceptance of peace plan in 1967.
50. In 712 decisive Battle between Muhammad Bin Qasim and Raja Dahir was fought.
51. Russia attacked Georgia in 2008.
52. The former Soviet Union sent its forces in Afghanistan in 1979.
53. Third Israeli aggression against Lebanon started on 12th July, 2006.
54. The battle of Plassey was fought in 1757.
55. Battle of Salamis was fought between Athenian fleet and Persian fleet. Persian fleet was defeated. The battle was fought in 480 BC.

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| <p>56. Battle of Buxar was fought between Britishers and Mir Qasim in 1764.</p> <p>57. Sultan Mohammed Ghorri defeated Prithvi Raj at the second battle of Tarain in 1192.</p> <p>58. Sh. Abdullah and Ch. Ghulam Abbas was launched freedom movement in Kashmir which resulted into the first battle for freedom fought in 1930.</p> <p>59. India waged the first war against Pakistan on Kashmir issue in 1948.</p> <p>60. In 1648 'Treaty of Westphalia' ending the Thirty Years War was signed.</p> <p>61. In Belgium is the town of Waterloo which was the scene of a famous battle in 1815.</p> <p>62. 'Waterloo Teeth' mean Teeth taken from corpses after the Battle of Waterloo.</p> <p>63. Napoleon defeated in Waterloo war.</p> <p>64. Battle Waterloo was the Napoleon's last battle in which he was captured and exiled to St Helena.</p> <p>65. "Negroid", "Mongoloid", "Aryan", and the "Caucasian" are the Leading human races.</p> <p>66. Florence Nightingale is associated with Crimean War.</p> <p>67. Germany and combined forces of Austria, Prussia and Russia defeated Napoleon in 1813. The battle is Battle of Leipzig.</p> <p>68. The War of Roses (1455-1485) in European history is associated with the Civil war in England.</p> <p>69. Tipu Sultan was the first to use rockets in warfare.</p> <p>70. Indian Rebellion of 1857 (War of independence) began on 10th May from the town of Meerut.</p> | <p>71. Rani of Jhansi whole heartedly contributed to the war of Independence.</p> <p>72. After the war of Independence the British Government assumed control of India through Queen's Proclamation of 1857.</p> <p>73. The most significant battle in the establishment of British supremacy in India was that of Buxar.</p> <p>74. War is not a basic institution.</p> <p>75. General Abdul Fateh-al-Sisi is the Military Chief of Egypt who leads the recent coup.</p> <p>76. North Korea celebrated 60th anniversary of "War Victory" against the U.S on 27th July, 2013.</p> <p>77. Israel-Arab War is the shortest war ever fought, ended in just six days.</p> <p>78. World day for War orphans is observed every year on 6th January.</p> <p>79. Second Battle of Tarain was fought in 1192 AD.</p> <p>80. A good which may assist an enemy in the conduct of war is called Contraband.</p> <p>81. The bloodiest day of battle of the Civil War was fought at Antietam. Antietam is in Maryland State.</p> <p>82. In the Final Anglo-Mysore War of 1799, the forces of East India Company received no assistance from Napoleon.</p> <p>83. American War of Independence occurred first in history.</p> <p>84. In Battle of Sobraon English won and later captured Lahore.</p> <p>85. "Little Round Top" is a mountain of historical significance. It's famous because it was the site of a battle.</p> <p>86. Vietnam War was lost by USA.</p> |
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NOTABLE REVOLUTIONS

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| <p>1. The French Revolution began in the year 1789.</p> <p>2. Rousseau is called the "Father of French Revolution".</p> <p>3. 'Liberty, Equality, and Fraternity' was the slogan during the French Revolution.</p> <p>4. Charles Dickens' novel "Tale of the two Cities" has been written in the background of French Revolution.</p> <p>5. The Bolshevik Revolution is associated with Russia.</p> <p>6. The Bolshevik Revolution of Russia (1917) was led by Lenin.</p> <p>7. Communist Revolution took place in Russia in the month of October.</p> | <p>8. Lenin is principally responsible for the Communist Revolution of Russia in 1917.</p> <p>9. Green Revolution is called agricultural trend that has greatly increased crop production in Pakistan, India, and Turkey.</p> <p>10. Bastille Day is the commemoration of the storming of the Bastille fortress-prison which was seen as a symbol of the revolutionary uprising in France.</p> <p>11. Bastille revolution was started in 14 July 1789.</p> <p>12. Industrial Revolution started with the invention of Spinning Jenny.</p> <p>13. Iranian Revolution took place in 1979.</p> |
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14. The slogan "No taxation without representation" was first raised during

American Revolution in Boston Tea Party.

UNITED NATIONS

1. UNO formally came into existence as on October 24, 1945.
2. The name United Nations was coined in 1942.
3. The name United Nations was coined by F.D Roosevelt.
4. The numbers of principal organs of UNO are 6.
5. UN was established in 1945 "To Arrange a forum for world public opinion".
6. General Assembly, Security Council, Secretariat, International Court of Justice and Economic & Social Council are the main organs of the UNO.
7. General Assembly of UNO is considered as world parliament.
8. The headquarters of the UNO are located at New York.
9. South Sudan became the last member of UNO on 14 July 2011.
10. General Secretary of UNO Kofi Annan belonged to Ghana.
11. Lion's share of UNO's budget is being spent on Peace.
12. Universal Postal Union was established in 1947.
13. Headquarters of International Telecommunication Union is located in Geneva.
14. On June 26, 1945, the United Nations Charter was signed by the delegates of 50 countries.
15. UNO has 193 members in total.
16. There are 6 Principal bodies of the UNO.
17. United Nations Industrial Development Organization was established in 1967.
18. The first Secretary-General of the United Nations was Trygve Lie.
19. Southern Rhodesia was expelled from UNO when it did not accept the name as suggested by the UNO.
20. Kofi Annan was the 7th Secretary-General of the United Nations Organization.
21. The total members of Security Council are 15.
22. The five permanent members of the Security Council of the UNO are China, France, Russia, UK and USA.
23. Temporary members of the Security Council of the UNO are elected for the term of Two years.
24. Canada does not have veto power in Security Council.
25. United Nations Environment Programme was established in 1972.
26. Trygve Lie was the first Secretary-General of the United Nations belonged to Norway.
27. All the following countries are permanent members of the Security Council except Germany.
28. The Economic and Social Council consists of representatives of 54 countries elected by two-third majority of General Assembly.
29. The members of Economic and Social Council are elected for three years. One-third members are elected every year.
30. International Court of Justice has its head office in Hague (Netherlands).
31. General Assembly and Security Council appoints the Judges of International Court of Justice.
32. The General Assembly meets every year in regular sessions beginning every year in September.
33. The term of office for the judges of the International Court of Justice is Nine years.
34. The permanent seat of International Court of Justice is located in Hague.
35. Security Council comprises of 15 members. There are 10 non-permanent members Security Council.
36. Five (5) non-Permanent members are elected from Afro-Asian countries.
37. Two (2) non-Permanent members are elected from West European Countries.
38. The Presidency of the Security Council is held by each member country in rotation in alphabetical order of their names for a period of one month.
39. Egypt, Syria and Turkey countries joined UNO on its first day i.e. 24 October, 1945.
40. The first Secretary-General of the UNO belonged to Norway.
41. United Nation University is located in Tokyo
42. World Food Council (WFC) was established in 1974. It's Headquarter situated in Rome.
43. The Economic and Social Council of UN has Five (5) Regional Economic Commissions.
44. The colour combination of the UN Flag is Blue and white.

