GHAZALI A-ONE GUIDE (MEDIUM) ENGLISH בוטאל אל Helping Verb באל בינט-**Grammar Part** کیل Who Why کیاں Which Where Parts of Sentence *جباکب* How When Whose

جلے کی مے ہوتے ہیں۔ 1. قامل (Subject) 2. مغول (Object) 3. فعل (Verb)

1. قامل (Subject): كام كسنة وال كوقامل كيت إي-

2. مفول (Object): جس بركام مود إمال مفول كت بن-

3. فل (Verb): جم على كام كاكرناء وتايا بايا والي كالماتا ب-

Kind of Sentence

Sentence means a group of words that gives a complete sense about something.

تحريف: بطے عمرادالفاظ كامجوم عرى يزكم إرب يم كم ل مورد دول

I live in Lahore.

يس لا مورش ربتا مول ــ

I am a teacher.

ش ایک استار موں۔

(چلول کا اتمام) KINDS OF SENTENCES

1.	Assertive Sentences.	بإدع
2.	Negative Sentences,	ين بح
3,	Interrogative Sentences.	مواليه جمل
4.	Imperative Sentences.	الخائدامكيه جمل

1. (Assertive Sentences) (یابیط)

تريف: الي جلجن في مي فض ما يزيا مكت مار من الي مطوات دى ماكي - حل 1. مم إكتالي ي عليم في ع

2. (Negative Sentences) (とじ)

تریف: ایے جلے من میں کی بات ماچنز کالی کی جائے تی جلے کہلاتے ہیں۔

اليع جملول شر not كالنظاستعال موتا ي

This is not a horse.

You are not brave.

This is not my doll.

3. (Interrogative Sentences)

はしまとり(?)いかしいたけんいいはとれいうとVerb

le it a cat?

Are you a Muslim? اكرسوال على عن كول اكرسوال كي الدين الوالم الدين الدين المراك المرك المراك المرك المراك ا

Whom How many שוב לעטות Who are you? What is your name? SELBERY !

Imperative sentences

ואבעולון בינים Imperative בעות בינים

الفرام: ایے جلجن میں کی کام کر لے کا بھم التھا معورہ یا فیصحت پاک بائے ایے علے Verb کی کہل فارم سے شروع کرتے ہیں۔

1st form of Verb + Objective بالماء كالمراج

Help me.

What

برىدركرد (درخماست): لاكب كولو (عم)

Open the book.

العلى مدوكرو (هيحت)

Help the poor. 2 فل کی: ایے جلے کہ جن بس کی کام یا چزے من کیا جائے۔ایے جلے -Ut I Don't

المالككالمريت

Don't+1st form of Verb + Objective

Don't move.

کامت_

Don't sleep. Don't smoke.

لهاكافئ مست كرو_

Noun (M)

Name of person place, thing or animal is called noun:

Noun is a name of person, place or a thing. Kinds of Nouns (امركاتام)

1. Common Noun ()

The name of a common place, person or a

thing is called common noun.. المكافا ويحك مام يز مكر والحض كانام معام كره

- the Common Noun giri, school, book, etc. (*)

GHAZ	ALI A-O	NE GUI	DE (MEDIU	M) 3 195	XXI	NGLISK	72
proper Noun (ام عرفه) proper Noun (ام عرفه) The name of a specific place, person or a				Bend	tike.	bent	
	ed proper n	piace, pers	on or a	Bind	باعرمنا	bound	bent
ing is call	عكبه مأفض كانام وون	لماط جوكس خاص چيز و	المهولة: الحا	Bite	Or	blt	bitten
		an, The holy		Blow	بموكلنا	blew	blown
	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	(اسمنمیر) N		Break	ttj	broke	broken
				Burn	جلنا	burnt	burnt
onoun la	a word use	d Instead of	a noun,	Beat	مارتا	beat	beaten
ا اند قد	م چرجوں تا ہے۔ Sub کے طور درامت	ل جگهاستهال مون آ Pro معلی شی Ject	noun &	Bulld	هيركمنا	built	built
יטוביוטו	ليخ إل-	Subjective	لے ایس case	Catch	坎	caught	caught
		I, We, you,	they, It 🕮	Come	tT O	came	come
وعياس	المستعال	Pro مکیت ملامرکر۔	onoun 🎝 -2	Choose	الخاليات	chose	chosen
		⊈ Possessi		Cling	N. S.	clung	clung
n te.n.b	ny, our, your	his, her, ti, <u>مل</u> يش Pro <u>ا جل</u> يش متول	nounse -3	Cry	وتناسدنا	orled	cried
حراران			الال ive case	Call	p i f	called	called
		, him, her, t	4.4	Count	كنتا	counted	counted
Forms Of Verb				Clean	مال كرنا	cleaned	cleaned
من مانتي موتى بين مالب علم درج و مل قبل ك مانون كوز بال يادكريد.				Cut	OR	cut	cut
A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	Commence of the Commence of th	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER, THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER, THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER, THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE OWNER, TH	The second secon	Chase	وي اكن	chased	chased
Present	Meaning	Past	Present Participie	Dlg	كحودنا	dug	dug
Arise	افسنا		arisen	Draw	كمينينا	drew	drawn
Awake	ما كنا	arose	awoken	Drink	站	drank	drunk
Arrest	505	arrested	arrested	Drive	th	drove	driven
Act	الركا	acted	acted	Do	15	did	done
Accept	تولك	accepted	accepted	Dle	مرنا	dled	dled
Ask	use o	asked	asked	Eat	کمانا	ate	eaten
Allow	اعازت	allowed	allowed		الامكا	ended	ended
Admit	V.D	admitted	admitted	End	tinuto	entered	entered
Bear	بماثعال	bore	borne /	Enter	1	fell	fallen
Begin	0		born	Fall	كالانا	fed	fed
Bring	KISV	began	begun	Feed	19	fought	fought
Buy	\$N	brought	brought	Fight		found	found
-	Les	bought	bought	Find	th		

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Lina	CHLI M-	fled	fled	Pat	میل دینا	patted	patted
Flee	the She	flew	flown	Put	ركمنا	put	put
Fly	1631	forgot	forgotten	Pay	اداكرنا	pald	paid
Forget	بمول مانا	froze	frozen	Ride	مواربونا	rode	ridden
Freeze	مجم جانا	got	goten	Ring	كمنتئ بجانا	rang	rung
Get	مامل کنا	gave	given	Run	دوڑنا	ran	run
Give	ريخ	went	gone	Say	t.	said	said
Go	جانا ا	ground	ground	See	و کھنا	saw	seen
Grind	پين لکنا	hung	hung	Send	بجيجا	sent	sent
Hang		hid	hidden	Sell	ķ	sold	sold
Hide	چپنا پکڙنا	held	held	Shake	til S	shook	shaken
Hold	نفرت	hated	hated	Shine	چکنا	shone	shone
Hate	رکمنا	had	had	Shoot	كولى مارنا	shot	shot
Have	اندے ہے لکانا		hatched	Sing	tf	sang	sung
Hatch	رکھنا رکھنا	kept	kept	Sink	ودينا	sank	sunk
Keep	جعکنا	knelt	knelt	Sit	بينمنا	sat	sat
Know	اخا	knew	known	Sleep	سونا	slept	slept
Kill	ارا	killed	killed	Speak	bly	spoke	spoken
Knit	سویٹر بنزا	knitted	knitted	Spend	خ چ کرنا	spent	spent
Lay	رکحنا :	laid	laid	Stand	کمر اہونا	stood	stood
Lie	لينا	lay	lain	Steal	اری پرانا	stole	stolen
Learn	سيكينا	learnt	learnt	Strike	しいし	struck	struck
Leave	معوثا	left	left	Swear	ممانا		sworn
Lend	قرض دينا	lent	lent	Sweep		swore	swept
Light	جلانا ، روش كمنا	lit	lit	-	حجما ژودیتا	swept	swum
Lose	tod	lost	lost	Swim	<u> تيرنا</u>	swam	taken
Make	tte	made	made	Take	ليا	took	
Meet	th C	met		Tear	مجاذنا	tore	torn
Mean	مطلبهونا	meant	met	Tell	tt	told	told
Miss	وقت بهنه پارسکنا	missed	meant missed	Think	سوچنا	thought	thought
need	مرورت اونا	needed	CHICAR	Throw	مجيئتا	threw	thrown
Nip	tļ	nipped	needed	Wear	ببنا	wore	worn
Offer	پیش	offered	nipped	Weep	رونا	wept	wept
Order	UF	ordered	offered	Win	جيتنا	won	won
	Write wrote written						

Adjective

The word that explains a noun or adds meaning to a noun is called adjective.

beautiful girl <u>Intelligent</u> student

good boy. sweet song.

Adjective كى تىن دىريال موتى بين ـ طالب ملم ان تيول دريل كوال

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Positive	Degree	Comparative	Superlative
		Degree	Degree
Dark	تاريک	darker	darkest
Strong	مغبولم	stronger	strongest
Clever	جا لاک	cleverer	cleverest
Deep	كمرا	deeper	deepest
Great	بوا بعلم	greater	greatest
Hard	مشكل يخت	harder	hardest
Kind	مهريان	kinder	kindest
Long	Ų	longer	longest
Proud	مغرور	prouder	proudest
Rich	دولت مند	richer	richest
Small	حجوثا .	smaller	smallest
Sweet	ينما	sweeter	sweetest
Tall	لسإ_اونجا	taller	tallest
Young	لوجوان	younger	youngest
Biophy			-

dintra .	-0:	
Positive	Comparative	Superlative
Degree	Degree	Degree
Able Jtg	abler	ablest
Brave NK	braver	bravest
Fine	finer	finest
Large 12	larger	largest
Noble Noble	later	latest
Simple Simple	nobler	noblest
Wie	simpler	simplest
The live	wiser	wisest
THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	NAME OF THE OWNER, WAS ASSOCIATED TO THE OWNER, WHEN THE OWNER	

جيقري ذكرى مانے كے كن 'v' كو 'est' عن تديل كردية إلى-

Positive Degree Comparative Superlative				
Positiv	e Degree	Comparative	Superlative	
	27.1	Degree	Degree	
Busy	مصروف	busier	busiest	
Dry	J5:	drier	driest	
Easy	آسان	easier	easiest	
Нарру	خوش	happier	happiest	
Heavy	بمارى	heavier	heaviest	
Jolly	خوش	jollier	jolliest	
Merry	شاش ب ش اش	merrier	merriest	
Noisy	شور کرنے والا	noisier	noisiest	
Pretty	خوإصورت	prettier	prettiest	
Wealth	وولت مند ۱۷	wealtheir	wealthiest	

اگر Adjective کے آخر ٹی 'y' آجائے اور اس سے پہلے Vowel (v' کوئم نیس کرتے اوردومری ڈگری بنانے کے لئے اور جرکہ غیری ڈگری ہانے کے لئے 'est' کااضافہ کرتے ہیں۔

Λ.	sitive gree	Comparative Degree	Superlative Degree
Gay	مرور	gayer	gayest
Grey	خانشري	grəyər	greyest
			(Adjactive)