45. International Telecommunication Union was established in 1947.
46. Headquarter of International Fund for Agricultural Development is located in Rome.
47. International Fund for Agricultural Development was established in 1977.
48. Headquarter of United Nations Conference on Trade and Development is located in Geneva.
49. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development was established in 1964.
50. Headquarter of United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) is located in New York.
51. Headquarter of United Nations Industrial Development Organization is located in Vienna.
52. Headquarter of International Monetary Fund is located in Washington D.C.
53. International Monetary Fund was established in 1945.
54. Headquarter of International Civil Aviation Organization is located in Montreal.
55. International Civil Aviation Organization was established in 1947.
56. Headquarter of Universal Postal Union is located in Berne.
57. The Headquarter of U.N. Security Council is located in New York.
58. The term of Kofi Annan as a general secretary of UNO was from 1st January, 1997 to 31 December, 2006.
59. UNO's 'Oil for Food' Program is associated with Iraq.
60. United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) was established in 1965.
61. Headquarter of United Nations Relief and Work for Palestine Refugees in the North East (UNRWA) is located in New York.
62. United Nations Relief and Work for Palestine Refugees in the North East (UNRWA) was established in 1949.
63. Headquarter of United Nations Fund for Population Activities is located in New York.
64. United Nations Fund for Population Activities was established in 1967.
65. World Health Organization was established in 1948.
66. Global campaign to eliminate smallpox of WHO began in 1967.
67. Headquarter of World Health Organization is located in Geneva.
68. Headquarter of United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (established in 1946) is located in New York.
69. ILO related to UNO was in existence before the World War II.
70. In 1945, The idea for a global health agency was proposed at the United Nations Conference on International Organization held in California.
71. Global campaign to eliminate smallpox of WHO began in 1967.
72. In 1979, WHO reported that smallpox have been eradicated worldwide.
73. WHO has 192 member Nations.
74. The Group of 77 was established under the supervision of the UNO in 1964.
75. Headquarter of United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees is located in Geneva.
76. United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees was established in 1950.
77. United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights Sergio de Mello belongs to Brazil.
78. Headquarter of United Nations Environment Program is located in Nairobi.
79. ILO sets standards for Disabled workers, Human rights and Elimination of forced labour.
80. The ILO governing body is composed of 20 members.
81. Switzerland becomes the member of UNO as on 10th September 2002.
82. East Timor becomes the member of UNO as on 27th September 2002.
83. Montenegro becomes the member of UNO as on 28th June 2006.
84. October 24 is celebrated as United Nations Day in the world.
85. Pakistan became the member of UNO on 30 September, 1947.
86. The permanent envoy of Pakistan in the UN is Abdallah Hussain Haroon.
87. Panda is used as the logo of the World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF).
88. Headquarter of UNESCO is located in Paris.
89. UNESCO is a UN Body.
90. UNICEF is a UN Body.
91. UNICEF, a UNO Organization deals with Childs.
92. Headquarter of UNICEF is located in New York.
93. The Economies of the developing nations are monitored by IMF.
94. The headquarters of International Atomic Energy Agency is located in Vienna.
95. Pakistan and Yemen gained the membership

- of UNO on 30 September, 1947.
96. Taiwan is not a member of UNO.
 97. The Secretary-General of UNO who died in an air-crash was Dag Hammarskjöld.
 98. ILO headquarter is established in Geneva.
 99. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) was established in 1946.
 100. UNESCO has 192 member nations.
 101. Fifteen (15) Judges to the International Court of Justice are elected by the Security Council and General Assembly for the term of 9 years.
 102. Kofi Annan is the first Secretary General elected from the rankers Staff of United Nations.
 103. "World Development Report" is annually published by International Bank of Reconstruction and Development.
 104. The World Bank gives Long term Credits.
 105. The IMF gives Short term credits.
 106. IMF & IBRD are nicknamed as "Breton Woods Twins".
 107. U.S.A is the largest debtor of UNO.
 108. Pakistan first time became the non-permanent member of Security Council in 1952.
 109. Headquarter of International Food & Agricultural Trade Policy Council (IPC) is located in USA.
 110. ASEAN is not associated with the UNO.
 111. Chinese and Arabic (Asian languages) are UN official languages.
 112. UN body deal with population problem is UNFPA.
 113. The working language(s) of the UNESCO are English and French.
 114. When IMF was established in 1945.
 115. 184 countries are the members of IMF.
 116. Headquarter of IMF is located in Washington DC.
 117. IMF and World Bank were created in 1944 through Bretton Woods Agreement.
 118. International Bank for Development is the other name of World Bank.
 119. USA is the largest shareholder of World Bank.
 120. There are 184 members the World Bank currently has.
 121. Headquarter of World Bank is located in Washington DC.
 122. Food and Agricultural Organization originated at a conference called by president of USA, Franklin D Roosevelt in May 1943.
 123. The first session of FAO was held in Quebec City of Canada in October 1945.
 124. Other than European Union FAO is represented by 187 countries.
 125. European Union presently comprises of Twenty seven states / nations (now 27).
 126. The Headquarter of FAO is established in Rome.
 127. The International Labor Organization was originally established as autonomous part of League of Nations in 1919.
 128. No two judges can be of same nationality.
 129. The ILO was brought into formal relationship with the UN in 1946.
 130. The ILO is composed of 177 member nations.
 131. Headquarter of International Labor Organization is located in Geneva.
 132. International Atomic Energy Agency was established in 1957.
 133. Headquarter of Food and Agriculture Organization is located in Rome.
 134. Food and Agriculture Organization was established in 1945.
 135. Headquarter of United Nations Education, Scientific and Cultural Organization is located in Paris.
 136. United Nations Development Program was established in 1965.
 137. United Nations Education, Scientific and Cultural Organization was established in 1946.
 138. Headquarter of World Health Organization is located in Geneva.
 139. World Health Organization was established in 1948.
 140. Headquarter of International Bank for Reconstruction is located in Washington.
 141. International Bank for Reconstruction was established in 1945.
 142. Headquarter of World Meteorological Organization is located in Geneva.
 143. World Meteorological Organization was established in 1950.
 144. Secretary-General of United Nations Organization is appointed by General Assembly on the recommendation of Security Council.
 145. Headquarter of United Nations Development Program is located in New York.
 146. League of Nations is the oldest organization of the world.
 147. USA is the largest contributor of UNO's budget.
 148. USA among P-5 has used veto power most of the time.

149. UNHCR, a UN Organization has won twice Nobel Prize for peace.
150. Currently, two (2) countries hold the status of Observer States in the United Nations.
151. Canada does NOT yield veto-power.
152. The motto of UNO is Standing proud in complacency.
153. Iranian poet Saadi, wrote a poem eight century ago that later became a motto inscribed on the entrance of the United Nations building. His poem's title is Bani Adam.
154. The most powerful organ of United Nations is Security Council.
155. Persian poet Saadi, wrote a poem eight century ago that later became a motto inscribed on the entrance of the United Nations building. His poem's title is Bani Adam.
156. Pakistan became non-permanent member of UN Security Council for 7 times.
157. Pakistan was current member of Security Council up till December 2013.
158. Pakistan's peacekeeping forces served under United Nations for the first time in Congo.
159. Five (5) countries, Pakistan's forces serving under UN peacekeeping mission at present.
160. Pakistan's peacekeeping troops have served under United Nations in Congo, Haiti and Sierra Leone.
161. German is not the official language of United Nations.
162. WHO is a UN Body dealing with Health.
163. Ban ki Moon is the current General Secretary of UNO.
164. U.N. Secretary General Ban Ki-Moon belongs to South Korea.
165. Zafarullah represented Pakistan in United Nations.
166. Zia-ul-Haq of Pakistan was unanimously selected by the Muslim world to address the United Nations.
167. In December 1947, India referred the dispute of Jammu & Kashmir to the U.N.
168. Universal Declaration of Human Rights was adopted by United Nations on 10 December 1948.
169. UNICEF, ILO and UN High Commissioner for Refugees UN agencies have received Noble Peace Prize.
170. The United Nations has designated the year 2010 as International Year of Biodiversity.
171. 2005-2015 is UN's Decade of Education for Sustainable Development.
172. Recently, the United Nations granted the Palestinians with the status of Non-member
173. The new status of Palestinians at the United Nations will make them equal in diplomatic status to Vatican City
174. Under the Employment of Children Act 1991, employment of Children is banned who are aged below 14 years.
175. The number of working children according to ILO estimates in developing countries is 320 million.
176. The latest country to become member of the United Nations is South Sudan.
177. Holy See has the status of an observer state of the United Nations.
178. International Criminal Court was created through 'Rome Statute' July 1, 2002
179. Afghanistan voted against Pakistan's admission into the United Nations in 1947.
180. Mr. Muhammad Nawaz Sharif (Prime Minister of Pakistan) led Pakistan's delegation during last session of UNO's General Assembly.
181. Ukraine was integral parts of the USSR until December 1991 but had separate UN membership.
182. ICRC is not a UN Agency.
183. UNO's 'Oil for Food' Program was associated with Iraq.
184. The International Criminal Court of Justice has recently issued arrest warrant of one of the following sitting President of a country on Committing War Crimes, he is President of Sudan Omar al-Bashir.
185. The total members of Security Council are 15.
186. The number of permanent members of Security Council United Nations is 5.
187. The Headquarter of the UN Security Council is in New York.
188. The five permanent members of the Security Council of the UNO are China, France, Russia, UK and USA.
189. In 1945, the idea for a global health agency was proposed at the United Nations Conference on International Organization held in California.