ایے Adjective کہ جن کو پڑھتے ہوئے آخری مے پر زور دیا جائے ان کی ایے Adjective جن کے آخریں 'e' آجائے ان کی دمری ذکری "" دوری ڈگری ماتے وقت آخری حف کو Double کردیا جاتا ہے اور دورری جبیتیری ڈگری 'st' لگا کرماتے ہیں۔

Positive Degree		Comparative	Superlative
		Degree	Degree
11.		bigger	biggest
Big	موٹا	fatter	fattest
Fat	- 6	hotter	hottest
Hot	ملين	sadder	saddest
Sad		thinner	thinnest
Thin	پتلارد بلا	wetter	wettest
Wet	12-1	Wotter	

Tenses

PRESENT INDEFINITE TENSE

Assertive Sentences

تریف:_Present Indefinite Tense کے عالت یا کاکام ك يا قا عدكى كي معول شي استعال موت إلى -

ع الدو ع جلوں كا وي " تا ع تى ب تي ال مول وفيره كالفاظ تي بي-

جلسنائے کا لمریقہ:

Subject + 1st form of verb (s/es) + object

اگر ملد (He, She, It) شے کا ایک سے درائل لزVerb کے ساتھ s/es کااضا فہ کرتے ہیں۔

اگرجلہ (I, We, you, They) شراع کی ایک سے دونا ہو و verb کے ماتھ esis کا خاذی کس کرتے۔

1. He eats apple.

ووسيب كهاتاب-

2. She eats apple.

ووسيب كمالي ب

Negative Sentences

وضاحت: _Present Indefinite Tense كَلْ عُمَارِيم وَضَاحِت "s" | "es" I'L verbalut 2 // unot/Does not كااضافيين كرت_

جمليهانے كالمريقية: Does not + Subject + Do not / 1st form of verb + Object

Does JL (He, She, It, Singular Noun) notاستعال كرت إلى

Do 36 (I, We, You, They, Plural Noun) not استعال کرتے ہیں۔

ووكام فيس كرتاب He does not work.

2. She does not work.

المرالم المالية المالية Interrogative Sentences

وضاحت: _سواليه جلول كا ترجم كرا يك "Do/Does" كوقائل ے سلے کسے ہں اور ا فرش موالی نشان (?) اگاتے ہیں۔

of Verb + Object ? اكرسوالي جلون ش الكيون،كي ميع،كال،كون،ككا" وليره ش كوكى لقظ Tyloos シングレンシートア

1. Does he write a letter? كراوه محالكمتاع؟

کیادہ کلائی ہے؟?Does she write a letter

3. Do they write a letter? كاوه والكيدين؟

PAST INDEFINITE TENSE

Assertive Sentences

زید: Past Indefinite tonse امنی یس یا کزرے اورات

ور المام کومان کرتا ہے۔ می اور المام کومان کرتا ہے۔ اور ملوں کا بچان: اردو جملوں کے آغر میں "اوی سے بتا تھا وقی تھی ، تے تین

بليا _ كالمرات.

Subject + 2nd form of verb + Object I went to school كال: عما يحل حما-Verb Subject Object

1 He spoke.

2 She spoke. -141

3 They spoke.

Negative Sentences

انات:۔ Past Indefinite Tense کے ختی جملوں کا ترجمہ Did not کرکتے ہیں اور Verb کی مہلی فارم استعمال کرتے ہیں۔ المردائة كالمريقية:

Subject + did not + 1st form of verb + Object ال: من في سيب ولا كمايار I did not eat apple. سال الماده جملوں كے فق جملے مناسعے

م لے الی کس بیا۔ I did not drink water.

We did not drink water. _المال المال الما

3.He dld not go to school. Interrogative Sentences

النامع: Past Indefinite Tense _ سيسواليه جملول كالرجمه Verb کرروع کرتے ہیں اور Verb کی کہلی فارم استعال کرتے ہیں۔ بليان كالمريقه:

Dld + Subject + 1st form of verb + object? الله كالتادماحب فيسبق يزمايا؟

Did the teacher teach the lesson? الم الروال جملول على المحل ال الم كمادان كاتر مم Did سے پہلے كرتے ہيں

1. When did you come? 2. Did the cat catch the rat? 51% | 42 Like

FUTURE INDEFINITE TENSE

میانی معنی المحلام Assertive Sentences کے جمام معتبل یا آئے المحالی کے جمام معتبل یا آئے الت مل كام ك كرنيا مون كومان كرت إي-

GHAZALI A-ONE GI الان الماد وجلول كم فريس "كان ي م" وغيره كالناوات المادي المادي الناوات المادي المادي

اجله يناف كاطراق.

of verb +Object

Subject + Will/Shall +1st form I shall play cricket. مثال: من كركث تميلول كار المان المارك المارك المالك ال فبر 2.1_ (He, She, They, It) کماتھ الاستال کئے ا il shall eat apple tomorrow. 2.We shall eat apple tomorrow.

ہم کل سیب کھا تیں ہے۔

3, You shall write a letter tomorrow.