THE MOST IMPORTANT

1. Russia is the largest producer of Natural gas in the world is.

2. Dr. Rajendra Parsad was the first president of India.
3. The single biggest hydel power generating site is situated in China.
4. First telegraph signal was transmitted in year 1901.
5. Name the largest fresh water lake by volume in the world is Lake Baikal.
6. First rocket launched by Pakistan is Rahbar.
7. David Livingstone, a British explorer was the first European to see the Victoria Falls.
8. Sputnik I was the first artificial satellite to orbit the earth on October 4, 1957.
9. George Washington was the first President of USA.
10. In the Muslim world Kuwait has the highest per-capita income.
11. Saudi Arabia is the largest country in the Arabian Peninsula.
12. Russia is the largest in area in the world.
13. The largest insect is Allas Moth.
14. Valentina Tereshkova was the first woman to travel into space.
15. Elizabeth Blackwell was the first woman doctor of medicine in modern times.
16. Indonesia has largest number of Islands.
17. Yang Liewei is the first astronaut of China.
18. Sardar A Rashid was the first Chief Justice of Pakistan.
19. Sir Zafarullah Khan was the first Foreign Minister of Pakistan.
20. USA has the largest foreign debts.
21. Ariha (renamed as Jericho) is considered as the oldest town.
22. In Beijing (China) the biggest square Tiananmen is situated.
23. The longest optical fiber cable of the world is land between London and New York.
24. Henry Ford produced the first automobile.
25. DHL pioneer international express delivery company has the corporate objective of "Being There First".
26. Nelson Mandela was the first black President of South Africa.
27. The Peking news was the first newspaper.
28. The first Federal judicial system in the world is of USA.
29. Loop is the longest platform of the world located in USA.
30. Majida Rizvi is the first woman judge of high court of Pakistan.
31. Nancy Pelosi is the first woman speaker of US Congress.
32. Alaska is the largest state of USA.
33. Fahmida Mirza is the first woman speaker of National Assembly of Pakistan.
34. The first Nuclear Power Plant in Pakistan was established at Karachi.
35. The maximum amount of energy in the present day is provided by the Coal.
36. South Africa has the largest storage of platinum in the world.
37. The country which leads in the production of rubber in the world is Thailand.
38. China is the largest producer of coal in the world.
39. New Zealand was the first country to give women a right to vote.
40. American Express was the bank which started issuing travellers cheques for the first times.
41. Travellers cheques for the first times issued in 1891.
42. The world's highest waterfall is located in Venezuela.
43. China leads in the production of catching fish.
44. Larissa Latynina is the woman who has won the highest number of medals at the Olympic Games.
45. India is considered the largest democracy in the world.
46. Trans-Siberian Railway is the longest railway line in the world.
47. The deepest lake in the world is Baikal.
48. Japan has the oldest anthem of the world.
49. Canada is the biggest producer of Uranium in the world.
50. Eucalyptus is fastest growing tree in the world.
51. Tibet (Pamir) is the highest plateau in the world.
52. Superior lake is the largest lake of the world.
53. Gulf of Mexico is the largest gulf.
54. The largest bay is located in Canada.
55. The largest railway station in the world is Grand Central Terminal – New York.
56. The biggest sea of the world is South China Sea.
57. Smallest Republic in the world is Nauru.
58. 2,129 hectares is the total area of Nauru.
59. 1900 is the total population of Nauru.
60. Largest Concrete Dam of the world is located in USA is Grand Coulee Dam.
61. The total area of South China Sea is 29,74,600 sq. km.
62. Kharagpur railway Platform India is the longest railway Platform in the world.

63. University of Riyadh is the largest university building in the world.
64. Arabian Peninsula is the largest Peninsula of the world.
65. Total area of Arabian Peninsula is 3,250,000 sq km.
66. Sahara Desert is the biggest desert of the world.
67. The highest capital in the world is La Paz.
68. Temple of Artemis is one of the seven wonders of Modern world.
69. Big Ben, a huge clock was installed in 1859.
70. The world's first oil-well was drilled in the nineteenth century at Titusfills in Pennsylvania, U.S.A.
71. Neptune is the coldest planet.
72. Quark is the name of the smallest part of the matter discovered by the scientists.
73. Venus is the hottest planet which estimated surface temperature is 464°C.
74. Planet nearest to Earth is Venus.
75. Mercury is the fastest planet.
76. Venus is the brightest planet.
77. Venus is the faintest planet.
78. Khargpur (India) is the longest platform of the world.
79. Seikan (Japan) is the longest Rail tunnel of the world.
80. Jupiter is the planet with most satellites.
81. Sirius, a brightest star is also known as Dog Star.
82. Proxima Centauri is the Nearest Star.
83. M-Class supergiant Betelgeux is the largest star.
84. Largest star's diameter is 700 mln. Km.
85. Neutron Star is smallest star.
86. The largest and heaviest satellite is Ganymede (Jupiter III).
87. The diameter of Ganymede (Jupiter III) is 5268 km.
88. Deimos, with average diameter 12.5 km is known as smallest satellite.
89. Pentagon is the largest office building is located in USA.
90. Petronas Twin Towers is the tallest building having 88 storeys, it is situated in Malaysia.
91. Petronas Twin Towers are situated at Malaysia's city Kuala Lumpur.
92. Alexander Hamilton was the founder of Republican Party of USA.
93. Ronald Amundsen is the first person who reached South Pole.
94. Ronald Amundsen reached South Pole in 1911.
95. The largest imperial palace (Gu gong) is situated in Beijing (China). Its area is 177.9 acres.
96. The largest residential palace is 'Istana Nurul Iman' of the sultan of Brunei in the capital Bandar Seri Begawan.
97. MGM Grand Hotel is the largest hotel.
98. The largest restaurant is the Royal Dragon (Mang Gorn Luang) situated in Bangkok.
99. Waimangu (New Zealand) is the tallest Geyser of the world which is 1500 feet high.
100. The largest stadium "Strahov" is situated in Prague (Czech Republic).
101. The largest football stadium is "Maracana Municipal Stadium" in Brazil. It is situated in Rio de Janeiro.
102. National hockey Stadium Lahore is the largest Hockey Stadium with capacity of 50,000 people.
103. Melbourne Cricket Club is the largest Cricket Stadium.
104. The biggest sports festival is The Olympic Games.
105. The fountain at Fountain Hills in USA's State Arizona is famous for being tallest fountain. Its height is 171.3 m.
106. Niagara Falls is the greatest waterfall.
107. Boyoma falls is in the city of Congo.
108. World's highest waterfall "Salto Angel" is in Venezuela.
109. The Niagara Waterfalls is the most famous waterfall.
110. Where Niagara Waterfalls are located in USA and Canada.
111. The Kone falls in Lao is the world's widest waterfall. Its width is 10.8 km. What is its flood flow is 1,50,000 cusecs per second flood flow.
112. The largest delta is created by The Ganga (Ganges) and Berhmputra rivers in Bangladesh and West Bengal in India. It covers an area of 7,045,000 sq. km.
113. Sahara 'Desert' is largest by area.
114. The area of the Sahara Desert is 9,269,000 sq. km.
115. The Caspian Sea is shared by Azerbaijan and Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Russia and Iran.
116. The Caspian Sea covers the area of 371,800 sq. km.
117. The world's largest fresh water lake is Lake Superior (US-Canada).
118. Lake Superior covers an area of 82,350 sq.

- km.
119. Lake Baikal is largest freshwater lake by volume.
 120. The Caspian Sea is the largest salt water lake of the world.
 121. Lake Baikal (Central Siberia) is the deepest lake of the world.
 122. Assal Lake is the saltiest water lake of the world.
 123. River Nile is world's longest river with the length of 6,521 km.
 124. Suez Canal is the longest canal with 195 km. length.
 125. United States on April 12, 1981 launched the world's first reusable spacecraft naming Shuttle Columbia.
 126. The uniqueness of Monaco is shortest coastline.
 127. The length of Monaco's coastline is 5.61 km.
 128. Canada has longest coast line.
 129. The largest concrete dam is Grand Coulee Dam (USA).
 130. The Grand Coulee dam is situated at Columbia river.
 131. The Longest Dam is Yacyrcta Apipe Dam (69.6 km.).
 132. West Delaware tunnel is the longest tunnel of the world.
 133. Seikan Rail Tunnel in Japan is known as the longest under Sea Railway Tunnel with its total length of 53.85 km.
 134. Chinese is the oldest written language in the world.
 135. Silver has the highest electrical conductivity.
 136. Indonesia is the largest populous country of the Islamic World.
 137. USA has the greatest length of railway track is.
 138. The length of railway track in the USA is 223,155 km.
 139. The biggest square which extends over 98 acres is Tiananmen Square (China).
 140. Widest Road is Monumental Axis.
 141. Longest rail track is "Trans-Siberian".
 142. Length of longest rail track "Trans-Siberian Line" is 9,297 km.
 143. Lowest railway track was built in Japan which is 240 m below the sea level which is called as Seikan Tunnel.
 144. Grand Central Terminal is the largest railway station. It is situated in New York.
 145. 'Grand Central Terminal' covers an area of 48 acres.
 146. The Great Wall of China is famous for being a Longest wall.
 147. The largest oil field "Ghawar Field" is located in Saudi Arabia.
 148. The area covered Ghawar Field is 240 x 35 km.
 149. In Urengoi Largest natural gas deposit, reserves are located. Its capacity is 8 trillion cubic m.
 150. Russia has the largest natural gas reserves in the world.
 151. The Djoser step pyramid is the oldest pyramid situated IN Egypt.
 152. The bronze statue of Buddha (120 m) is the tallest statue.
 153. The Great Pyramid of Giza is tallest pyramid. Its height is 138.8 m.
 154. The hottest place in the world is Al-Azizayah (Libya).
 155. USA is the largest oil consumer in the world.
 156. The coldest place in the world is Vostok in Antarctica.
 157. Japan possesses the largest foreign exchange reserves in the world.
 158. The first man to sail round the world is Ferdinand Magellan.
 159. Neil Alden Armstrong was the first man to set foot on the moon in the year of 1969.
 160. Longest glacier "Lambert Glacier" is located in Australian Antarctic Territory.
 161. The port of New York & New Jersey is the longest port.
 162. 'Rotterdam' is famous for being Busiest port and Largest artificial harbour.
 163. General Assembly is considered as parliament of world.
 164. USA is the country of busiest airlines system.
 165. King Khalid International Airport is the largest airport.
 166. The busiest airport of the world is Chicago.
 167. Russian Military Mi-26 is the largest helicopter. Its length is 32 metres.
 168. The world's largest university is Arizona State University situated in USA.
 169. World's first underground train service was opened in 1863 at London.
 170. The most spoken language is Chinese.
 171. La Encyclopaedia Universal Illustrada Europeo-Americana is the largest encyclopaedia. It stretches over 105,000 pages.
 172. Encyclopaedia of Britannica is the largest encyclopaedia.

173. The United States Library of Congress is the world's largest library.
174. Parliament of Britain is called "Mother of All Parliaments".
175. The biography of Sir Winston Churchill is the longest biography contains 4832 pages.
176. "Pust Och Inrikes Tulningar" is known as oldest Newspaper.
177. Oldest Newspaper was founded in 1645.
178. Neil Alden Armstrong was the American.
179. Dr. Sun Yat San is the first President of Chinese Republic is.
180. China's Parliament has the largest number of membership.
181. The largest number of women representatives is in the parliament of Denmark.
182. India is famous for publications of most newspapers.
183. Shah Faisal Mosque is the largest mosque covers area of 46.87 acres.
184. Largest fort "Fort George" is situated in UK.
185. The Ashmolean museum (UK) is the oldest museum of the world.
186. The leading film producing country is India.
187. Japan is known as the largest Car producer.
188. USA is the most immigration country.
189. Canada and USA share longest frontier 16416 km.
190. China shares 16 borders with other states.
191. Biggest foreign aid donor country is Japan.
192. Largest GNP country is USA.
193. Country with the largest national debt is USA.
194. The richest country is Switzerland.
195. The poorest country is Rwanda.
196. Country with the greatest monetary gold reserves is USA.
197. The largest budgetary country is USA.
198. Country with the highest income tax rate is Denmark.
199. Country with highest death rate is Niger.
200. Country with lowest death rate is Kuwait.
201. Country with most dentists is United States.
202. USA has most psychologists and Psychiatrists.
203. Highest number of physicians is in China.
204. China has the highest number of hospitals.
205. Highest number of divorces is observed in USA.
206. The most telephone subscriber's country is USA.
207. Country with greatest number of Radio-stations is USA.
208. USA has the most TV Stations.
209. The largest number of colour televisions manufacture country is South Korea.
210. Country with the most post offices is India.
211. Leading electricity producer in the world is USA.
212. Largest paper producer in the world is USA.
213. Largest crude oil producer is Saudi Arabia.
214. Country with the largest crude oil reserves is Saudi Arabia.
215. China has highest number of internet users.
216. Russia produces the largest amount of natural gas.
217. USA is the largest oil consumer country.
218. China is the largest gold producer country.
219. Mexico is the largest silver producer.
220. China is the largest coal producer.
221. China produces the largest quantity of wheat.
222. Australia is the largest wool producer.
223. China is the largest cotton producer.
224. IBM is the largest computer company.
225. USA spends the largest expenditure on defence.
226. USA produces the largest amount of arms.
227. Country with largest tobacco producer is China.
228. The Siachen Glacier is highest battlefield in the World.
229. Trees which are considered the tallest in the world are Redwood trees.
230. Amazon River carries the maximum volume of water.
231. Country with the largest army is China.
232. The planet with the shortest revolution time around the sun is Mercury.
233. The planet with the longest revolution time around the sun is Neptune.
234. The heaviest mass revolving round the Sun is Jupiter.
235. The highest population growth rate in the world is Bangladesh.
236. Haya Rashid Al Khalifa is the first Muslim women who is elected as the 61st president of UN general assembly.
237. The largest legislative assembly is National People's Congress of People's Republic of China.
238. Country with the largest navy is USA.
239. The Saudi Aramco is the largest oil company.
240. The largest market of diamond is situated in Amsterdam.
241. World's fastest growing plant is Bamboo.