وضاحت:۔Future Indefinite Tenseکنلی جملوں اازر استمال کے ا Will/Shall کے استمال کرتے ہیں۔ not/shall not Subject + will جمله بنانے كاطريقه: +1st form of verb+object

مثال: ہم وقت ضالح نیس کریں گے۔ We shall not waste

ا <u>shall not</u> help you._ عن تمهاري مدويين كرول كا

موالهجيل

Interrogative Sentences وضاحت: ـFuture Indefinite Tense كراله بمال Will/shall كاكرشروع كرية إلى_

ر جمرك كاطريقه:

Will/Shall + Subject + 1st form of verb + Object 🖈 الحرسوالية جملول بيس (كب، كون، كيسي، كمان، كون، كما وفيره) كالفاظ آ جا ئيل وان كارجمه Will / Shall _ بمي يملي كرت إن-

When will you work?	م کب کام کو ہے؟
How will she work?	وه کیے کام کرے گی؟
Where shall I work?	ش كبال كام كرول كا؟

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Assertive Sentences بيانيجك الريف: - Present Continuous Tense كريف: كأم كيمسل موح ربنا بإجارى ربنابيان كياجاتا وغيره كالفاظ آتے ہيں۔ Subject + helping verb (is, جمله بنانے كالمريقد: am, are)+ first form of verb with ing + object

اگر جلہ (He, She, It) یس سے کی ایک سے شروع مو -UIZU"IS"プレムSubjecti اگر جلد (We, you, They) یس سے می ایک سے شروع او subject كما تد are استوال كري إلى-

استمال كري am استمال كري aubject استمال كري

He is running.

She is watching television.

وه فیلی ویژن د کیدری ہے۔

Negative Sentences وضاحت:۔ Present Continuous Tense کے مثلی جملے کا

ترجم Is, am, are + not كاكركستان

جله بنانے كالمريقة: is/am/are + not + Subject Object. + +1st form of verb (with Ing) is ましん(He, She, It, Singular Noun) ☆ not استعال كري بير_

are notぶしん(We, You, They, Plural Noun) ☆ استعال كرتے بيں _

בעוב am not שיוש בו לבי און ב وه در وت ديس كاف د باعد

He is not cutting the tree.

وه خطان لكور ماي

He is not writing a letter.

Interrogative Sentences وضاحت: موالي جملول كاتر جم كرنے كے لئے Is/am/are كوفائل سے بهلے لکھتے ہیں اور جملے کے خرش موالیدنشان (?) لگاتے ہیں۔

العالم المرات : Is/am/are + Subject + 1st form of Verb with Ing + Object?

الرسوالية جلول يل ويكول كرب كيد كال كون ، كل " وغيره يل سكولى لفظ آجائے واس کا ترجمہ Is / am / are سے بھی پہلے کرتے ہیں۔

Is he reading the letter? 1.

2. Is she reading the letter?

3.

كياده مطرية هدب إن؟

Are they reading the letter?

ENGLISH 7

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

جمله پنانے کاطریقہ: \ Subject + helping verb (was / بھلہ پنانے کاطریقہ: \ were)+ first form of verb with ing + object وضاحت:۔

1. He was running. وه بماک ریاتھا۔ ده کیلی ویژن دیکھری کی ہے۔

- 2. She was watching television.
- على الحالي المالي الما

بملہ پنائے کا طریقہ: " Object + 1st form of verb (with ing) Was کا کے الکہ (He, She, I, It, Singular Noun) کے ساتھ was استعال کرتے ہیں۔

Were בין בע (We, You, They, Plural Noun) בין באר וויער אינים און ארביין בין בין אינים אי

وه کام میں کررہاتھا۔

He was not working.

ووالله فيس ابال ري تقى-

- 2. She was not boiling the eggs.
- 3. I was not telling a lie. میں جمون نہیں بول رہاتھا۔ 1.

 Interrogative Sentences موالیہ جملوں کا ترجمہ کرنے کے لئے Was/Were کوفاعل سے

 کی بہلے کھتے ہیں اور آ خریش موالیہ نشان (?) لگاتے ہیں۔

 3.

- 1. Was he laughing?
- 2. Was she weeping? المارس كان
- 3. Was I copying? المالكان الم

FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE

یانی جلے Assertive Sentences جملوں میں مستقبل اپنے بیانی است کے جملوں میں مستقبل کی جملوں میں مستقبل کی جملوں میں مستقبل کی کا میں کا کا میں کا کا میں کا کا میں ک

Subject + helping verb (will : עַּלְיַבּ: be / shall be)+ first form of verb with ing + object

ہ اگر بلہ (He, She, You, They) ٹس سے کی ایک سے شروع ہو Subject کے ساتھ "will" لگاتے ہیں۔

ا اگر جلہ (We, I) میں ہے کی ایک ہے شروع ہوتی Subject کے ساتھ "Shall" استعال کرتے ہیں۔

المُولُ وَلُو المُولِدِ عَلَي 1. He will be plucking flowers. المُولُ وَلُو المُولِدِي المُولِدِي

- 2. She will be watching television.

المان:۔ Future Continuous Tense کمٹنی جملے کا نبر not be Will not be / Shall گاکر کے ہیں۔

المان المانية: Subject+ Will not be / Shall المانية: not be+1st form of verb (with ing)+0bject

Will not کراٹھ (He, She, It, You, They) کے ساتھ of the she, It, You, They

- سال کے اللہ shall not be عمال کے اللہ (We, I)

1. He will not be working. _ אוילט אני איפלב _ ...

. She will not be boiling the eggs. زير المناسال الرج موك_

You will not be flying a kite.

الرجل Interrogative Sentences وضاحت: مواليه جملول كاترجم كرتے كے لئے Will / Shall كوفائل

Will / Shall + Subject + be +1st form of Verb with ing + Object? اكرسوالية جلول من كول،كب،كيع،كمال،كون،كسكا، وغيره من ساكول لفا آباے واس کا ترجمہ Will / Shall ے کی پہلے کرتے ہیں۔

Will he be playing? كماده تحيل ربابوكا؟ كياده ماول يكارى موكى؟

Will she be cooking rice?

كاوواخار يرهد عدل كي؟

Will thay be reading newspaper?

Present Ferfect Tense

Assertive Sentence نریف: _ Present Perfect Tense کے جملوں میں زمانہ مال مِن كى كام كِمل موجانے كويان كياجا تا ہے۔ پیوان:۔ اردو کے جملوں کے آخر ش (چکا ہے ، چک ہے ، علم ہیں، یکا موں، مجےمو) یا (یانے، ی، ہے ہیں، یا مول) وغیرہ کے الفاظ آتے ہیں۔ Subject + helping verb (has / جمله بنانے کاطریقہ: have) + third form of verb + object

اکر جلہ (He, She, It, singular noun) کے کاایک ے شروع و اللہ Subject كراتي "has" استعال كرتے إلى-اکر جملہ (We,I, You, they, plural noun) میں ہے گاایک سے شروع مول Subject كرماتھ "have" استعال كرتے ہيں

1. He has written a letter. موفطاكه چكاہے۔ 2. She has washed her hands. و وہاتھ دھوچی ہے۔

استادماحب سبق يزما ڪي ٻي۔

3. The teacher has taught the lesson.

Negative Sentences وضاحت:-Present Perfect _ منفى جمل كاترجمه /Has not של באט Have not

جمله بنائے کاطریقہ: Subject+ has not / have not +3rd

Object. + form of verb

1. He has not finished his work.-إيا كام ترتيب كيا ب

2. She has not combed her hair. ____ اپنیالوں کو تعلیم کی ہے۔ تم نے اس کی تاریخیں کی ہے۔ . ^{3.You} have not copied her الدجل Interrogative Sentences

وضاحت: مواليد مملول كاتر جمرك ل ك الله Has / Have كوفاعل = يد الماري المارة (?) كات إن المارة فرش والير فان (?) كات إن المارة فرش والير فان (?) كات إن بيل لعي إدرة فرعى والدنشان (7) لكات إيform of Verb + Object ? ا كرسواليه جملول يمن "كيول، كب، كيم، كهال، كون، كل أو فيرو بي سيكوكي لفظ آبا ع الدار الارجم Has / Have عبى بدار تين

1. Has he written a letter? آجاده معالكه چکا ہے؟

2. Has she cooked rice? الماده عاد المالكا مكل م

اروگانا کی کی ایس 3. Have they sung the song? کیادوگاناگا

Active and Passive Voice

PRESENT INDEFINITE TENSE

Passive Voice جلول كاتر جمرك في كالحريق / Object + is am / are + 3rd form of verb Trees are cut. مثال: درفت كافي جاتي إلى-تی جلے یا کے کے Helping verb کے بھٹا The trees are not cut. درخت بیں کانے ماتے ہیں۔ Helping ユムシはInterrogative Sentence verb جملے كثروع من كعت إلى -مثلاً

كياور فت كافي جات إي؟ Are the trees cut? Active Voice جملول Passive Voice جملول من تبديل كرت وتت جندامول بادر كھيئے۔

Active Voice

She	eats	mango.
Subject	verb	object

Active voice	Passive voice
	Mango is eaten by her.
مفول کی جگہ لے جائیں اور اس سے	1. قاعل كومفعولى حالت شي تهديل كري
	بہلے by لگائیں۔جیساکہ She کوer
، فاعل کی جگه برلکھیئے _۔	2. مفعول كوفاعلى حالت من تبديل كرك
ا) میں سے کو کی ایک Helping	3. فاعل كيمطالق (am, are ،
193 1 4	verb וستعال كرين_

PAST INDEFINITE TENSE

Passive Voice جملول کا ترجمہ کرنے کا طریقہ۔ Passive Voice /were + 3rd form of verb. مثال: شرارتی بحول کومزادی کی۔

The naughty children were punished.

منی چیلے بنائے کے لئے Helping verb کے بعد not بھارتی بھی کا میں۔ شرارتی بھی کور انیس دی گی۔

The naughty children were not punished.

Helping کے کے الد interrogative Sentence
بیلے کروں میں کھتے ہیں۔ شال verb
کیا شرادتی بچی کو کورادی کی کا

Were the naughty children punished?

FUTURE INDEFINITE TENSE

Passive Voice بمول کا ترجمہ کے کا طریقت Dassive Voice بھول کا ترجمہ کے کا طریقت Dassive Voice بھول کا جائے ہے۔

بیکرہ چایا جائےگا۔ This room will be decorated. بیکرہ چایا جائےگا۔ کا استان استان کے بھل استان کے بھل استان کا کے دھل استان کا کے استان کا کے استان کا کے استان کا کے کہ Interrogative Sentence بھلے کے موری شراکتے ہیں۔ ھل کو بھلے کے روئی شراکتے ہیں۔ ھل کو بھلے کے روئی شراکتے ہیں۔ ھل

Will this room be decorated? الماليكروسوايا جاء كا؟

Singular and plural

مح بنالے کے قاصدے

Rule No: 1	قاعده فمبر-1

"By adding "s" to the Singular noun as,"s" اضافہ کر کے اس جے بنایا۔

The state of the s	
واحد Singular	Plural &
Wall	Walls
Ventilator	Ventilators
Utensil	Utensils
Turnip	Turnips
Table	Tables
Son	Sons
Room	Rooms
Rat	Rats
Pen	Pens
Orange	Oranges
Nose	Noses
Net	Nets
Mat	Mats

Leg	Legs
Lamp	Lamps
Kito	Kites
Jug	Juga
Inn	Inns
Hand	Hands
Girl	Girls
Gate	Gates
Fan	Fans
Egg	Eggs
Ear	(7) Ears
Doll	Dolis
Dog	Dogs
Day	Days
Cap	Caps
Chair	Chaire
Cat	Cats
Rule No: 2	2-120

ENGLISH

Noun ending in s, ss, sh, ch, x, o or z form the plural by adding es to the singular.