242. The State bank of India is the bank with the most branches.
243. The largest, heaviest and longest mammal is Blue whale.
244. Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi is famous for largest commercial bank.
245. Elephant the longest lived land animal.
246. The fastest land animal is Cheetah or hunting Leopard.
247. The fastest marine mammal is Bull killer Whale.
248. Giraffe is the tallest animal.
249. Ostrich is the fastest land bird.
250. The Peregrine falcon is the fastest flying bird.
251. Whale Shark is the largest fish.
252. Japan is the oldest Monarchy.
253. USA have most billionaires with 108.
254. Mrs. Sirimavo Bandaranaike is the first lady Prime minister of the world.
255. Pandit Vijaya Lakshmi of India is the first woman president of the UN General Assembly.
256. Mr. Trygve Lie of Norway is the first UN Secretary-General.
257. Tom Whittaker of USA is the first disabled person to scale Mount Everest is.
258. Neil Arm Strong is first man who set foot on the moon.
259. Prince Sultan Salman Saud of Saudi Arabia is the first Muslim who went into space.
260. Yuriy Aleksyevich Gagarin is the first man to be sent in space.
261. Junior Lieutenant Valentina Vladimirovna Tereshkova of the former Soviet Union is the first woman to be sent in space.
262. Lt-col Aleksey A. Leonov of the former Soviet Union is the first man who did walk in space.
263. Laika, the dog (sent by Russians) is the first animal to be sent in space.
264. Sputnik I, of the former Soviet Union is the first artificial satellite.
265. Lunakhod I of the former USSR is the first wheeled vehicle on the moon.
266. Columbia space shuttle of USA is the first reusable manned space vehicle.
267. First human heart transplanted in 3rd December, 1967.
268. Louis Washkansky is the person who was transplanted human heart.
269. Dr. Bacney B. Clark is the first man to receive an artificial heart.
270. Louise Brown is the first test-tube baby.
271. Theodore Roosevelt was vice president but had to take over after the assassination of President William McKinley.
272. New Zealand government granted unqualified right of vote to women in 1893.
273. Kosar Niazi is the Pakistan's first Minister of Religion Affairs.
274. Robert-e-Peary was the first person to reach North Pole.
275. Robert Peary reached North Pole in 1909.
276. Yuri Gagarin, a Russian was the first person to go in space in 1961.
277. Parliament of Iceland is considered the oldest parliament.
278. AIDS is the deadliest disease.
279. The New York Stock Exchange, USA is the biggest stock Exchange.
280. R.H. Lawler of USA has performed first kidney transplantation.
281. HP is the biggest personal computer (PC) company.
282. McDonald's is the biggest restaurant Chain.
283. Bertelsmann AG of Germany is the biggest publishing company.
284. Coca Cola is the biggest beverage company.
285. Canada is with highest education budget.
286. The Penumonic form of Plague is the most infectious disease.
287. USA is the country with the highest health budget.
288. Country with the most industrial economy is Belarus.
289. Country with highest number of murder rate is USA.
290. The smallest Muslim State area wise is Maldives.
291. Sinking of Titanic after hitting an iceberg is called worst ship accident.
292. 1,513 people died in Titanic accident.
293. China has most TV sets.
294. USA has most VCR's.
295. Nuclear electricity producing country is USA.
296. Country with the most nuclear reactors is USA.
297. Zaporozhe power station is the largest nuclear power station that is operational in Ukraine.
298. The ERR-1 is the first nuclear power station producing electricity. It is located in USA.
299. 21st June is the longest day of the year.
300. Nitrogen is the most common element in atmosphere.
301. Hydrogen is the common element in the universe.

302. The thigh bone or femur is the longest bone in human body.
303. China keeps largest regular armed forces.
304. The stapes or stirrup bone (in the middle ear) is the smallest bone in human body
305. Calcium is the most abundant mineral in the human body.
306. Iron is the commonest element in the earth.
307. Lithium (Li) is the Lightest metal on earth.
308. Osmium is the Densest Metal.
309. Diamond is the hardest element.
310. Dolly (Sheep) is the first clones animal.
311. International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) or World Bank is Largest Development bank.
312. USA is the country with the highest defence budget.
313. The most expensive painting is Portrait of on Gachet by Vincent Van Gogh.
314. Carlos Slim is the richest person.
315. Lambert (Antarctica) is the longest Glacier of the world.
316. The world's tallest lighthouse is located at Yamashita Park in Yokohama, Japan namely Steel Marine Tower.
317. Steel Marine Tower has the power of 600,000 candelas and a visibility range of 32 km (20 miles). Its height is 106 m.
318. In UAE, Female ratio is very less in population having only 566 females for 1000 males.
319. Second largest country is Canada, located in North America with an area of 9,970,610 sq. km.
320. China, located in Asia, is the third largest country in the World. Its area is 9,572,900 sq. km.
321. USA is the fourth largest country, with an area of 9,372,571 sq. km.
322. India, located in Asia, with an area of 3,064,063, is the 7th largest country in the world.
323. India is the second most populous country, the growth rate of which is 1.72%.
324. In Asia, the highest density of population (5516 persons per sq. km) was recorded in Singapore.
325. USA has the most nuclear reactors.
326. St. Gothard (Sweden) is the longest Road Tunnel of the world
327. Thomas Jefferson is the founder of Democratic Party of USA.
328. China has most land borders with 16 countries.
329. Dr. Barney Clark is the first man to receive an artificial heart.
330. John F. Kennedy is the youngest elected president of USA.
331. Mercury has fastest sidereal rotation.
332. Jupiter is the planet which has most moons (satellite)
333. The number of Jupiter's satellites is 63.
334. Planets which have no moons are Mercury & Venus.
335. Mercury is nearest to the Sun and fastest planet.
336. Jupiter is the heaviest Mass revolving round the Sun is
337. Pluto planet is Dwarf planet.
338. The time taken by Uranus to revolve round the Sun is approximately 84 years.
339. The time taken by Saturn to revolve round the Sun is approximately 30 years.
340. The time taken by Jupiter to revolve round the Sun is 12 years.
341. Venus orbits around the Sun in the backward direction, from east to west.
342. China has most rivers in the world.
343. The world largest lake in an Island inside lake is Manitou Lake.
344. Fraser, off the coast of Queen's land is the largest sand island
345. The area covered by Fraser Island is 163,000 ha.
346. The largest ice desert is South Polar Region.
347. The length of South Polar Region is 12, 588, 00 km sq.
348. Beye-More is the longest Shipping canal of the world.
349. The world biggest oil refinery is situated in India (Jamnagar Refinery).
350. Petronas Twin Tower in Kuala Lumpur is the third highest building of the world. Its height is 452 m.
351. Verkhoiansk (Siberia) is the coldest Region
352. The largest archipelago is Indonesia.
353. The smallest colony is Gibraltar.
354. Fountain Hills Arizona is the tallest fountain
355. The largest reservoir is Bratsk Lake on Angara River.
356. The largest strait is Tatarskiy Proliv.
357. The length of Tatarskiy Proliv strait is 800 km.
358. Vostok (Antarctica) is the Coldest Place of the world.
359. The width of Davis Strait between Greenland and Baffin Island is 338 km wide.

360. The Shortest River is Roe River.
361. The largest gorge is Grand Canyon, Colorado river, Amazon
362. The deepest gorge is Hell's Canyon.
363. The lowest mountains are Bheinna Bhaile.
364. Death Valley (California) is the driest place of the world.
365. The highest extinct volcano is Cerro Aconcagua.
366. The highest active volcano is Guallatiri.
367. The highest dormant volcano is Llullaillaco.
368. Uranus is not inner planet of Solar system.
369. The highest navigable lake is Lago Titicaca.
370. The largest artificial lake is Lake Mead (USA).
371. The largest producer of Tobacco in the world is China.
372. The world's largest epic is Mahabharata.
373. The world's largest steel Arch Bridge is New River Gorge Bridge.
374. Lhasa Airport is the airport located at the highest altitude i.e. 4363 m
375. The first Soccer World Cup was played in 1930.
376. Sear Towers is the tallest office building. It has 110 storeys.
377. The height of Sear Tower is 443 m.
378. Diocese of New York is the largest Cathedral.
379. The largest Mosque (in ruins) is located in Smarra (Iraq).
380. The largest Mosque in use is Umayyad Mosque covering an area of 3.76 acre.
381. The largest temple is Angkor Vat.
382. The tallest bank building is Bank of Montréal.
383. The oldest university is "University of Karueein" located in Morocco.
384. The largest Open University is Indira Gandhi National Open University.
385. King Abdul Aziz International Airport is the largest airport of the world covering 223 sq km, having world's largest control tower 74 m high.
386. Canada leads in the production of Nickel in the world.
387. The first Soccer World Cup was played in Uruguay.
388. India leads in the production of Mica in the world.
389. Neptune takes the largest time to go once around the Sun.
390. The planet with the shortest rotation time around its axis is Jupiter.
391. The planet with the longest rotation time around its axis is Venus.
392. Azizia (Libya) is the hottest place of the world.
393. Area wise Kiruna (Sweden) is the largest city of the world.
394. Sundarbans is the largest Delta of the world.
395. By Population China is the largest country of the world.
396. Daubi Burj is the tallest building of the world.
397. The Largest Delta of the world is Sundarbans (Bangladesh). It covers an area of 12,800 sq km.
398. Faisal Mosque, Islamabad is the largest Mosque of the world.
399. Canada has the longest coast line.
400. Largest Muslim country area-wise is Kazakhstan.
401. Asia covers the area of 44,614,000 sq. km.
402. Asia is the most populous continent.
403. The population of Asia is 3.6 bln.
404. Australia is the least populous continent.
405. The total population of Australia is 18.61 mln.
406. Antarctica is the uninhabited continent.
407. Russia covers the total area of 17,075,400 sq. km.
408. Arabia is the "largest peninsula".
409. The area of Arabian Peninsula is about 3,009,600 sq. km.
410. China is largest by population.
411. The population of China is 1.36 bln.
412. The world's smallest state by population is State of Vatican City.
413. The estimated population of Vatican City is 840 persons.
414. The area of the Kazakhstan is 2,717,300 sq. km.
415. Maldives is known as Smallest Muslim country.
416. Area of the Maldives is 115 sq. km.
417. The most densely populated territory is Macao.
418. Greenland (renamed Kalaalit Nunaat) is the most sparsely populated territory
419. Tokyo is the most populous metropolitan city.
420. Ariha is known as oldest town.
421. Mount Isa (Australia) is the biggest city in area of the world.
422. Wenchuan is the highest town. It is located in Qinghai Tibet road (China).
423. The Israeli settlement of Ein Bokek is lowest town.
424. Damascus is the oldest capital city.

425. The capital of Damascus is Syria.
426. Tibetan plateau is the most extensive high plateau.
427. Himalaya-Karakoram range is the greatest land mountain range.
428. There are 96 peaks in the Himalaya-Karakoram range.
429. Andes of S. America is the longest land mountain range
430. Pacific is the largest ocean
431. Pacific Ocean is the deepest ocean. Its average depth is 4280m.
432. The deepest place in Indian Ocean is Mariana trench having depth of 5,973 Fathoms.
433. Arctic Ocean is the smallest ocean.
434. South China Sea is the largest sea.
435. The world's largest Gulf covers the area of 1, 544, 000 sq. km. is Gulf of Mexico.
436. The length of Gulf of Mexico shore line is 4990 km.
437. The Bay of Bengal is the largest bay with an area of 2,172,000 sq. km.
438. The world's highest mountain peak is Mount Everest.
439. The height of the Mount Everest is 8850 m.
440. The highest number of active volcanoes is in Indonesia.
441. The world's largest active volcano "Mauna Loa" is located in Hawaii (USA).
442. Kilauea (USA) is the most active volcano of the world.
443. Ojos del Slado is the highest active volcano
444. Vatican City the smallest country in the world covers the area of 108.7 acres.
445. Nauru is the smallest republic of the world.
446. Kalaallit Nunaat (formerly Greenland) is Largest Island.
447. The world's longest bridge over water Qingdao Haiwan Bridge is situated in China.
448. The length of Qingdao Haiwan Bridge is 42.5 km.
449. First country who issued currency notes in the world is China.
450. Germany has more inventions after USA in last two decades.
451. Coca Cola is the most famous brand of the world.
452. Ostrich is biggest bird in the world.
453. London stock exchange is the oldest stock exchange of the world.
454. Lærdal Tunnel in Norway is the largest Road Tunnel in the world.
455. The largest solar power installation in the world is the Solar Energy Generating Systems facility in California, which has a total capacity of 354 MW.
456. America launched its first space station in 1973.
457. The Thirlmere Aqueduct in North West England, United Kingdom is the longest tunnel, of any type, in the world at 154 km.
458. The world's most extensive subway system by length is Seoul Metropolitan Subway.
459. The world's largest number of newspapers is published from India.
460. The first artificial satellite was launched in October 4, 1957.
461. Neol Vandernotte (rowing)* is the youngest medal woman in Olympic history.
462. Roberta Bondar was the first Canadian woman in space.
463. Marc Garneau was the first Canadian in space.
464. The shortest river of the world is located in USA.
465. The shortest river of the world Roe River runs between Giant Springs and the Missouri River in Great Falls, Montana, United States. At its longest constant point it is only 201 feet.
466. The deepest lake is in Siberia, namely Baikal Lake.
467. Caspian Sea is the largest lake of the world.
468. Vatican is the least populous city of the world.
469. Highest waterfall of the world is Angel Falls.
470. Antarctica is the world's windiest continent.
471. Ice-cream was first produced in Italy in the 17th century.
472. US state having lowest population is Alaska.
473. The Mecca Royal Hotel Clock Tower is a complex topped out in Mecca, Saudi Arabia. The building holds several world records in the construction world, including the tallest hotel in the world, constructed with the tallest clock tower in the world and displaying the world's largest clock face; the world's largest building floor area, and the second tallest building in the world. It is commonly known as The Abraj Al-Bait Towers.
474. The longest sub-sea pipeline in the world surpassing the Langeled pipeline is Nord Stream.
475. The Nord Stream natural gas pipeline completed in 2011 from Russia to Germany.
476. Norway is declared most peace living country in the world.

477. The largest food and nutrition company in the world Nestlé S.A. belongs to Switzerland.

478. Gazprom is the largest extractor of natural gas in the world and belongs to Russia.

GENERAL INFORMATIONS

1. A foursome of nations and international and supranational entities involved in mediating the peace process in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict is called Quartet on the Middle East.
2. The Quartet involved in mediating the peace process in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict are the United Nations, the United States, the European Union, and Russia.
3. The Tea Party movement (TPM) is an American populist political movement.
4. Abu Sayyaf ASG, also known as al-Harakat al-Islamiyya is one of several military Islamist separatist groups based in and around the southern Philippines.
5. The 25 January Revolution, Rage Revolution, the Revolution of the Youth, Lotus Revolution, 18 Day Revolution and the White Revolution are different names of revolution which took place in Egypt.
6. Fame of Tehrir Square in Egypt, Pearl Square in Bahrain and Green Square in Libya is due to protests against governments.
7. The first oil pipeline linking the world's biggest oil producer and the world's biggest consumer of energy has begun operation in 2011. Name the two countries Russia and China respectively.
8. Blue Waters is the name of supercomputer.
9. Harvard Square is located in Cambridge.
10. The Golden Bear is the highest prize awarded for the best film at the Berlin International Film Festival.
11. China parliament has the largest membership.
12. Chile has the longest shore along Pacific Ocean.
13. Tehrir square is situated in Cairo.
14. Coliseum, an amphitheatre was built in Rome.
15. Jimmy Wales is the founder of Wikipedia.
16. "Shadow Cabinet" is a specialized group of critics formed by the opposition party in the parliament.
17. Truman was the president of USA at the time of creation of Pakistan.
18. US President Barack Obama's father was Kenyan.
19. A building chiefly of glass in which the temperature is maintained within the desired range is "Greenhouse".
20. Sardar Abdul Qayyum Khan presented 'Chenab Formula' to resolve the Kashmir dispute.
21. ESPN stands for Entertainment and Sports Programming Network.
22. In 1992 Pakistan won the Cricket World Cup.
23. Qutbuddin Aibak the king who fell from the horse while playing Polo and died.
24. Cryogenics is the science that deals with the production, control and application of very low temperature.
25. Bio gas is the common name of natural gas.
26. The cash balance of Apple Company is more than the cash balance of US.
27. Sir Muhammad Zafarullah the person who took part in all three Round Table Conferences of 1930-32 and was the first foreign minister of Pakistan.
28. In 1961 Chambeli was selected as a National floral symbol.
29. Hanging gardens in Babylon were located in modern day Iraq.
30. The contemporary of Shakespeare was Akbar the great, Elizabeth I and Louis XIV.
31. Judaism is the oldest religion.
32. Red Square situated is situated in Moscow.
33. 'SAPFA' stands for SAARC Promotion of Trade Authority.
34. Wall Street, New York is famous for Stock Exchange Market.
35. The Ajanta Caves are famous for unique limestone features.
36. Zionism is the nationalist movement of the Jews.
37. Fourth estate means the press.
38. The racial movement by the whites to oppress the Negroes was called Ku Klux Klan.
39. Transfer of foreign fugitive to his home country is Entente.
40. 9,000 languages and dialects are spoken by people all over the world.
41. The language with the richest vocabulary is English.
42. Transparency international ranked the countries on the basis of level of corruption.
43. The belt of low atmospheric pressure on either side of the equator is called Doldrums.
44. Bab-ul-Mandab Strait joins the Red Sea and Persian Gulf.