الجالفاوجن کے آخر میں zizlo, x, ch, sh, ss, s جائے آوان کا ام فیالے کے لئے آخر میں e کا اضافہ کرتے ہیں۔

No. of the second secon	
واهد Singular	Plural 🗸
Watch	Watches
Tax	Taxes
Potato	Potatoes
Match	Matches
Mango	Mangoes
Hero	Heroes
Dish	Dishes
Coach	Coaches
Class	Classes
Bush	Bushes
Brush	Brushes
Box	Boxes
Bench	Benches
Ass Line	Asses
Rule No: 3	تامره فبر-3

But the plural of the following Nouns ending in "o" are formed by adding "s"only.

ار الفاظ جن کے آخر میں "o" آجائے ان کو اسم جن بنانے کے لئے اللہ الفاظ جن کے آخر میں "o" آجائے ان کو اسم جن بنانے کے لئے مرکز" "

Singular ele	NE GUIDE (ME	DIUM) 203	11174	NGLISH	1/
Studio	Studios		14 - 49 "fe"	בדעי ייזיין	یے الفاظ جن
Plano	Planos	Cleant	עניבוטיי	ر "ves" بالكرار	"19","1
Dynamo	Dynamos	- Inguie	1 2019	Plural	
Bamboo	Bamboos	Wol	arra and a second	Wolve	- 0
THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE		Wife	-	Wives	
Rule No: 4	تا فده قبر-4	Thie		Thleve	
ns ending in Y pro	eceded by a consona	nt She		Shelve	g)
the Plural by cha	nging Y into les, as.	Loa		Loave	5
11 14 9 6 W	ع الفاقل لم " لا السبك الله مثل ا	Llfe		Lives	-
اولو ان الفاظ کی مع بط و م	"Consonant Letter"	Knif	0	Knive	3
فنا فد كرت بين _	" کوفتم کرے اس کی جگہ "ies" کا ا	y" Rule N	The state of the s	مدالبر-7	
Singular	Plural 🗸	But some No	uns ending	In "ff", " o	of ", "
Story	Stories	"," rf " and fo	orm the plur	al by adding	only "
Sky	Skies	to the singu		Heat - b Lar	> Pintel
Lorry	Lorries	- "rf" بائے آو ان کو	./		
Library	Libraries			ملخ مرف8 كااضاة	44
Lady	Ladies	Singula	واحدا	Plural	グ
Fly	Flies	Saf		Safe	3
Family	Families	Roc	f	Roof	S
Fairy	Fairles	Pro	of	Proof	s
Enemy	Enemles	Hoo	of.	Hoof	S
Duty	Dutles	Gu	A. U. Shi	Gulf	S :
Cry	Cries	Grie		Griefs	
Rule No: 5	قاعده فمبر-5	Dwa	-	Dwar	fs
f the final "Y" is	preceded by a yow	el, Mas	culine an	d Femin	ne
lingular as,	by adding only "s"	to Ivias	Julillo di	THE RESERVE AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON.	
Nowal lasta of Cla	الفاظ جو "y" پرختم ہوں اور ان سے				:uline:-
المالية المالية المالية	الفاظ کی محتم بنانے کے لئے "y"۔	Masculine is	a noun use	ed for a mal	θ.
لے ساتھ مرف ای	العاظ في من بناتے کے لئے "y"۔		حلار	ريجة بولاجا تابء	9.4
	رفتل	Example:-	Actor, Poet,	Horse, Bul	
Singular	Plural			7401.7	A
Toy	Toys	100		Femin	ine:-
Storey	Storeys	Fem مؤنث وواسم	inine is a n	oun used fo	r a fer
Pay	Pays				
Key	Keys	Example:-	stores P	- toos Mar	COV
Donkey	Donkeys	Example:- ا ت درج زیل "زکر	ACIOI 633, I		
Day		ت درج زیل" ذکر	فيروب طلبه اطالبا	ره ارس ارس ارس ارس ارس ار . ار .	كور بانى يادا
Boy	Days Boys	7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		were even to	tage de
		Masculine	Feminine	Masculine	Femi
Rule No: 6	قاعده فمبر-6		Authoress	Baron	
ending in the		Author	Authores		Viv

Nouns ending in "F" or "Fe" form the plural

by changing "F" or "Fe" into "Ves"; as,

AL THE	Authoress	Daion	
Author	Authoress	Fox	Vixen
Count	Countess	FUX	
Count		3 37	

				-	UPD//	V
6487AI		ALF (MILLIA	FL	AEDILIM	1
ALLE TAL	I A-11	NE	שושע	P V	MEDION	_

M) 3 204

ENGLISH

GHAZALI A CAMBON Holress						
	Gaint Gaintess		45	Heir	Heiress	
7	Gaint			_	Jew	Jewess
	Host		ostess	_	Poet	Poetess
_	Lion		loness	_	Hero	Heroin
	Actor		ctress	_	-dmaster	Headmistress
	Duke		uono			Sister
	lunter	H	untress		Brother	Empress
			listress	E	Emperor	
	Master		legress		Prince	Princess
	Negro	_		_	He-goat	She-goat
	cksparrow	-	nsparrow	-	andlord	Landlady
	randfather		Grandmother		Milk-man	Milk-maid
F	ea-cock		Pea-hen	H		Girl
1	Boar	1	Sow	ļ	Воу	Hen
1	Bull	T	Cow	1	Cock	
+	Colt	+	Filly	T	Drake	Duch
+	Dog	+	Bitch	1	Drone	Bee
-	Earl	9 1		5	Father	Mother
	Husband Wife			King	Queen	
	Lord	-	Lady		Monk	Nun
,	201.0		Woman		Nephew	Niece
	Sir		Madam		Stag	Hind
Son		1	Daughte	r	Uncle	Aunt

Composition Part

Essays

Allama Iqbal

Allama Muhammad Iqbal was born in Sialkot on November 1877. He is our national poet. His father Sheikh Noor Muhammad was a pious man. Allam Iqbal passed his intermediate Examination from Murry College, Sialkot. Syed Mir Hassan taught him Arabic, Persian and Islamic Studies. He did his M.A. in philosophy from the Government College, Lahore. He went to Germany and got the degree of Ph.D.

Then he came back his country. He wrote many poems to awake the Muslims. He taught the Muslims the sense of self-respect. He was a good friend and adviser of Quaid-e-Azam. In 1930 at Allahabad he gave the idea of aseparete homeland for the Muslims of India. His poetry is full of the message of freedom, He also composed peoms for children. He passed away on the 21st April, 1938. He was buried near

Badshahi Mosque in Lahore.Bang-e-Dara Baal-e-Jibreel, Zarb-e-Kaleem and Javed Nama are his famous books.

My Self

My name is Ali. I read in class 7th. I belong to a religious family. Arslan is my friend. He also belongs to a noble family. I get up early in the morning. First, I say prayer then go to the garden for a walk with my friend. There are flowers of different kinds in the garden. I take exercise in the garden. After taking exercise, I come back home. I take bath daily. My mother prepares breakfast. After baking breakfast, I got to school with my friend Arslan. I play cricket. I like to be a docter in future.

A House on fire

Yesterday, I was studying in my room, It was 9"O clock Suddenly, I heard a cry "Fire, Fire," I came out in the street. The people were running to the morth. I aslo followed them. saw flames of fire rising to the sky. A grand building was on fire. The people were throwing water on the fire brigade. The fire brigade reached in no time. They began to throw water on the flames with thier pipes. Women and children were crying. Some people were throwing sand on the fire. Some young men entered the house to take out valuable articles. Meanwhile, the fire was brought under control. Happily there was no loss of life. The loss of property was estimated to a million rupees. The house caught fire due to carelessness of the inmates.

My Best Friend

A sincere friend is a blessing of Allah. I have many friends but Ali is my best friend. He belongs to a noble family. We live in the same street. He is of my age. His father is a doctor. He does not mix with bad boys. He says his prayers regularly. He is very intelligent. He is at home in all subjects. He intelligent. He is at home in all subjects. Stands first in our class every year. He helps the boys who are weak in studies. All the teachers as well as students like him. He is a good player of hockey. He wears implessed to the study and play togather. He is very dear to me. May he live long!

Scanned with CamScanner

Last Friday I was going to the market. I saw a Last Friday at a great speed. At the same car comming appeared from the other car comming appeared from the other side. the a tonga into the tonga. The passengers the car ran into the tonga was broken and the tonga w The car injured. The tonga was broken. The car were loo damaged. Many people and Were injured. The car salso damaged. Many people gathered was also were sad at the accident of was also were sad at the accident. Soon the there. They were sad at the accident. Soon the there. The injured were taken to the police arrived driver of the car ron police all the driver of the car ran away from hospital. There were no serious interest the car ran away from hospital. There were no serious injuries. The the spot. The were allowed to go home after passangers were allowed to go home after passange. Thank God, there was no loss of life.

Morning Walk

There is an old saying, "Early to bed and early to rise makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise." A sound body has a sound mind. Morning walk keeps one active and healthy. lalso get up early in the morning. I say my morning prayer. Then I go to my friend Rashid. We togather go to a nearby garden. The cool and fresh morning breeze refershes us. We see the birds chriping in the trees. The dew drops on the green grass shine like pearls. We take exercise there. Then we come back. I take breakfast and go to school. The morning walk is very useful.

1- My Best Teacher

Teaching is a sacred profession. Teacher is the builder of our nation. There are many eachers in my school. All of them are respectable. But my ideal teacher is Mr. kram. He is about forty years old. He is tall and smart. He is kind and lovely of heart. He is at home in English. His way of teaching is Very good. He teaches us with kindness. His lectures are full of life and interest. His class always shows good results. He also builds up the character of his students. He is the heart and soul of the school. I have great Ray L. He is a man of principle. May he live long!

Applications

For sick leave

Govt. Middle School, Lahore.

Sir, With due respect I beg to say that I am

ENGLISH

Therefore, I cannot attend my class.

Kindly grant me a leave for three days from 25-11-20-- to 27-11-20---.

I shall be very thankful to you for this act of kindness.

Yours obediently,

Roll No. 7

Dated Novmber 25, 20

Class 7th(B)

For urgent piece of work

To.

The Headmaster,

Govt. Middle School,

Lahore.

Sir,

Most respectfully I beg to state that I have an urgent piece of work at home. Therefore, I can not come to school today. I request you to kindly grant me leave for one day only. I shall be thankful to you for this act of kindness.

Yours obediently,

Roll No. 8 Class 7th (A)

Dated Novmber 8, 20_

For Remission fo fine

The Headmaster,

Govt, Islamia High School,

Gujrat.

Most respectfully, I beg to say that I could not attend the school for four days during the month of October due to Illness. My father was not at home and there was none to bring my application to school. Now I have been fined. I belong to a poor family. I cannot pay the fine. So, please remit the fine oblige. Thanking you in anticipation

Yours Obediently,

Naseer Ahmad

Dated: October 28, 20 Class 7th (A)

ENGLISH

To Attend a Marriage party

To, The Headmaster, Govt. Middle School, Lahore.