45. Polythene bags are harmful to the environment because they are not biodegradable.
46. Sun rises in the east and sets in the west due to the movement of the Sun.
47. In the USA two party systems is prevailed.
48. The Congress of USA sits at a place in Washington called Capital Hills near White House.
49. Minephtah's mummy is situated in the museum of Egypt.
50. RAW stands for Research and Analysis Wing.
51. 'Flash Point' term is related with the study of climate.
52. Dalhousie introduced the principle of the Doctrine of Lapse.
53. Lotus dispute arose between Turkey and France in 1926.
54. Laissez-faire means a policy of non-interference by the State.
55. A place where government records are kept is called archives.
56. Harvard University was established in USA in 1636.
57. Princeton University is a famous university of USA.
58. Pisa Tower is located in Italy.
59. Hezbollah, an Islamic party of Lebanon was established in 1982.
60. "IBM" is a computer company of USA.
61. Writ of Habeas corpus provides constitutional guarantee of personal freedom.
62. Fear of foreigners is known as Xenophobia.
63. A fear of heights is known as Acrophobia.
64. Baltic States, constituents of former USSR, consist of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania.
65. Chinese language is spoken by the largest number of persons.
66. Amazon River in the world carries the maximum volume of water.
67. China has most land borders with 16 countries.
68. Japan is the largest foreign aid donor.
69. Fear of water is called Hydrophobia and Aquaphobia.
70. A fear of heights is known as Acrophobia.
71. International Atomic Energy Agency's Chief Al-Beradi won Nobel Prize for Peace in October 2005.
72. Madina was the first capital of Islamic Commonwealth.
 - J. Changa Manga is the largest jungle of Pakistan.
74. 3 Radio stations were working in Pakistan at the time of partition of sub-continent.
75. First Woman Bank established in Pakistan in Dec 1, 1989.
76. Dome of Rock is located in Jerusalem.
77. Bhutan is geographically called as Land of thunder bolt.
78. Scotophobia is a fear of Darkness.
79. UK is known as "Mistress of Seas".
80. "In the Line of Fire" was first published from London.
81. Khmer Rouge is a communist movement in Cambodia.
82. The famous book of Ibn-ul-Haitham is Kitab-ul-Minazir.
83. Mars was the god of War in Roman mythology.
84. Watch maker is the "Horologist".
85. Cantons are the names of the districts in Switzerland.
86. Monaco is the second smallest country of the world.
87. The greatest fort of Pakistan that is Rani Kot Fort is situated near the city Jamshoro.
88. Gandhara Art is related to Taxila.
89. Dengue means Break Bone Fever.
90. The coldest place in the world is Greenland.
91. Constantinople is the capital of Byzantine Empire.
92. After Ahmad Shah Dynasty, there rose a competition for control between Russians and British.
93. Shimizu in Japan is the name of tunnel.
94. SIM stands for Subscriber identity module.
95. "Hot Money" means money which moves from one place to another to seek profit or high rate of interest.
96. First time in history local body system (local government) was introduced in France.
97. Nitrogen gas is used in electric bulb.
98. Ten Downing Street is related to British Prime Minister's official residence.
99. 'Bond Street' is famous for Jewellery & Tailoring.
100. Taklamakan desert is situated in China.
101. Bond Street is situated in USA.
102. Wall Street is situated in the city New York.
103. Eagle is the national emblem of Spain.
104. Jam-e-Jahan Numa is the first newspaper of Urdu language.
105. Ostrich eyes are bigger than its brain.

106. Radcliffe Award was announced in 17th August 1947.
107. Greenwich is situated near London.
108. First Chairman of SPARCO was Dr. Abdus Salam.
109. Al Biruni Arab historian who visited India along-with the armies of Mahmood of Ghazni and wrote an account of India.
110. Chief election commissioner of Pakistan is appointed for the term of three years.
111. Liaquat Ali Khan presented the National Flag for formal approval to the Constituent Assembly on 11th of August, 1947.
112. Pakistan's government approved the National Anthem in August, 1954.
113. Microsoft is the biggest company of the computer software in the world.
114. 'Sharame-el-Sheikh' is the Egyptian seaport on Red Sea.
115. The Russian nuclear submarine "Kursk" was submerged under water in Bering Sea.
116. Ronald Reagan President of US who was a film actor.
117. Anza III surface to surface missile was launched on August 29, 1999.
118. Punjab University is the largest university of Pakistan.
119. A series of four bomb explosions struck London's underground transport system on 7th July 2005.
120. Skopje is the Capital of Macedonia.
121. Denmark is present in the north of Germany.
122. Yahoo means a rude person.
123. Percentage of salt water on earth surface is 97%.
124. Abdul Asar Hafeez Jullundhri composed the verses of the National Anthem.
125. Chagla composed the tune of National Anthem of Pakistan.
126. Liaquat Ali Khan presented the National Flag for formal approval to the Constituent Assembly on 11th of August, 1947.
127. Sher Shah Suri king has introduced Land Revenue System in subcontinent.
128. The largest fort in the world is Rani Kot.
129. Lord Curzon was the Viceroy of India from 1889 to 1905.
130. Before becoming P.M of Pakistan Shaukat Aziz was an employee in the City Bank of New York.
131. Moro Islamic Liberation Fronts' chairman and founder Salamat Hashim was died in August, 2003.
132. Wikipedia is an online encyclopedia.
133. The 'Stonehenge' is among the Seven Wonders of the World, situated in England.
134. Louis XVI was the King of France when England recognised the independence of the United States.
135. The deputation of Muslim leaders to the Viceroy, Lord Minto II, seeking separate electorate was headed by Agha Khan.
136. In US the first Muslim Congressman elected in midterm election 2006 is Keith Ellison.
137. "View of Tinherier" is the Churchill's Painting.
138. B.G.B is an oil and gas searching company of China.
139. According to ICC the best umpire of year 2010 was Aleem Dar.
140. LASER stands for Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation.
141. 29 days were there in February 1992.
142. Human eye is sensitive to green light.
143. Khawja Baqi Billah revolted against Akbar's Deen-e-Ilahi first of all.
144. The conqueror of Central Asia was Qutayba bin Muslim.
145. Leif Eriesson reached North America for the first time in history in 1000 A.D.
146. The foundation of the city of Baghdad was laid in 762 during the reign of Abbasid caliph Al Mansoor.
147. Yasser Arafat remained the president of Palestinian Authority for almost Twelve years.
148. Britain's Clive Granger and Robert Engle from the US have won 2003 Nobel Prize for Economics.
149. Einstein was awarded the Nobel Prize for his work on General theory of relativity.
150. Sheikh Saadi the Persian poet who wrote two popular books i.e. *Bustan* and *Gulistan*.
151. A mobile phone sends and receives messages through radio waves.
152. Dr. Ahmad Sukarno was the President of Indonesia.
153. The Adventure of Tom Sawyer, The Adventure of Huckleberry Finn is the works of Mark Twin.
154. The soil which cracks and shrinks most as it dries is clayey soil.
155. Lake Superior is the biggest fresh water lake in the world.
156. The world's busiest inland waterway is St. Lawrence.
157. Largest animal in the world is Blue Whale.