Sir.

Most respectfully, I beg to say that the marriage of my cousin will take place on wednesday, I have to attend the marriage party, Kindly grant me leave for one day and oblige.

Yours obediently, Roll No. 7 Dated Novmber 8, 20-Class 7th (B)

Letters

Parts of letter body of letter

世上月至四日本

(I) Address and Date

يداور تاريخ

(II) Salutation

(III)Content or Main body

(Iv) Subscription or Ending

A معلاكمة موع مندرج ذيل بالول كورنظر ركما جا تاب:

1. پھ سنجہ کے دائیں والے اور کونہ سے شروع کیا جاتا ہے۔ یہ علا کھنے والے کا پھ ہوتا ہے۔ اس شرح ترب بالعوم بیاد آل ہے۔ پہلی طرح میں مکان قبر یا مکان کا نام ، اس کے بعد کا ما(،) دوسری میں کل قبر اور کو ما

(م) اورتیسری سطریس محلیکانام اوراس کے بعد کاما(م) مرشیرکانام اور(.) Full

stop

Bund Road

House No 9

Islam park

street No 2

Lahore.

Garden Town, Lahore.

مریایے پید کلینے کار قبان ہے کین احتال میں طلبا وطالبات اس طرح تعمیں۔ Examination Hall, City A.B.C. 2. پیدے کے بچاری کلیس مول ہے جس کے کلینے کی عام طور پر دوسور تھی ہیں۔ وہ

16,20

(I) March (ii) 16 March, 20_

ر الله طری القاب کھے جاتے ہیں۔القاب اورانشا میکا اٹھار کھ کھنے والے در مرکھا مم ابود،ان دونوں کر شتے پاتھاتی کی نوعیت پر ہوتا ہے۔ روں کا حرام سے تا طب کیا جاتا ہے اور قربی دوستوں کو پہلکی سے تا طب کیا

To father asking him to send you money

Examination Hall,

City A.B.C.

April 15, 20

Dear Father,

Assalam-o-Alalkum You will be glad to know that I have been promoted to the 8th class. I stood first in my class. I got 760 marks. Now I have started to attend my new class. But I am sorry to Inform you that I am going to school without books. I have to pay my fee, I also need to buy new uniform.

Kindly send me about Rs. 3000 to meet all

these expenses.

I miss you and the mother very much. Your Loving Son,

X.Y.Z.

To younger brother to take interest in studies

Examination Hall,

City A.B.C.

April 15, 20___. Dear Qurban,

Assalam-o-Alaikum You class teacher has reported that you have badly falled in the second quarterly examination. You got 20 marks in Mathematics and 25 marks in your studies. You do not do your home work. You do not prepare your lessons. You have also fallen into a Bad company. Our father is very strict. He will be angry if he comes to know. advise you to take interest in your studies and to work hard. I hope you will act upon my advice,

Your loving brother,

-U! X.Y.Z.

GHAZALI A-ONE GUIDE (MEDIUM) ENGLISH

To Friend for loan of his camera

Examination Hall, city A.B.C. April 15, 20_

Dear All,

Assalam-o-Alalkum As you know that my father is working in Murree. He is taking all of us to Murree for one month. We are leaving for Muree next week. I shall like to take some snaps of beautiful valleys. By chance my camera is out of order.

Please, lend me your camera. I shall keep it with great care. I shall return it to you on my way back.

Yours sincerely,

X.Y.Z.

Stories

The Thirsty Crow

Once there was a crow. He was very thirsty. He flew here and there in search of water. But he could not find a single drop of water, He kept on flying. At last he reached in a garden. There was a small hut in the garden. He saw a pitcher on a wooden stand. There was a little water in it. He sat on it. He put his beak into the pitcher. But his beak could not touch the water. In fact the water was low. He began to think. He saw some pebbles hearby. He picked the pebbles one by one and dropped them into the pitcher. The water rose up. Now his beak could easily touch the water. He drank the water and flew away. Moral:Try Try again.

The Greedy Dog

At last he reached to the market. He found a plece of meat near a butcher's shop. He took the plece of meat in his mouth and went Bath he was very happy now. He wanted to Pat it in privacy. There was a stream nearby. There was a bridge over it. When he was

running over the bridge, he looked down.

The water of the stream was neat and clean. He saw his own shadow in the water. He took it for another dog with a piece of meat In his mouth.

He thought to take that piece as well. So he barked at the shadow. His own piece of meat fell down. He was very disappointed (Ufl) at his loss.

Moral: Gread is a curse.

The fox and the Grapes

Once there was a fox. He was very hungry. He went here and there in search of food.But he could not find anything to eat. At last he reached outside a garden.He saw some bunches of ripe grapes hanging from the wines. His mouth was watered to see them. He jumped again and again to get the grapes but in vain. He jumped so many times that his back began to ache. At last he gave up his attempt. He went away saying, "Grapes are Sour".

Moral: Grapes are sour.

The foolish stag

One hot summer day a stag went to a stream to drink water. He looked down. The water was neat and clean. Every thing could be seen in it. When he looked at his legs, he felt sorry and hated his thin and lean legs.in the meanwhile, he heard the barking of some hounds.He ran to save his dear life.He ran fast and left the hounds far behind. Now he was passing through thick forest. As he was crossing thick bushes, his horns were caught in bushes. He tried his best to free himself but falled. He stood helpless. He was cursing his beautiful horns.in no time the hounds came there. They caught him and tore him into pieces. His ugly legs helped him but his beautiful horns caused his death. Moral:.All that glitters is not gold.