158. Dr. Sun Yat San was the first President of Chinese Republic.
159. Country with the longest defence budget is USA
160. Febriphobia is a fear of fever.
161. First telegraph signal was transmitted in 1901.
162. The first rocket launched by Pakistan was Rahbar.
163. The first Nuclear Power Plant in Pakistan was established at Karachi.
164. Rober Koch the scientist who discovered that the germs of malaria were spread by mosquitoes.
165. Messina strait which separates Italy form Sicily.
166. The first person who sailed around the world was Magellan.
167. International Mother Language Day is observed every year on 21st February.
168. Orient Airways is the oldest airline of the Pakistan.
169. The wonder of the world 'Taj Mahal' is situated in the Indian state of Uttar Pradesh.
170. Violating International law, Israel has constructed a concrete wall to divide the Palestinians in Gaza.
171. The winner of the 2003 Nobel Prize for Literature John Maxwell Coetzee belongs to South Africa.
172. The world's most famous painting 'The Last Supper' was created by Leonardo da vinci.
173. Animal Husbandry University is located at Lahore.
174. AWACS stands for Airborne Warning and Control System.
175. International day for heart is observed on 30th September.
176. Deepest lake in the world is Baikal.
177. New Zealand government granted unqualified right of vote to women in 1893.
178. The concept of public Internet Litigation originated in USA.
179. The major segment of "Seraiki" speaking population lives in Punjab.
180. Napoleon Bonaparte was the King of France.
181. Bering Strait separate Asia from North America.
182. Florida Strait separate Florida from Cuba.
183. "Nikkei" is a stock exchange index of Tokyo.
184. The present government has renamed the 'Micro Finance bank' as Khushali Bank.
185. 'Wheel' is a symbol of progress.
186. The area of our globe that lies between the Tropic of Cancer and the Tropic of Capricorn is called: Torrid zone.
187. Ronald Amundson the first person who reached South Pole in 1911.
188. Muhammad Bin Zikrya Al-Razi was an experienced surgeon.
189. Al-Khwarizmi was the Muslim scientist to used zero for the first time.
190. Michelangelo was famous artist and painter of Italy.
191. The second atom bomb was dropped on Nagasaki on Aug 9, 1945.
192. Corner-stone of White House laid on 13th October, 1792.
193. A senator is elected in Pakistan for six years.
194. The numbers of amendments in the Pakistan's constitution are 21.
195. The term of US House of Representative is 2 years.
196. Gerald Ford was US President by succession.
197. The number of judges of Supreme Court of Pakistan is fixed at 17.
198. The Vice-President of US is elected for 4 years.
199. Indian Parliament is bicameral.
200. The Fifth Republic was enforced in France in 1958.
201. U. Thante, secretary-general of United Nations from 1961-71 belonged to Burma.
202. Pakistan's first radio station was setup in Karachi.
203. A US senator an author of 'Not-so-Revealing Memoir, Living History' is Hillary Clinton.
204. Picture printed on the back of Rs. 5000 note is of Faisal Mosque.
205. Saudi billionaire Osama Bin Laden made his money through Construction.
206. Atlee was the Prime Minister of UK at the time of creation of Pakistan.
207. Bhutan is geographically is known as land of thunder bolt.
208. Hamun Maskhel Lake present in Baluchistan plateau. It is lake of salt water.
209. Neil Alden Armstrong, an American was the first man to set foot on the moon in the year 1969.
210. Pakistan conducted its first nuclear explosion in Raskoh Chaghai and Makran Coasts on 28 May, 1998.
211. Sindh is the second densely populated province of Pakistan.

12. Baluchistan is the most thinly populated province of Pakistan.
213. Ghauri I launched successfully on April 6, 1998 has a range of 1500km.
214. The length of Multan-D.G. Khan (M5) Motorway is 85km.
215. One nautical mile is equal to 1.853 kilometres.
216. The pharaohs of Alexandria are located in Egypt.
217. Eric the Red the person who discovered Greenland.
218. The Panama Canal links North America with South America.
219. FMCT stands for Fissile Material Cut-off Treaty.
220. The first woman to climb Mount Everest was Junko Tabei.
221. Bata Shoe Organisation (BSO), the parent company of Bata Pakistan, is Canadian.
222. Jabir Bin Hayyan is the founder of Chemistry.
223. The acid prepared by Jabir Bin Hayyan is Sulphuric Acid.
224. Method for the preparation of varnish was discovered by Jabir Bin Hayyan.
225. The origin of the idea of Pakistan is associated with the name of Allama Iqbal.
226. Enzymes are made of Proteins.
227. English translation of the book "Al-Chemia" of Jabir Bin Hayyan was done by Rober of Chester.
228. The historic garden Shalimar was built by Shah Jahan in 1642.
229. Dr. Abdus Salam receives the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1979.
230. Only object of earth can be seen from Moon is Great Wall of China.
231. Tughlaq Dynasty was established in 1320. Ghiyas ud Din Tughluq was the founder of Tughluq dynasty.
232. The first atom bomb was dropped on Hiroshima on Aug 6, 1945.
233. Holy Qur'an was first translated in Latin language.
234. Antarctica is the icy continent.
235. William Janszoon who discovered Australia.
236. FIR stands for First Information Report.
237. Siachen is the highest battle ground on earth.
238. Ergophobia is a fear of work.
239. Heliophobia is a fear of sunlight.
240. Famous poet of English Shakespeare was born in 1564.
241. State of Kashmir was the biggest state in the sub-continent situated in the northern part of Indo Pak continent having boundaries with Afghanistan, Tibet and central States.
242. The Magna Carta was signed by King John on 15th June 1215.
243. Marco Polo was the famous traveller.
244. Waterfall is called "widow's tears".
245. 3212 feet is the height of Angel Water-fall.
246. King Nasser was called Mussolini of Egypt.
247. Crimean peninsula lies between the Black Sea and the Sea of Azov.
248. On the banks of Thames River is the city of London located.
249. The distance between the earth and the sun is smallest in the month of January.
250. In 24 time zones the world has been divided.
251. Liverpool is situated on bank of river Mersey River.
252. Nile is the longest river in the world.
253. The Sea of Galilee is located in Israel.
254. The first Muslim scientist who presented the law of reflection and refraction is Ibn-ul-Haitham.
255. Ibn-ul-Haitham was a Physician and Physicist.
256. Al-Bairuni discovered the radius of the earth, which was 6338 km.
257. The plants and vegetation's of a region are known as Flora.
258. Neruda waterfall is located in USA.
259. Sloeskan is the name of waterfall located in USA.
260. Regicide term is used for the "Murder of a king".
261. One who thinks that human nature is essentially evil is known as Cynic.
262. NIPA stands for National Institute of Public Administration.
263. Mussolini was the Prime Minister of Italy during World War II (He was associated near Como in 1945).
264. Hockey is the National Game of Pakistan.
265. The Declaration of Independence of USA which adopted on July 4, 1776.
266. The Bolshevik Revolution is associated with Russia.
267. Nelson Mandela was the President of South Africa.
268. Vertical distance above sea-level is called altitude.
269. Sargasso Sea is without a coastline.
270. USA is the largest oil consumer.
271. China possesses the largest foreign exchange reserves.